

## SPITZBERGEN COAL MINE TITLES SOUGHT BY BROOKLINE MAN

John M. Longyear Will Try to Have the United States Assume Sovereignty of Polar Island Group.

## NOW NO MAN'S LAND

Protection of Ownership Rights of Hundreds of Square Miles of Productive Properties Is Object.

An attempt to secure from the United States government a clear title to coal lands in the Spitzbergen islands, which he has possessed for some time, is being made by John M. Longyear of Brookline. Mr. Longyear is the only owner of property there, and the group of islands are a "no man's land," nominally in the control of Norway. Some opinions offered in the case have been that to clear the title to Mr. Longyear's property it would be necessary for some government to assume sovereignty, and naturally this would be the United States. The United States flag now flies there over Mr. Longyear's property. The Spitzbergen group is about 100 miles from the North Pole.

Mr. Longyear expects to go to the Spitzbergen islands for the summer with his son Robert. The situation in which Mr. Longyear is concerned is almost without parallel on the entire globe. With other Americans, he has made considerable investments in coal mines. Also, there is geological evidence of the existence of gold and iron ore, though gold has not yet been discovered. This mineral wealth promises to make the Spitzbergen country of ultimate importance, just as the discovery of coal by the English expedition to the south pole connotes that in centuries to come some nation may care to extend its protection and power over that icy region.

Until recently, the Spitzbergen group was of too little consequence for the nations to be bothered with. It lay off up in the Arctic ocean, beyond the Arctic circle, and was open to the world only during 100 days of summer. Norway had small fishing interests there, and coal, though discovered some time ago, was mined in too small quantities to give the islands commercial importance. So no nation cared much about taking over that frosty country.

The Longyear interests, however, are developing one coal mine, which is expected to produce 200,000 tons per year when fully opened up. Also, they have three other large tracts in the islands, with an aggregate area of several hundred square miles. In one coal mine 75 men are at work, and exploration work gives promise of an important source of coal for Norway, Sweden and other parts of northern Europe. With the commercial development has come the necessity of some well founded local government and the safety of land titles. In this problem of government and of titles the Longyears are interested. They have made their investments in that frozen country, and yet their titles are backed by no responsible government.

## SITE IS ACCEPTED AT WALTHAM BY THE GOVERNMENT

WALTHAM, Mass.—That this city will have its \$300,000 postoffice and federal building is practically assured with the receipt of a communication today by E. Mark Sullivan, assistant district attorney, from Franklin MacVeagh, secretary of the treasury, which says that the government has accepted a site at the junction of Moody and Pine streets, for which it will pay \$46,051.20.

Mrs. Josephine M. Farmer owns 9000 square feet for which she will receive \$15,151.20 and John A. Lincoln owns 11,900 square feet, for which he will receive \$30,900.

The government will take the land with the provision that the city of Waltham make a street of the alley running in the rear of the lots.

## BAY STATE SAVINGS BANK LAW UPHELD BY U. S. SUPREME COURT

Act Requiring Unclaimed Accounts to Revert to the Commonwealth Called Constitutional.

## WAIT TOBACCO CASE

Short Recess Is Taken While Many Senators and Representatives Are Gathered to Hear Trust Opinion Read.

WASHINGTON—When the United States supreme court met this afternoon the room was crowded to its capacity, a score or more senators and representatives sitting in the space reserved for attorneys, awaiting decisions in the tobacco trust cases, this being the last day for decision until the court meets again on the second Monday in October. One of the first decisions of importance handed down upheld the Massachusetts law requiring savings banks to turn over unclaimed accounts to the state. The case arose on an appeal of the Provident Institution for Savings of Boston.

In accordance with the law of 1907, which directs that such deposits shall be paid to the receiver-general or treasurer of the state, who shall hold them for possible claimants, demand was made upon the institution for deposits amounting to many thousands of dollars. The savings institution then attacked the validity of the law. The supreme judicial court of Massachusetts upheld it. A decision which will greatly strengthen the effectiveness of the "hours of service" law, regulating the employment of train dispatchers, engineers, firemen, conductors and brakemen, was handed down. The entire act was adjudged constitutional and it was held that the interstate commerce commission had the right to require monthly reports from the railroads showing where their employees had worked longer than the hours specified by law.

The case was that of the Baltimore & Ohio railroad vs. the interstate commerce commission brought under the hours of service law. The court authorized exceptions in cases of emergency. An indication that it would sit until late today was furnished when Chief Justice White announced that he would first grant the hearing of motions. He explained that this was to permit attorneys who came merely to make motions to get through and be excused early.

The court took a recess until 3 o'clock and Chief Justice White explained that it desired to consider several motions.

## What the Extra Session Of Congress Has Done in Two Months Since It Met

WASHINGTON—The record of Congress for this session up to date follows:

House met 37 days.  
Senate met 24 days.  
House in session 19 hours and 20 minutes.

Senate in session 65 hours and 51 minutes.

In last week: Senate met five days and House three days.

Senate in session 19 hours and 10 minutes.

House in session 15 hours and 36 minutes.

The Senate debated direct election of senators, but took no action.

Senate debated reopening Lorimer case for several days, question going over.

House passed New Mexico-Arizona statehood resolution.

House Democratic leaders decided to investigate the department of justice.

House committee began steel investigation.

## WHERE DORCHESTER WANTS HER PLAYGROUND



View of Dorchester bay from the summit of Mt. Ida, one of the city's highest points.

## BOOM FOR MT. IDA AS PLAYGROUND PLAN OF DORCHESTER DAY

A series of athletic games and a baseball game between the Richfield Athletic Club and a picked nine, which will be held on the summit of Mt. Ida, will constitute a prominent part of the program for Dorchester day, which comes on June 10. The city is planning to transform the top of Mt. Ida into a playground, and this occasion will serve to introduce the section to a large number of visitors. Every effort is being made to make this year's celebration the best ever. The mayor has reserved \$3500 for the celebration. Citizens and various organizations will keep open house.

Among the events will be the opening of the new half-mile speedway on Franklin field, Mayor Fitzgerald to drive in one of the events. The historical society will have charge of the historical exercises and among other things will rededicate the statue of Edward Everett, which has been removed from the Public Garden to Edward Everett square.

The exercises following the dedication will be held in the William E. Russell school. A band concert will be given in the square from 4 to 6 p. m.

The Dorchester and Savin Hill Yacht clubs will have a race in Dorchester bay and the cadets of the Dorchester high school will hold a prize drill in Franklin field during the morning, the winning company to receive \$75.

In the afternoon the first big athletic meet under the direction of the recently formed Municipal Athletic League will be held on Franklin field and the Dorchester A. A. will hold a cross country run which will finish at the field. In the evening fireworks will be the attraction.

## CHAMP CLARK BOOM STARTS AS MR. BRYAN SAYS HE'S OUT OF IT

WASHINGTON—"I am not a candidate and will not be; leave me out of it," said W. J. Bryan when asked on Sunday night about the Democratic nomination for the presidency next year, and Speaker Clark's friends contend today that this statement goes a long way toward clearing the way for the Missourian's nomination.

While Mr. Bryan refused to express any choice for publication between Woodrow Wilson and Champ Clark, or to confirm a report of his opposition to Governor Harmon of Ohio, it is well known here that he is friendly to Mr. Clark.

On his short stay he held a conference with Representative Burton Harrison of

## ASKS THAT GOV. FOSS REAPPOINT THE HEAD OF BOSTON POLICE

The Good Government Association in its May issue of City Affairs, in an article entitled "The Parting of the Ways," indorses the work of Stephen O'Meara as police commissioner and asks Governor Foss to reappoint him.

"In the appointment of a police-commissioner, the Governor stands at the parting of the ways," it says. "On the one side is the reappointment of an official who has administered his trust faithfully and uprightly, who has won the confidence of his force and has approved himself to the better element of the community and who has every reason from his record to be sustained and continued in his work. On the other side is the Boston machine."

"Let those who realize what Stephen O'Meara has been to the city of Boston in the discharge of his arduous task get to work so that the Governor may hear with no uncertain sound the opinion of the community, and hearing, may be strengthened in what we believe to be his real desire, to give to the community the best."

## EXERCISES IN HONOR OF DAY ARRANGED BY G. A. R. AND FRIENDS

Memorial day will be observed Tuesday by the various patriotic organizations in Boston and vicinity. Chief among these will be the G. A. R. posts and their affiliated organizations, the Woman's Relief Corps, the Ladies of the G. A. R. and the Sons of Veterans. The Spanish war veterans will also observe the day.

Exercises in Cambridge, under joint auspices of the Harvard Memorial Society and Charles Beck post of the G. A. R. in that city, will be held in Sanders theater, Harvard University, at noon. President Lowell of Harvard will preside and the Rev. G. Spaulding '60 of Boston will be the orator. His subject will be "Charles Sumner."

In Boston the leading feature of the G. A. R. program will be exercises in Tremont Temple under the auspices of Edward W. Kinsley post, No. 113, Maj. Albion P. Pease, commander. The post will assemble at the Ford building and march to the soldiers monument on the common, where a memorial ceremony will take place and will then proceed to Tremont Temple.

Maj. P. J. Grady camp No. 3, United Spanish War Veterans, will assemble at 7:45 a. m. to attend services with company H, ninth regiment, M. V. M., as escort. Frederick W. Mansfield will deliver the oration.

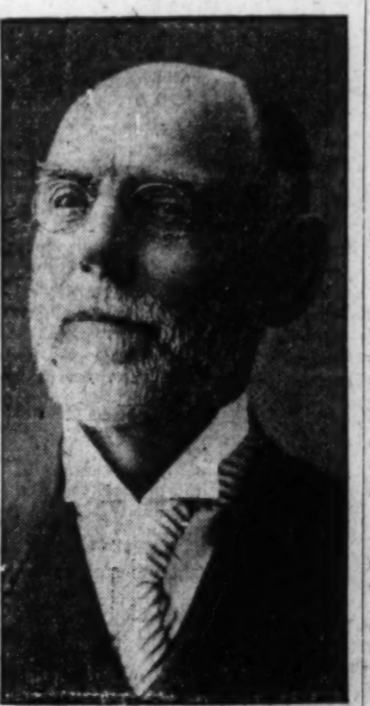
Trimountain Garrison No. 2, regular Army and Navy Union, will assemble in Appleton hall, Appleton street, at 1 p. m. and march to Chelsea, where Capt. John H. Dillon will deliver an oration.

From the "Charlestown navy yard small details of men will be sent to various Grand Army posts and to camps of the Spanish War Veterans. At noon the national salute of 21 guns will be fired from the saluting battery.

Memorial exercises were observed in many of the city schools today, speakers being furnished under the direction of J. B. Lewis, past national patriots instructor of the G. A. R., as follows:

Charlestown High, George A. Hosley; East Boston High, J. Payson Bradley; Girls' Latin, the Rev. Alexander Blackburn; High School of Commerce Annex, W. A. Wetherbee; Roxbury High, General Thomas Mathews; South Boston High, Dr. Henry O. Marcy; John A. Andrew, Chaplain Hedley; Bigelow, John McGrath; Bowdoin, the Rev. J. H. Beale; Charles Sumner, Albert W. Mann; Eliot, J. Payson Bradley; Emerson, the Rev. Arthur Little; Edward Everett, James H. Griggs; Everett, Arthur Neilson; Franklin, Isaac S. Mullen; Francis Parkman, Benjamin F. Briggs and comrades; Hancock, Capt. James H. Griggs; Harvard, I. D. Barnett; Horace Mann, Messrs. Leatherbee and Reed; Henry L. Pierce, the Rev. Arthur Little; Hyde, Maj. W. M. Clarke; Lawrence, George A. Hosley; Martin, Charles M. Fuller; (Continued on Page Two, Column Three.)

## Veteran of the Civil War Who Has Arranged School Program for Memorial



J. B. LEWIS.

## CHAMBER INDORSES BOSTON HARBOR BILL WITHOUT RESTRICTION

In this week's issue of its official publication the Boston Chamber of Commerce gives its unqualified indorsement to Senator Brown's bill appropriating \$9,000,000 for the immediate development of Boston harbor.

Inasmuch as the chamber had presented in the Legislature a bill of its own for harbor development with somewhat different provisions from those in the Brown bill, it was thought by some that objections might be raised by the chamber to the latter measure.

On the contrary the chamber admits that the Brown bill is even more satisfactory than its own in that it provides for a much larger appropriation.

After stating that the Brown bill is still in committee and will probably be reported to the Legislature this week, the Chamber of Commerce News says: "This bill is described as containing the two fundamentals upon which the chamber insisted, namely, a separate board with expert service at its command, and a large appropriation for immediate use. The details, comparatively speaking, do not count."

"As for \$9,000,000 instead of \$3,000,000, none will question the desirability of this. The chamber has from the first contended that \$3,000,000 was only a start, and many times that amount would be required before the port were even well on the way to realizing its possibilities. If the board can have three times as great an amount to expend at the outset it can make its initial plans that much more comprehensive. Let there be no more delay."

## AIR RACERS TO HALT AT NICE FOR BETTER FLYING CONDITIONS

NICE, France—Conditions were unfavorable today for the aviators who are contesting in the 1300-mile race from Paris to Turin, the prizes of which will total \$100,000. As a result of a storm in Italy telegrams were received from the Petit Parisien, which is promoting the race, ordering the aviators to wait at Nice for better conditions.

Garros and Ensign Conneau, who led in the first day of the race, arose at Avignon, 403 miles from the starting point, at 5:36 and 3:56 o'clock this morning respectively, despite a heavy rain. Garros fell when near Penas and injured his machine, he himself escaping. Conneau was forced to descend at Brignoles to repair his motor. A wing was broken on Molla's machine a short distance from Avignon. Frey, Kimmerring and Vidart are reported as attempting to fly toward Nice under adverse conditions.

Henry Weymann, the only American entrant, who was forced to alight at Troyes owing to engine trouble, has not been heard from today.

Nine of the 21 entrants are expected to start today from the aerodrome at Buc. Twelve aviators started Sunday. Among those to get into the contest today or tomorrow will be Pierre Vedrine, who won the Paris to Madrid race.

## FIRST HARVARD GLIDER MEET OF COLLEGIANS AT SQUANTUM

The first intercollegiate glider meet under the management of the Harvard Aeronautical Society opens on the society's aviation field at Squantum today and closes Tuesday night. The contests will take place between 4 and 7:30 o'clock in the afternoon.

Williams College has been forced to withdraw its entries. Seven college and school aeronautical societies will send competitors.

There will be three events—duration, distance and accuracy in landing. In each event a silver cup will be awarded to the aviator winning first place and a medal for second place. The entries include: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cornell, Worcester Polytechnic

## SUITS AGAINST STEEL COMBINE BY THE U. S. WAIT TOBACCO CASE

President Reported to Have Placed the Prosecution in Hands of Solicitor-General Lehmann.

## FIGHT CUT IN PRICES

Judge Gary Hurries to New York From West and Calls Meeting to Check John W. Gates.

NEW YORK—With the arrival of E. H. Gary, chairman of the United States Steel Corporation, to call a meeting of steel manufacturers today to try to avert a general reduction in prices started by John W. Gates, came the news from Washington that instructions had been issued to the department of justice to wait for the decision in the tobacco case before instituting any proceedings against the United States Steel Corporation.

It was also said that President Taft recently placed the handling of the contemplated prosecution of the steel corporation directly in the hands of F. W. Lehman, solicitor-general.

"It is hard to tell what the general outcome of Republic Iron & Steel Company's action will be. I am hoping, however, for the best, and trust that there will be no general reduction in prices," he said.

"Everything is rosy out West and generally prosperous. The steel plants at Gary, Ind., are doing nicely, and the whole general outlook is for the best. With any normal crop at all this year, the country should again be in a prosperous condition."

George W. Perkins talked briefly, but rather pointedly, concerning Mr. Gates' testimony before the Congress committee investigating Steel.

"Have you any comment to make on Mr. Gates' story?" he was asked.

"I don't care to say anything," he replied. "There is a lot of things I could say, however."

"Are you going to tell the committee any of those things you could say?" "I haven't been asked to. We have, however, told the committee that we

(Continued on Page Two, Column Five.)

## MEXICO GETS READY TO SETTLE CLAIMS OF FOREIGN NATIONS

MEXICO CITY—One of the first acts of President de la Barra on assuming the duties of his office was to send notes to the representatives of aggrieved nations telling them that a court of claims would be established immediately for the consideration of demands against Mexico for damages, and it is said today that the court will be in session within a month and claims will be considered according to diplomatic precedence.

According to President de la Barra duplicate notes were sent to the embassies of the United States, Great Britain, Germany, Spain and China.

The second important announcement made by the new President had reference to the disposition of a large part of the insurrecto armies. He is said now to be considering a plan of paying a certain pension to all revolutionaries and a pension to the families of those lost.

The better element of the insurrectos are to have the option of joining the rurales or joining a force that will be used to suppress brigands throughout the country.

A bill authorizing this plan will shortly be introduced into Congress and a committee of five from the Senate and the Deputies will be appointed to work out the details of reimbursement.

Emilio Vasquez Gomez and Francisco

(Continued on Page Two, Column Seven.)

## VETO TO PEACEFUL PERSUASION BILL IS SENT TO LEGISLATURE

Governor Foss Refuses to Indorse Labor Measure and Declares in Message Such Law Unnecessary.

## SAYS RIGHT EXISTS

Executive Also Returns Proposed Act to Raise Salaries of Watchmen in Two Penal Institutions.

Governor Foss this afternoon vetoed the peaceful persuasion bill and the bill to increase the salaries of watchmen in the Charlestown state prison and the Massachusetts reformatory.

Two messages stating the Governor's reasons for the vetoes were sent to the Legislature.

Relative to his veto of the peaceful persuasion bill the Governor said: "I consider that if this bill has any special significance it is in reference to the labor disputes, and that whatever significance it possesses is manifestly directed to the existing practice of using the persuasive efforts of one set of men to induce other workmen to agree with them."

"Every citizen is at present in full enjoyment of his fundamental rights to debate peacefully whatever subject he pleases with any one who will listen to him as man to man, and under conditions to which both agree. We need no statute to guarantee that right."

"But it often happens that in matters relating to industrial problems persuasion passes into threats and menacing demands, and thus ceases to be peaceful, and becomes in fact a species of intimidation and compulsion."

"It is my honest belief that such compulsion is wrong in principle, that it injures the cause which it seeks to help, that it fosters enmity and adds not merely to words but to acts of violence and we must have no statute which can be used to legalize in the guise of peaceful persuasion such means of intimidation and moral compulsion as I have referred to."

"Our courts now possess the right to determine in any case which comes before them whether the persuasive efforts of one man or set of men are within the bounds of right and justice."

"We cannot diminish that power or qualify it by any legislative act without at the same time stripping from the very workmen whom we would protect the safeguard of law and order upon which their own and their families' lives depend."

"The peaceful persuasion bill is aimed to allow strikers greater liberty in dealing with those who have taken their places."

It provides that it shall not be unlawful for any person to use argument to persuade any other person to do an act which is not the commission of an offense under the laws of the commonwealth.

It provides further that no injunction shall issue from any court restraining such arguing or persuading.

## Legislature Criticized

In his message vetoing the bill to increase the salaries of watchmen in the state prison and Massachusetts reformatory, the Governor scored the Legislature for passing bills which interfere with

(Continued on Page Two, Column Three.)

## GOV. FOSS SIGNS SIX BILLS AS ANNOUNCED AT THE STATE HOUSE

Announcement was made today at the State House that Governor Foss had signed the following bills:

For the appointment by the Governor of a metropolitan commission to report a plan for coordinating civic development in the metropolitan district.

Requiring that space be provided at the North and South stations for office room for express companies doing business in Boston.

Requiring passenger trains running a distance of 30 miles or more to be provided with drinking water and individual drinking cups.

Regulating the sale and use of firearms.

Increasing the liability of the officers and directors of a corporation for publishing false statements relative to the issuance of stock by their corporations.

To allow the town of Winchester to pay more than its statutory percentage of the cost of abolishing a grade crossing in the town.

Governor Foss also has signed the joint use of tracks bill for street railway companies; the stockholders and directors liability bill, and the bill to restrict corporal punishment in Lyman school.

In remailing your copies of the Monitor to others the following postage schedule will be helpful . . . . .

- Issues of 12 to 16 pages require postage 1c
- Issues of 18 to 32 pages require postage 2c
- Issues of 32 to 48 pages require postage 3c
- Issues containing 60 pages require postage 4c
- Issues containing 68 pages require postage 4c
- Issues containing 96 pages require postage 6c

## SEND YOUR "WANT" AD TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

If you are looking for employment, or  
for an employee  
The Monitor offers you an opportunity  
to supply your need without the  
expense of advertising.

THIS OFFER DOES NOT APPLY TO ADVERTISEMENTS FOR PERSONS WANTED TO HANDLE GOODS ON COMMISSION OR TO ADVERTISEMENTS SOLICITING BUSINESS PATRONAGE

## THE MONITOR EMPLOYMENT BUREAU

FULL NAME AND ADDRESS OF ADVERTISER MUST BE FURNISHED FOR PUBLICATION OR ADVERTISEMENT  
WILL NOT BE CONSIDERED.

Name.....

Street.....

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State your "want" in 20 words and attach the above  
coupon, properly filled out. The above coupon must be  
attached to insure insertion.

## IT WILL BE RUN FREE ONE WEEK ON THE CLASSIFIED AD PAGE

Write your advertisement, attach blank  
and mail direct to The Christian Science  
Monitor, Boston, Mass.

The Christian Science Monitor is  
read in every city in America.

### NEW PROBLEMS, OLD RULES

*Illusions and Realities of "Colonial" Furniture Are  
Pointed Out by John Hunter Sedgwick.*

THE adjective "colonial" like many  
another is a hard used one. There  
are colonial chairs and colonial tables,  
colonial sideboards and colonial mantel-  
pieces enough to give the impression  
that the first Americans devoted them-  
selves pretty much to making furniture  
and not a great deal beside. As yet we  
have escaped colonial radiators and col-  
onial lifts, but these will no doubt ap-  
pear to keep pace with the national pas-  
sion for the colonial.

A great deal of the furniture used in  
the colonies and that today one takes  
pride and pleasure in possessing was not  
colonial at all, save so far as that  
term could be applied in the description  
of its possessor. Both North and South  
much of the best "colonial" furniture  
was made in England on English models  
and brought over from the old country  
to the new. In the early part of the  
seventeenth century this performance was  
the case. There could be no manufactures  
in a country yet to be cleared and to  
reach which a sea voyage of 3000 miles  
had to be taken. We speak now more  
specifically of New England, to which  
the first settlers brought what furniture  
they could from their homes in the  
mother country. The small vessels and  
the colonists' moderate means alike  
made it possible to bring over only a  
very limited amount of stuff, though  
after the Massachusetts Bay colony was  
once well started, the later colonists  
brought more luxurious furniture over  
with them and probably more was di-  
rectly imported as wealth increased.

The stock brought with them by those  
that came over in the days of James I.  
and Charles I. partook of the character  
of the plenishing of houses in England,  
and that, according to the ideas of today,  
was meager. We have shown in a for-  
mer paper that chairs were none too  
common; even with the well-to-do stools  
were in use instead of chairs to an  
extent that we can scarce believe. We  
have shown too that bed-linen was lim-  
ited in quantity, and of course carpets  
as we know them were virtually not  
known at all in the days of Sir Henry  
Vane and John Winthrop. What the  
settlers brought over with them we can  
see by looking at the collections of vari-  
ous historical societies in New England  
and in those private houses where they  
may still be found. What they will see  
will be much the same as one may still  
pick up in old furniture shops in Great  
Britain and is apt to be of a solid and  
useful sort.

A great deal of information on the  
subject of colonial furniture and house  
furnishing can be found in "The Fur-  
niture of Our Forefathers," by Miss  
Esther Singleton, with critical descrip-  
tions by Russell Sturgis, Esq. Another  
book on the subject is "The Collector's  
Manual," by N. Hudson Moore, Esq., and  
there is still a third, by I. W. Lyon, M.  
D., entitled, "The Colonial Furniture of  
New England."

In speaking of the early New Eng-  
landers' furniture and its place of mak-  
ing, Miss Singleton says: "It is surpris-  
ing, however, in scanning the numerous  
inventories of merchandise to see how  
few articles of furniture were on sale in  
the various stores. The manifest con-  
clusion is that such furniture was not  
brought in by the immigrants, was either  
specially made here or ordered from local  
or foreign agents." Quoting Thomas  
Morton, who wrote in 1632, Miss Sing-  
leton tells us that:

"Handicraftsmen there were but few,  
the tuncor or cooper, smiths and carpen-  
ters are best welcome among them; shop-  
keepers there are none, being supplied

by the Massachusetts merchants with all  
things they stand in need of, keeping  
here and there fair magazines stored  
with English goods, but they set exor-  
bitant prices on them, and if they do not  
gain cent per cent they cry out that  
they are losers."

That the settlers soon began to use  
the native wood furniture is shown by  
another quotation from Morton, who  
says, speaking of red cedar, that "This  
wood cuts red and is good for bedsteads,  
tables and chests, and may be placed in  
the catalogue of commodities." He also  
speaks in the "New English Canaan" of  
beechwood as "very excellent for trench-  
ers or chairs, and also for oars," but  
though he speaks of "walnut" and com-  
mends it, he makes no mention of its  
being used for furniture. The reader is  
to remember that Morton wrote in 1632,  
when the country was beginning. In a  
few years men had more time and more  
means as well as more of those neces-  
sities that come when men begin to  
accumulate gear of one sort and another.

Dr. Lyons in the preface to his book  
says that after a careful study of old  
colonial furniture he came to the con-  
clusion that, "much, perhaps the most,  
of the carved oak furniture found in  
New England was made here," that is,  
in New England. This would apply to  
the many specimens of chests that are  
preserved. In the preface as well the  
author says that he has come to the  
conclusion that black walnut and mahog-  
any furniture were early used in  
America, "the former as early as 1668,  
the latter as early as 1708. It will  
probably be found that mahogany was  
used for cabinet work in the West Indies  
or in South America considerably before  
1708." He tells us that Windsor chairs  
were in use in Philadelphia as early as  
1736. This writer pays a good deal of  
attention to chests, articles that were  
much used in New England as they were  
in England in the seventeenth century.  
Referring to one that is portrayed in  
plate 9 of his book, Dr. Lyons says that  
chests like it "are often met with in Con-  
necticut, especially in Hartford county,  
where about 40 examples have been seen.  
This fact is valuable as evidence that  
these chests were made in Hartford  
county. They are made of oak, except  
the lids and the backs and bottoms of  
the chests and of the drawers, which are  
of yellow pine." The height of these chests  
is about 40 1/2 inches, and "all have the  
turned ornaments, called drops, on the  
stiles, and the egg-shaped pieces attached  
to the drawer fronts." The date of the  
one referred to in the text is put be-  
tween 1680 and 1700.

We trust that we shall not be mis-  
understood when we say that much of  
the colonial furniture was made in Eng-  
land; a great deal undoubtedly was and  
probably all of it was on English de-  
signs. Later in the eighteenth century  
the celebrated makers and designers pub-  
lished books of designs and these un-  
doubtedly were followed in the furni-  
ture of the finer sort used in the colonies,  
but the actual material and work in  
many cases were purely American. In-  
deed, Dr. Lyons says that "the dressing-  
tables and dressing-drawers that began  
to appear in New England after the  
revolutionary war were chiefly made  
after the designs by Hepplewhite." Sheraton, too, published a work in 1793,  
which probably influenced a great deal  
of the designing in America.

Before we go on we call the reader's  
attention to the interesting note that  
Dr. Lyons makes about chests in New  
England and their origin: "The color of  
the oak in many New England chests  
corresponds to that found in old timbers  
of the American white oak from houses  
known to have been built considerably  
more than a century ago. The color of  
the American white oak, the Quercus  
Alba, is as a rule several shades lighter  
than the European oak. . . . When,  
however, we see in this country a piece  
of oak with its color nearly or quite  
as dark as the wood of the American  
black walnut, we do not hesitate to  
pronounce it European. In doubtful  
cases the presence of pine or of more  
than one drawer, would speak in favor  
of American origin."

In many of the designs of the house-  
hold furniture of the colonial period one  
can see most the English influence, but  
here and there a good deal that is Dutch  
and some that is German, but whatever  
their genesis, the constant turning of  
designers, makers and manufacturers to  
the old model is a tacit recognition of  
its merit. Undoubtedly the time will  
come when a furniture "style" will de-  
velop as a style has developed in Amer-  
ica in architecture and to doubt that it  
will develop is to pay a very poor com-  
pliment to American taste and imagina-  
tion. Equally, to advocate any set prac-

tise of imitation is to do a great in-  
justice to the originality that is in all  
men, but the old models in furniture,  
what are called, as this paper intimates,  
"colonial" models, give to the eye an  
elegance and refinement that are valu-  
able of themselves and can admit of  
much of the solidity and durability that  
are claimed for less beautiful objects.  
The fact that many manufacturers have  
consciously adopted the old designs in  
a good deal of their output, is a sign  
that the lines of the old furniture have  
not as yet been improved upon. There  
is, after all, this question to be answered,  
How much right has originality to be  
anything but excellent? And this starts  
moving another question with which our  
readers may interest themselves if they  
choose: Is there any originality that is  
not excellent?

### EXERCISES IN HONOR OF DAY ARRANGED BY G. A. R. AND FRIENDS

(Continued from Page One.)

Mather, G. A. Goodale; Mary Hemmen-  
way, the Rev. Frank B. Cressey; Nor-  
cross, the Rev. Alfred Noon; Prescott,  
I. D. Barnett; Prince, the Rev. George  
W. Pierce; Rice, Torrance Parker; Roger  
Wolcott, Albert W. Mann; Sherwin, the  
Rev. Roscoe L. Greene; Wendell Phil-  
lips, Benjamin Briggs and comrades;  
Washington Allston, James H. Wolf;  
Warren, W. H. H. Emmons; William E.  
Russell, the Rev. Roscoe L. Greene.

Many posts of the Grand Army of the  
Republic met Sunday in churches of Bos-  
ton and other cities and towns of this  
and other states for religious exercises.  
Other patriotic organizations united in  
the services.

### Parade of Work Horses

The ninth annual work-horse parade  
will take place on Tuesday on Com-  
monwealth avenue and Bay State road,  
beginning at the junction of Beacon  
street and Commonwealth avenue. The  
entries number 1400.

They will cover both sides of Com-  
monwealth avenue from the junction of  
Beacon street to some distance beyond  
Cottage Farm station. The horses as-  
semble at 8 a. m. and the parade will  
begin to move at 9 a. m. The horses  
pass by the reviewing stand at the eas-  
terly end of the parade and proceed  
thence along Commonwealth avenue to  
Massachusetts avenue, where they will  
be dismissed.

### TUG AND GUNBOAT GO TO AID YACHT ASHORE OFF CUBA

HAVANA.—The tug Venus from Hav-  
ana and the Cuban gunboat Baire, which  
has been patrolling the coast of Pinar  
del Rio, are today standing by the Amer-  
ican yacht Virginia, which went ashore  
Sunday on Colorado reefs, five miles  
northeast of Jutia Key light, on the  
north coast of Pinar del Rio, 100 miles  
west of Havana.

NEW YORK.—Commodore E. C. Bene-  
dict, who is a New York broker, sailed  
from here in the steam yacht Virginia  
April 5 for a two months' cruise up the  
Amazon river. His guests are Colgate  
Hoyt, James McCutcheon, Harry Rowe  
Shelley, Dr. F. Montgomery Smith,  
Harry E. Robinson, Lamont Domineck  
and Edward Beers. A message received  
today from Mr. Benedict reported all  
safe on the yacht and said the craft  
would float at high tide.

MAY SHOOT YOUNG NIVEN.  
MEXICO CITY.—William Niven, a  
British subject, son of Prof. William  
Niven, one of the best-known geologists  
and ethnologists in Mexico, has been  
jailed at Cuernavaca by rebel chiefs Asensulo  
and Zapata, charged with having sent  
a story of a quarrel between them. Unless  
the efforts of Americans here succeed he  
will be shot tomorrow. Niven is corre-  
spondent of the Mexican Herald and the  
Heraldo Mexicano, and had nothing to  
do with the story. An appeal was re-  
ceived here from Niven by the Herald  
and Herald, asking an immediate re-  
traction of the story, which, nevertheless,  
is alleged to be true. Niven thinks this  
may save him.

### DREAMLAND SITE FOR CITY PARK

NEW YORK.—At a price rumored to  
be \$3,000,000, the site of Dreamland park,  
following the loss by fire of the build-  
ings thereon, will be offered to the city  
for an addition to the seaside park at  
Coney Island. There is opposition to the  
price.

### VETO TO PEACEFUL PERSUASION BILL IS SENT TO LEGISLATURE

(Continued from Page One.)

the duties of executive officers of state  
institutions and of cities and towns.

"In the discharge of my public duties,"  
Governor Foss said, "I cannot do other-  
wise than call to your attention the fact  
that thus far many of your deliberations  
have resulted only in the assumption of  
duties which I believe should properly  
be left to the towns and cities or institu-  
tions to which they relate.

"If you persist in exercising the func-  
tions which properly relate to the busi-  
ness management of an institution, you  
will not and cannot fulfill to the people  
of this state the obligations respecting  
more important matters which they have  
placed upon you.

"Your existing legislative practice  
creates boards, commissions, superin-  
tendents and directors having jurisdic-  
tion over certain institutions, utilities  
and departments of the public service,  
and then strips from these bodies and  
individuals a considerable portion of  
their responsibility and their power.

"I deplore the necessity of calling to  
your attention these vital matters of  
management of public policy, but the  
history of the present Legislature to date  
leaves me no recourse but to declare  
freely and without reservation what I  
believe the popular voice of the state  
demands."

The watchmen's salary bill, which was  
vetoed by the Governor, sought to amend  
the existing law by providing that every  
turnkey and watchman who has been  
in the service of the state prison or  
Massachusetts reformatory for five or  
more years, shall receive an annual sal-  
ary of \$1300, an increase of \$100 above  
the present salary.

### SPRINGFIELD BILL A LAW.

Governor Foss allowed to become a  
law without his signature the Springfield  
"12 o'clock bill." This bill places Spring-  
field on a basis with Boston in permit-  
ting the issuance of special licenses to  
sell liquor till midnight.

### ADVERSE TAX BILL REPORT.

The committee on banks and banking  
today reported adversely on the bill pro-  
viding for taxation of savings depart-  
ments in national banks.

### TRAIN WRECK ON BURLINGTON ROAD

INDIANOLA, Neb.—As the result of a  
wreck on the Burlington, two miles west  
of Indianola, early today, 12 persons  
were killed and many injured.

The Omaha and Denver baseball  
clubs were on the train and several  
players were injured. Train No. 12,  
eastbound, had orders to take siding at  
Redwood, a small station west of here,  
but came on east. Train No. 9 running  
at 50 miles an hour, crashed into No. 12  
and both were ditched.

(Continued from Page One.)

### NO STANDARD OIL REHEARING ASKED

WASHINGTON.—No motion for a re-  
hearing in the Standard Oil case was  
filed in the supreme court of the United  
States today, indicating that the com-  
pany will not seek further litigation.  
The mandate requiring dissolution of  
the Oil company will go into effect  
June 22. Six months from that date the  
oil company must be dissolved.

### REVERE BATH HOUSE OPENED

The state bath house at Revere was  
opened to the public today. It was in-  
tended to delay the opening until the  
middle of June, but it became apparent  
to the metropolitan officials that this  
would constitute a hardship to the thou-  
sands of people who follow the custom  
of bathing on the beach.

### STUDIO NOTES.

Pupils of Edwin N. C. Barnes, assisted  
by Gunnar Ekman, violinist, the Barnes  
male quartet and Miss Isabelle Chute,  
accompanist, give a recital this evening  
at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar  
M. Crocker, Braintree, Mass.

### FIRE ON CROSS STREET.

Fire was discovered last night in the  
hallway of a five-story building at 16 1/2  
Cross street, owned by Sheaf Bros., and  
damage of about \$1000 was done.  
The police suspect that the fire was set.

### SUITS AGAINST STEEL COMBINE BY THE U. S. WAIT TOBACCO CASE

(Continued from Page One.)

will willingly appear before it upon no-  
tification."

Mr. Perkins said there would be no  
meeting of the corporation directors this  
week beyond the regular meeting of the  
finance committee, which will postpone  
its session until Wednesday because  
Tuesday is a holiday. When he was  
asked if Mr. Gates' testimony would be  
given any consideration then, Mr.  
Perkins laughed.

"Why," he said, "there is nothing to  
take up." Mr. Perkins seemed, indeed,  
to think the story rather amusing.

Oakley Thorne, president of the Trust  
Company of America, expressed his sur-  
prise that Mr. Gates had stopped his  
story before the Stanley committee  
where he did. "Mr. Gates told the truth  
as far as he went," Mr. Thorne said. "I  
am only surprised that he stopped where  
he did."

"There can be no doubt that the sale  
of the Tennessee Coal and Iron Company  
was a 'squeeze.' I use that term because  
it has been used before in describing  
that deal and because it tells exactly  
what happened. It was simply a case  
of powerful interests seeing an opportu-  
nity of getting something that they  
wanted and not losing a minute in taking  
advantage of it."

WASHINGTON.—The next important  
meeting of the Stanley steel investiga-  
tion committee will be on Thursday,  
when Judge E. H. Gary will testify.  
He will be asked to explain some of the  
statements made by John W. Gates.

The Democrats of the committee are  
pleased with the story told by Mr. Gates.  
The statement that he, Mr. Schwab and  
Mr. Morgan met at the home of Mr.  
Morgan to formulate a plan to get Mr.  
Carnegie out of the way to keep him  
from demoralizing the railroad business  
as he had demoralized the steel business  
is considered important.

At the close of the hearing, Mr. Stan-  
ley said the committee had obtained at  
first hand a detailed account of the deal  
that drove the original organizers of  
the Tennessee corporation out of the  
company and the preliminaries to the  
organization of the gigantic steel trust.

Col. John Lambert, a big holder in  
American Steel & Wire before it was  
bought by United States Steel, has been  
summoned to appear before the Stanley  
committee. Judge W. H. Moore has also  
been notified that he is wanted.

### CHAMP CLARK BOOM STARTS AS MR. BRYAN SAYS HE'S OUT OF IT

(Continued from Page One.)

New York, Representative Hamill of  
New Jersey and about 20 other politi-  
cians. The participants in the con-  
ference would not discuss its purpose.

Friends of Speaker Clark in the  
House and Senate are urging him to  
do something to further his  
campaign, if it can be called that, for  
the presidency, but he is content to at-  
tend to his duties just now and let  
Governor Wilson and Governor Harmon  
travel around and make the speeches.

Mr. Clark believes, however, that his  
chances of winning the Democratic nom-  
ination for the presidency are good. This  
conclusion had been reached only within  
the last few weeks. He is modest about  
it and is by no means ready to make a  
formal announcement that he is in  
the race, but he is in it just the same.

Mr. Clark never concealed the fact  
that he would like to be President or  
that he would like to make the race for  
the presidency with an even chance of  
winning against his Republican opponent.

From now on Mr. Clark does not in-  
tend to discourage those who seek to  
further his presidential boom. Prior to  
this spring a personal friend and political  
admirer of his down in Oklahoma wrote  
to him giving the information that he  
had organized a Clark club in his home  
town and was ready to organize clubs all  
over the state if Mr. Clark said the word.

Mr. Clark replied that such action  
would be altogether premature, and he  
preferred to wait until he thought he  
had a chance. He now believes the time  
has come when he can allow his friends  
to work for him.

### RECORD SHOWS BIG DECREASE IN ALIENS COMING TO BOSTON

Compared with the month of May,  
1910, immigration at this port for May,  
1911, shows a falling off of nearly 2500  
aliens.

Thus far, with only one more steamer  
to arrive with passengers from Europe  
before the final day of the month, 7150  
aliens have been admitted here. The  
Winifredian with 66 persons is due to-  
night. During May of 1910 there were  
9642 arrivals. The immigrants this  
month have been brought by 37 vessels,  
where last year they came on 40.

One thing largely affecting the decrease  
was the cancellation of a steamer by the  
Navigazione Generale Italiana line. Last  
May the steamer Sannio of this line  
brought 4739 aliens from Italy.

During the past six months there has  
been a decrease in the number of aliens  
arriving throughout the country. Com-  
missioner Billings expects that this fiscal  
year will show a loss of 10 per cent.

### BAY STATE SAVINGS BANK LAW UPHELD BY U. S. SUPREME COURT

(Continued from Page One.)

made today and give a decision on them  
before adjournment for the term. Sev-  
eral justices had not yet been called  
upon for opinions.

### NEW POSTAL BANK STATIONS NAMED

WASHINGTON.—Fifty new postal  
savings bank depositories were today  
designated by Postmaster General Hitch-  
cock, to receive deposits on and after  
June 27, among them being Connecti-  
cut, South Manchester; Maine, Saco;  
Massachusetts, Milford and Webster.

### WOMAN FOR DEPUTY SHERIFF.

POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y.—Miss Mollie  
Spicer, whom Sheriff Townsend has just  
appointed a deputy sheriff of Dutchess  
county, says her new position will help  
her very much in her work as an em-  
ployee of the State Charities Aid Asso-  
ciation.

### MAKES WEST POINT SELECTIONS.

WASHINGTON.—Congressman Ernest  
W. Roberts has nominated R. F. Hender-  
son of Malden and E. C. Gagnon of Lynn  
to take the entrance examination for the  
West Point military academy to be held  
at Fort Slocum, N. Y., July 5.

### MALDEN FIRE HEAD PROPOSED.

A petition has been sent to Mayor  
George H. Fall of Malden, urging the  
appointment of William H. French, a  
local merchant, as fire commissioner to  
succeed Thomas W. Hough.

### AUSTRIAN HEIR CANCELS TRIP.

BUDAPEST.—Archduke Franz Ferdin-  
and, heir to the throne, canceled his con-  
templated trip to Brussels today, owing  
to the condition of the Emperor.

### FRANCONIA HOTEL BURNS.

LITTLETON, N. H.—The Lafayette  
house, a well-known summer hotel at  
Franconia, six miles from Littleton, was  
burned Saturday.

### HARDWOOD FLOORS

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### MEXICO GETS READY TO SETTLE CLAIMS OF FOREIGN NATIONS

(Continued from Page One.)

Vasquez Gomez, two cabinet members  
elected from the followers of Francisco  
Madero, have arrived in Mexico and both  
will take the oath of office today.

EL PASO, Tex.—Daniel de Villiers  
was arrested in the lobby of the Hotel  
Orendorff on Sunday night, charged with  
conspiring against Francisco I. Madero,  
Jr., the leader of the Mexican revolution-  
arists. The warrant was issued by  
District Attorney Edwards of El Paso  
county, following information given him  
of the attempt of De Villiers and two  
other men to bribe General Viljoen and  
General Orozco, the two highest ranking  
officers in Madero's army, to desert their  
chief.

According to General Viljoen, the Boer  
veteran, who is Madero's chief military  
adviser, the scheme was that Viljoen  
and General Orozco were to desert Madero  
and start a new revolutionary move-  
ment. This was to be joined by certain  
insurrecto leaders now in the field, to-  
gether with a federal general known to  
be friendly to the "Centifico" party.

It was represented to him, Viljoen as-  
serts, that great quantities of arms and  
ammunition were stored in the mines of  
Coahuila in anticipation of the new out-  
break, and that success was assured, as  
"Madero would never reach Mexico  
City."

As soon as De Villiers was under ar-  
rest it was announced by a representa-  
tive of Francisco I. Madero that W. F.  
Dunn, an American, said to be a native  
of San Antonio, this state, had been ar-  
rested in Monterey, Mex., charged with  
being in the conspiracy against Madero.  
The third alleged conspirator, a Mexican  
named Cadena, has not yet been ar-  
rested.

SAN FRANCISCO.—That a reign of  
lawlessness is in progress along the en-  
tire west Mexican coast, from Guerrero  
to Mazatlan and that conditions are be-  
coming worse daily is the declaration of  
60 refugees who arrived today on the  
steamer Newport. Thirty of them are  
Americans. The refugees say the whole  
country is being plundered by armed  
bandits.



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part of the world. If contem-  
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of charge, such information as  
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### AT THE THEATERS

#### BOSTON.

B. F. KEITH'S—Vaudeville.  
CASTLE SQUARE—"A Gentleman from  
Mississippi."  
COLONIAL—"Dr. de Luxe."  
MAJESTIC—"The Warrens of Virginia."  
PARK—"The Commuters."  
SHUBERT—"The Kiss Waltz."

#### NEW YORK.

ALHAMBRA—Vaudeville.  
AMERICAN—

# Leading Events in Athletic World

## WONDERFUL WORK OF COLLEGE ATHLETES IS A RECORD FOR YEARS

Intercollegiate Track and Field Games Fitting Climax for Great Season in Eastern Colleges.

### JONES IS THE STAR

As a fitting climax to one of the greatest years ever noted in field and track athletics among the big colleges the annual championship games of the Intercollegiate Amateur Athletic Association of America on Soldier's field, Cambridge, Saturday were a great success. That it was the greatest meet ever held by this association is the verdict of all and it will probably be some time before so many new records are made and as many equalled as was the case on Saturday.

Not only did Cornell come up to expectations and take the team championship but her representatives captured three new intercollegiate records, two of them also being new college records and one a new world's mark. In John Paul Jones the Ithaca university has one of the greatest middle-distance runners ever developed in this country. Not only did he break the intercollegiate half-mile record by 11-5s, but he made a new world's record in the mile, beating Connors' mark, which has stood since 1895, by 1-5s.

Berna of Cornell was the other Ithaca man to better a record and he covered the two miles in 9m. 25 1-5s. Michigan and Columbia shared in the other record-breaking work, Captain Horner doing 46ft. 7 3/4 in. in the shotput and H. S. Babcock 12ft. 8 3/4 in. in the pole vault.

To Craig of Michigan and Young of Amherst fell the honors of equaling standing records. The former did the 100 in 9 4-5s, and the 220 in 21 1-5s, sharing the former mark with Webers and Schick and the latter with Webers.

Of the other competing athletes Chisholm of Yale showed himself to be nearest to the record-breaking class. He won both hurdles handsily, coming within 1-5 of a second in the high and doing the low in 24 3-5s.

The meet was conducted most successfully and from a financial point of view was the best ever held by the association. Not only was the attendance a record-breaking one, but it was one that fully appreciated the fine work of the various athletes and cheered their work to the echo.

### COLLEGE GAMES SATURDAY

Cornell 6, Yale 5.  
Brown 2, Michigan 1.  
Holy Cross 4, Harvard 1.  
Williams 7, Wesleyan 4.  
Colby 8, Maine 7.  
Pennsylvania 7, Princeton 2.

The Brae-Burn Country Club won its annual team match with Rhode Island Saturday 13 to 0.

Yale golfers won a four-ball team match from the New Haven Country Club Saturday, 10 to 1.

The Annapolis Academy tennis team closed its season of 1911 Saturday by defeating Georgetown 6 to 0.

University of Pennsylvania won the intercollegiate cricket championship for 1911 by defeating Haverford, the 1910 champions, 240 to 99.

A. M. Kennedy of Youngstown, O., has been elected captain of the Lehigh University lacrosse team for 1912 and A. T. Schultz of Pittsburg captain of the track team.

Carlisle won the Pennsylvania intercollegiate field and track championship for the fourth time Saturday with 50 points. Lafayette was second with 29 1/2, and Lehigh third with 17.

J. D. Travers, ex-national golf champion, won the championship of the Metropolitan Golf Association Saturday by defeating O. Kirby of Englewood in the final round, 4 up and 3 to play.

Yale gunners defeated Princeton and Pennsylvania at Princeton Saturday with a score of 430. Princeton was second with 418 and Pennsylvania last with 343. Morrison of Yale was high with 92.

Missouri won the fourth annual track and field meet of the Missouri Valley Athletic Association at the Drake stadium Saturday, with 40 points. Kansas was second with 31 and Nebraska third with 29.

After a week's rest Coach Donovan will start those Harvard men who will go to London for the Oxford-Cambridge meet on their final practice work. The team will go June 24 on the steamer St. Paul.

Cornell, Columbia and Annapolis won the chief honors at the American Henley regatta on the Schuylkill river Saturday. Cornell won the junior college event, Columbia the race for first eights and Annapolis the freshman race.

Cornell once more showed her superiority over Harvard in a two-mile crew race, when her varsity and freshman eights defeated the crimson oarsmen on Lake Cayuga, Saturday, the former by two and one-half lengths in 10m. 59s, and the latter by over seven lengths in 11m. 15s.

Great day for Cornell athletes Saturday, victories over Harvard in the freshman and varsity boat races, victory over Yale at baseball for the varsity and over Dartmouth for the freshmen, and the intercollegiate track championship. The Ithacans are fine sportsmen and deserve great credit for their work.

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## SCHOOL BASEBALL NINES WILL HAVE A BUSY DAY TOMORROW

Many Contests Scheduled for Greater Boston, Medford-Somerville Game Being the Most Important.

### TOMORROW WILL BE A GREAT DAY FOR THE SCHOOLBOY NINES OF GREATER BOSTON

Nearly every school has a match scheduled and large crowds are expected to turn out to cheer their favorites. The most important game is the Medford-Somerville one at Somerville and the result will practically settle the race, providing Medford wins. Malden plays Everett at Everett, and this may shift the standing of the lower teams. Melrose high is down for a double-header at the Melrose grounds, playing the alumni team in the morning and the Worcester South high in the afternoon. Brookline and Newton will meet in a preparatory league contest, and this is bound to be a close game. The Brookline team's playing has been somewhat erratic of late, but they should be more formidable than was Cambridge Latin, which was easily defeated by Newton. Mechanic Arts plays its annual game with Dorchester High, and this should also be a keen contest. Brennan has done excellent work in the box for Dorchester, while the Mechanics Arts team record has been of the highest order. Cambridge Latin plays Middlesex school at Concord.

Wednesday, Rindge and the High School of Commerce teams will battle on the Fenway grounds, and this will be a contest of the keenest sort, as Coach Sherlock of Rindge is a teacher at the Boston school. The Yale and Harvard freshmen play on Soldiers field that afternoon.

On Friday the Brookline high team will meet Cambridge Latin school at Newton in a league match. The High School of Commerce and South Boston high teams will meet in their annual game at the Locust street grounds. Mechanic Arts is to meet Roxbury High. Melrose and Medford meet in their last league match Saturday.

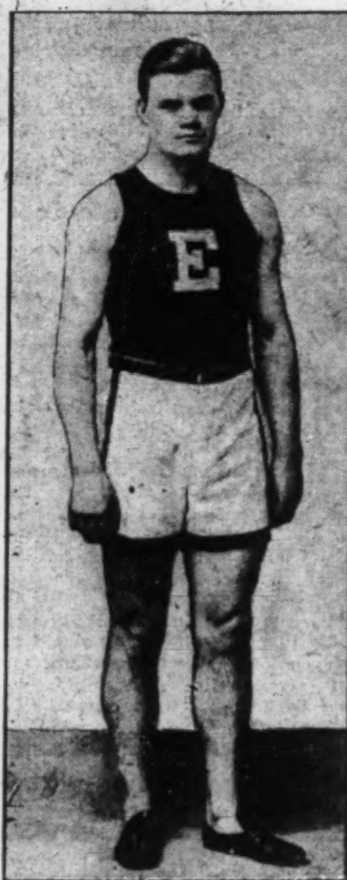
### FRANCE AGAIN WINS SHOOT

France has again won the annual rifle and revolver shooting match between the Cercle des Carabiniers de Paris and the Manhattan Rifle and Revolver Association of New York. France made a total score of 21,347, as against 21,014 for the American team.

### ABBOTT TO CAPTAIN NAVY NINE

ANNAPOLIS, Md.—J. S. Abbott of Arkansas, a member of the class of 1912 at the naval academy, has been elected captain of next year's baseball team.

## EXETER AND ANDOVER READY FOR MEET



CAPT. FRED BURNS '11.  
Phillips Exeter track team.

EXETER, N. H.—Coach George Connors has given the members of the Phillips Exeter Academy track team their last practice work previous to the dual meet with Andover tomorrow afternoon, and the men are all in the best of condition and confident of victory. The team will leave here for Andover tomorrow morning. Thirty-one men have been entered.

The school feels that this is one of the best track teams that has ever represented the academy.

The outcome of the meet to a large extent hinges on the condition of Captain Fred Burns, who is one of the fastest sprinters in the East, if not in the country, and has been credited a number of times with a sound 10s, for the 100. Exeter expects him to win the 100 and the 220, thus counting 10 points for the school. The other entries in the 100 are Cornell and Bingham. In the 220 Burns Burns and Cornell are entered again with Tower for the third man.

Brown, Peasall, Tower and Moses are entered in the 440 with Brown the favorite as he won this in both the Harvard and Yale interscholastic.

In the 880 W. J. Bingham of Lawrence, the interscholastic half mile champion, will win the event easily. There has been some talk this year about his going back, but as a matter of fact he is running better now than ever before. Last year he won the Andover meet in the remarkable time of 1m. 58 4-5s. Tomorrow Exeter expects him to better his record by some 2 seconds. Dougherty and McKenzie are entered in both the half and the mile. Dougherty, who won the 1000 in the B. A. A. open meet this winter, is running well, although for scholastic reasons he has not been able to compete this spring. Marshall, who was out for the team last year, is the other entry in the half.

McKenzie, who broke the world's interscholastic record at Soldiers field by running the mile in 4m. 26 3-5s, should have little difficulty in winning this event. He may also start in the 880. He should break the mile record in the Andover meet if he is not obliged to take himself for the 880. Wordell, Dougherty and Nelson are the other entries.

In the high hurdles Worthington is Exeter's best. He has a good chance to win the race, for in the Harvard interscholastic he won the hurdles but was disqualified. Gowdy is the other entry. Hyatt is Exeter's best in the low hurdles, but in all probability he will be unable to beat Martin, the speedy Andover captain. Walker is doing well, but lacks a strong finish. McDougall the high jumper, is also entered.

The logical choice for first place in the high jump is McDougall, who with Johnston of Worcester Academy holds the interscholastic record. Compton, Ganta and Faulkner are also entered.

H. Worthington, the interscholastic broad-jump champion should win that event Tuesday, without much difficulty. He has won both interscholastics this spring, easily outjumping all his competitors. Tilton, Hyatt and Brickley of Everett, the baseball and football man, are the other entries.

Exeter is not especially strong in the shot put. Faulkner, O'Brien, McDougall and Kirkpatrick are entered, and will try and gather up a few points.

O. G. Kirkpatrick of Texas, next year's football captain, is Exeter's best in the hammer throw. He has been doing good work and should do well against Andover. Neal, a big football man, and Way have been showing good form. Rose of last year's team is the other entry.

### BAY STATE TENNIS TOMORROW

The Massachusetts doubles lawn tennis championship will start tomorrow at 10 a. m. at the Brae-Burn Country Club, and will be continued on afternoons during the week. The final is scheduled to be played Saturday at 6:30 p. m. and the date will then be set for the winners to compete with N. W. Niles and A. S. Dabney, the present state champions.

Track Teams of Two Famous Preparatory Schools Meet Tomorrow on Brothers Field, Andover.

**ANDOVER-EXETER OFFICIALS.**  
Referee—Dr. J. H. McCurdy, Springfield T. R.  
Judges at Finish—A. B. Keith, B. A. A.; G. B. Billings, B. A. A.; E. Sturgis, Harvard.  
Inspectors—W. B. Hodgkins, Dartmouth; W. C. Prout, B. A. A.; J. W. Leyden, B. A. A.  
Clerk of the course—G. V. Brown, B. A. A.  
Assistant clerks—Seth Barnes and H. C. Black, P. A. A.  
Starters—Hugh McGrath, B. A. A.; Field judges—C. Schrader, H. A. A.; J. B. Clark, B. A. A.; W. W. Coe, B. A. A.; G. H. Hodgkins, B. A. A.; L. R. Burdett, H. A. A.; G. A. A.; S. J. Lawrence, H. A. A.  
Measurers—F. C. Kanaly, M. I. T.; W. S. Towne, M. I. T.; A. D. Brown, H. Koch, B. A. A.  
Scorers—H. H. Nute and J. M. McHolton, P. A. A.  
Announcer—John Reilly, P. A. A.  
Custodian of prizes—D. C. Crawford, P. A. A.

The annual dual meet between Phillips Exeter and Phillips Andover Academies will be held on Brothers field, Andover, tomorrow afternoon. They have met on this day for a number of years and as an intense rivalry exists between the academies a large crowd will be on hand to witness the contest. The quality of the performances will be very high, for men of national reputation are entered.

Both teams have done well in the interscholastic meets this spring and neither of them has been able to show its full strength, because some of the star performers have been barred on account of being over age or through scholarship difficulties. Exeter will be the favorite because of her victory at the Yale interscholastic and her scoring more points than Andover in the Harvard interscholastic. Each school has also had a dual meet with Harvard 1914 and Exeter scored more points than Andover against the freshman team.

**ANDOVER'S ENTRIES.**  
100-yard dash—Mahan, Cray, Crispell.  
220-yard dash—Mahan, Cray, Crispell, Bates.  
440-yard dash—Butts, Coles, Bates, Crispell.  
880-yard run—Hayes, Ladd, Gould, Cutler, Butts.  
One-mile run—Gould, Platt, Dickerman, McCrone.  
120-yard hurdles—Martin, Rosner, Snyder.  
220-yard hurdles—Martin, Hubert, Rosner.  
High jump—A. B. Tilton, MacMurray, Broad jump—MacMurray, A. B. Tilton, Meador, Bell, Kneen.  
Pole vault—MacMurray, Gordon, Bucks, Laevrasen, Hubert.  
Shot put—Jones, Lahr, Sturgis, Benson.  
Hammer throw—H. Giles, Lahr, Sturgis.

**EXETER'S ENTRIES.**  
100-yard dash—Burns, Cornell, Bingham.  
220-yard dash—Burns, Cornell, Tower.  
440-yard dash—Brown, Gurthing, Peasall, Tower, Moses.  
880-yard run—Bingham, Dougherty, Marshall, Carter, MacKenzie, Wordell, Nelson, Moses, Graham, Church.  
One-mile run—MacKenzie, Wordell, Nelson, Moses, Graham, Church.  
120-yard hurdles—Worthington, Gowdy.  
220-yard hurdles—Hyatt, Walker, McDougall, O'Brien.  
High jump—McDougall, Compton, Ganta, Faulkner.  
Broad jump—Worthington, Hyatt, C. H. Tilton, Buckley, Falkner.  
Pole vault—Shepard, Comp, Field, Larson.  
Shot put—Falkner, O'Brien, MacDougall, Kirkpatrick.  
Hammer throw—Kirkpatrick, Way, Neal, Rose, Church, Kirkpatrick.

**AMERICAN LEAGUE STANDING.**  
—Per cent—  
Won. Lost. 1911. 1910.  
Detroit..... 30 10 750 543  
Philadelphia..... 30 10 750 543  
Chicago..... 17 16 515 245  
Boston..... 18 17 514 248  
New York..... 18 17 514 248  
Cleveland..... 17 22 450 423  
Washington..... 13 22 371 457  
St. Louis..... 18 28 335 528

**GAMES TODAY.**  
Boston at Washington.  
New York at Philadelphia.  
Detroit at Cleveland.  
St. Louis at Chicago.

**NATIONAL LEAGUE STANDING.**  
—Per cent—  
Won. Lost. 1911. 1910.  
New York..... 23 13 609 588  
Chicago..... 22 13 609 588  
Philadelphia..... 23 15 605 493  
Pittsburgh..... 21 17 568 583  
Cincinnati..... 16 17 485 581  
St. Louis..... 15 17 469 457  
Brooklyn..... 14 23 378 371  
Boston..... 9 29 227 412

**GAMES TODAY.**  
Brooklyn at Boston.  
Philadelphia at New York.  
Cincinnati at St. Louis.  
Chicago at Pittsburgh.

### YALE-HARVARD TENNIS MEET

Harvard's tennis team will meet Yale in a dual match on the Longwood Cricket Club courts tomorrow. There will be six matches in singles and three in doubles, each match counting one point. As a result of the trials held this week the following team has been chosen to represent Harvard: C. S. Cutting '12, W. B. Fraser-Campbell '11, A. J. Lowrey '13, Q. A. S. McKean '13, J. R. Pratt '12, and G. W. Wightman '13. In the doubles Fraser-Campbell and Lowrey, Cutting and McKean, and Pratt and L. I. Grinnell '12 will play together.

**BRITISH BASEBALL LEAGUE.**  
LONDON—The baseball season opened recently, when in the British League Tufnell Park beat the Crystal Palace by 18 runs to 9; and at Leyton the home team defeated West Ham by 18 runs to 4.

### I. C. A. A. A. CHAMPIONS OF 1911.

100-yard dash—R. C. Craig, Michigan..... 9 4-5s.  
220-yard dash—R. C. Craig, Michigan..... 21 1-5s.  
440-yard dash—D. B. Young, Amherst..... 45 4-5s.  
880-yard run—J. P. Jones, Cornell..... 1m. 54 4-5s.  
120-yard hurdles—G. A. Chisholm, Yale..... 15 2-5s.  
220-yard hurdles—G. A. Chisholm, Yale..... 24 3-5s.  
One-mile run—J. P. Jones, Cornell..... 4m. 15 2-5s.  
Two-mile run—T. S. Bernd, Cornell..... 9m. 25 1-5s.  
16-pound shot put—Joseph Horner, Michigan..... 46ft. 7 3/4 in.  
16-pound hammer throw—A. H. Tully, Dartmouth..... 165ft. 11 1/2 in.  
Running broad jump—Dairymple, M. I. T., and Burdick and Parrier, U. of P..... 6ft.  
Pole vault—H. S. Babcock, Columbia..... 22ft. 3 3/4 in.

\*Intercollegiate record. †College record. ‡World's record.  
**TEAM CHAMPIONSHIP.**  
Cornell..... 30 1/2 Dartmouth..... 9  
Yale..... 24 1/2 Princeton..... 8  
Michigan..... 24 Harvard..... 6  
Pennsylvania..... 19 1/2 Amherst..... 5



CAPT. R. C. MARTIN '11.  
Phillips Andover track team.

ANDOVER, Mass.—Coach Sidney Peet has given his Phillips Andover Academy track squad its last work of the season in preparation for the annual dual meet with Exeter on the Andover field tomorrow, and while the general feeling here is that Exeter will win the meet, the blue will be represented by some exceptionally good men who are expected to make the competition interesting.

Andover is not looking for many first places, but she is expecting to pick up a number of seconds and thirds, as her second string men appear to be slightly better than Exeter's. In Captain Martin she has a sure first-place winner in the low hurdles, as he has shown himself to be superior to Exeter's best. MacMurray has also been doing some great pole vaulting, and should take first in that event.

The 100 and 220-yard dashes should see some fast work. Burns of Exeter will be pushed to the limit by Mahan of Andover, with Cray and Crispell trying to take some of the minor points from Cornell and Bingham.

Andover is also looking for points in the quarter mile and half, although Brown, McKenzie and Bingham are generally expected to take the firsts for the New Hampshire academy. Tilton is Andover's best entry in the jumps, and he should take two seconds if in his best form. The other field events, except the pole vault, appear to favor Exeter.

## CANOEISTS OF EAST HOLD RACES

WORCESTER, Mass.—Officers of the Eastern Division of the American Canoe Association, now holding its annual regatta at Lake Quinsigamond, were elected yesterday. Fred Brodbeck of Dedham was named vice commodore; John B. Howard of Medford, rear commodore; E. A. Holland of Dedham purser, and Albert Ritchie of Lawrence, L. W. Stringer of Providence and J. E. Bradley of Worcester, executive committee.

The principal racing events will be held tomorrow, the entrants including teams from the Pawtucket Canoe Club of Providence, Lawrence Boat Club, Medford Boat Club, Winchester Canoe Club of Woburn, Dedham Boat Club and the Omeida Canoe Club of Winchester.

### SET TWO WORLD'S MARKS.

NEW YORK—Two world's records were established at the games of the New York Postoffice Clerks' Association yesterday at Celtic Park. Martin J. Sheridan, holder of the discus record achieved the hitherto unprecedented distance of 141ft. 4 1/2 in., thereby displacing the world's best figures of 139ft. 10 1/2 in. J. Matthew McGrath, N. Y. A. C., established a world's record at throwing the 35-pound weight for distance 53ft. 11 in. This was the first time that this weight has been used.

### DRESDEN ASKS HARVARD MEN.

Harvard's track managers have received a cablegram from Dresden, Germany, inviting the Harvard and Yale athletes to compete there a short time after the international games in London. It is not expected that the American athletes will be able to take advantage of this offer.

## NATIONALS GO WEST AND THE AMERICANS GET BACK THIS WEEK

Huntington Avenue Grounds Will Be Scene of Four Games With Western Clubs in Turn.

This week sees the scenes shift with the Boston National and American baseball leagues and beginning Thursday, the Americans will be on the home grounds for a long series with the western clubs, Chicago, St. Louis, Detroit and Cleveland appearing in turn for four games each. The Nationals will go West on their first invasion of 1911 visiting Cincinnati, St. Louis, Chicago and Pittsburgh before returning to this city.

The showing made by the Americans on their recent western trip was far from satisfactory and not up to the true playing ability of the team. The absence of Speaker and Williams has no doubt been a great handicap; but the pitching department is far from major-league quality and must be strengthened if the club is to hold its own. Wood is the only man who has shown consistent form to date.

The club has been batting well and fielding up to standard, but even fast fielding and heavy hitting have not been enough to offset the work of the pitchers. Manager Donovan will have his men doing lots of practice work during the home series in an effort to bring it up to past standards.

The Nationals will be having their first test on the western circuit and will be watched with much interest. Outside of the pitching, the team seems to be much stronger than in some years past. In Miller Boston has a natural ball player who bids fair to make a name for himself as a batter. The infield, with Steinfeldt at third, is up to the average at fielding, but slightly below par at batting. The catching department is strong enough for any club with Graham and Rariden.

The club has two or three pitchers who give promise of improvement as the season goes on. Curtis, Mattern and Brown have not yet shown their best form. In Tyler, the club has a most promising left-hander and Ferguson should greatly improve the team with his advent this week. With the exception of Mattern and Ferguson these men have had little major-league experience and they are bound to improve as they acquire knowledge regarding opposing batsmen.

## BASEBALL PICKUPS

Great race in the National between the first three clubs. Only .036 points separates them.

At last Detroit's defeats count up to double figures and it was St. Louis that accomplished this.

Home runs are getting scarce in the big leagues. Only one Saturday and that was made by Erwin of Brooklyn.

Washington has six games to play in the next three days, two with Boston today and tomorrow and two with New York Wednesday.

Chicago, Boston and New York are having a great fight for third place in the American league. Boston and New York are tied with Chicago only half a game away.

Plenty of hitting in the Boston-Brooklyn game Saturday, each team getting 15, eight of the 30 being for two-bases. Tenney, Herzog, Miller, Wheat and Erwin got three each.

Quite an old-time game in Pittsburgh Saturday, score 1 to 0 for Cincinnati that team getting 5 hits for a total of 7 and Wagner getting Pittsburgh's only hit, a two-bagger.

First double-header of the year Saturday, and the Athletics and Highlanders split even before a record breaking crowd of 27,000. The second series of the clubs began Saturday and from now on we will have double headers every week.

### MISS SUTTON COMING EAST.

NEW YORK—Women lawn tennis players in this section of the country have become aroused by the announcement that the two Californians—Miss May Sutton, the only American who has distinguished herself by winning an English championship, and Miss Hazel Hotchkiss, present holder of the national title—will invade the eastern courts again this season. As a consequence there is to be number of important women's tournaments, leading up to the national championship on the courts of the Philadelphia Cricket Club at Wissahickon Heights, Philadelphia, late in June.

**BASEBALL**  
2 GAMES 2 MORROW  
at 10:30 A. M. and 3:00 P. M.  
**PHILLIES**  
National League Grounds

## BOWDOIN LEADS THE MAINE STATE TEAMS FOR DIAMOND TITLE

Bates Is in Second Place and Can Win Title by Defeating Former College and Colby.

### THIRD IS IN DOUBT

BRUNSWICK, Me.—With but three more games to be played in the Maine state championship baseball series Bowdoin and Bates are the two possible winners, with Bowdoin the favorite. Bowdoin has won two games each from Colby and University of Maine and has lost none. Bates has won one game each from University of Maine and Colby and has lost one game to Maine. The Bowdoin-Bates games are to be played off this week, one tomorrow at Lewiston and the other at Brunswick, Friday, Ivy day. Bates has also yet to meet Colby in a second game June 7, Bates Ivy day.

If Bowdoin wins tomorrow the championship will go to the Brunswick college, as this would give five games to the white and four would be the most Bates could hope to get to her credit. Bates must win both Bowdoin games and the Colby game to take the championship and win two of the three games to tie with Bowdoin.

Third place in the league will be decided at the Bates-Colby game. If Colby loses Maine will have third; if Bates wins, Colby will be tied with Maine for third.

The Bowdoin pitchers, Means and Woodcock, have been pitching good ball this year. Means has done the twirling in the two games won from Maine and Woodcock in the two games won from Colby. Means is now expected to pitch tomorrow and perhaps the last game also. His record of striking out 16 men in the last Maine game has placed him among the foremost pitchers in the state league.

Stinson has done the best work thus far for Bates, having pitched the two games won, the first with Maine being a pitchers' battle with a 2 to 1 score. It now seems probable that he will be in the box when Bates faces the Bowdoin teams this week and also against Colby a week later.

For Colby, Washburn, MacDougall, Tibbets and Kilpatrick have all been tried out and it is doubtful which one will be used against Bates. It has become evident that Colby is rather weak this year in the box, but with strong support Washburn or MacDougall will be able to make a good showing.

Ryan has done much of the pitching for Maine this year and has done fair work. He has not been up to his records of two years ago.

## CROWDS GATHER FOR AUTO RACES

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind.—One of the largest gatherings of automobile enthusiasts in the history of the machine in this country is coming into Indianapolis today to attend the 500-mile \$40,000 race at the Indianapolis motor speedway tomorrow.

Several thousand persons motored into Indianapolis yesterday from all parts of the country, all eager for the big race. Delegations from Chicago, Pittsburg, Cleveland, Detroit and many other cities came by automobile, while as many more arrived aboard trains.

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If It's Correct, It's at Morse's



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But don't ring off, for our line of Men's Furnishings is the talk of the town. All the novelties and all the staples in

## Outing Shirts

It would take a page to tell about them all. Here's a winner—Fancy soft outing shirts, French cuffs, collars to match, \$1 to \$2

Straw Hats \$1 to \$4  
Panamas \$2 to \$15  
Imported Gingham-White and Kingston Caps  
See to \$1.95

**Leopold Morseto**  
ADAMS SQUARE

**HOLEPROOF HOSE**

Will stand all the strain and hard usage you may subject it to. For Men, Women and Children. No holes, rips or darnings. Get a box today for the summer.

A pair in a box all colors guaranteed for six months.

Men's Hose ..... 1.50 and 3.00  
Women's Hose ..... 2.00 and 3.00  
Children's ..... 2.00

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395 Washington St.

## PEACE WORK LEADERS IN GREAT LAKES SECTION



HARRY E. HUNT.  
President of Great Lakes International  
Arbitration Association.



MRS. LILLIAN M. HOLLISTER.  
A peace leader at Detroit, Mich.

NEW YORK PEACE LUNCHEON.  
NEW YORK—Mrs. Elmer E. Black will  
give a luncheon this afternoon at Sherry's  
to the English and German delegates to  
the peace conference just ended at Lake  
Mohonk, N. Y.



MRS. JOHN MILLER HORTON.  
Who is interesting the women of Buffalo,  
N. Y., in the arbitration  
movement.

## PAVING THE WAY FOR PEACE

What the Great Lakes Country Has Done to Prepare  
for Baron d'Estournelles de Constant.

In view of the interest and significance of the American tour  
of Baron d'Estournelles de Constant, to all who are following the  
cause of world peace, The Christian Science Monitor has arranged  
to offer to its readers brief reviews of the peace movement in the  
various sections where the baron will be a visitor. Today's paper  
deals with the work in Buffalo and Detroit.

The cities on the Great Lakes are especially interested in the movement for a fitting celebration of the 100 years of peace between the United States and Great Britain. Buffalo and Detroit, with their established peace organizations, now have a further incentive for spreading the arbitration doctrine. The general public, not always sufficiently interested in the peace movement to investigate all that is being done for bringing nations closer, understands, however, that the century of fraternal relationship with Great Britain is an event in the celebration of which all should participate.

The arrival of Baron d'Estournelles de Constant, who includes Buffalo in his itinerary, coincides with the awakened interest displayed by the American public in the proposed centennial celebration. The French parliamentarian is now nearing the end of his American speaking tour. His 20,000 miles trip through the country has been a striking evidence of French insistence where a certain goal is ahead, and in every city where the baron has appeared the peace workers and those not directly identified with the movement have been attentive listeners.

The Peace and Arbitration Society of Buffalo is a branch of the American Peace Society. Its president is John B. Olmsted. The society was organized in May, 1909, but the comparative youth of the society has spurred the members to display the vigor of its growth. Several patriotic societies in Buffalo have allied themselves with the peace organization in regard to the celebration of the Niagara frontier.

The Buffalo chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution has been particularly active in this direction. Mrs. John Miller Horton, regent of the chapter, has been placed at the head of a committee of women which is to cooperate with the celebration society. Mrs. Horton represented the women's board of the society at the Stockholm Peace Congress, and conveyed American greetings to the international workers gathered in the Swedish capital.

Recently Charles E. Beals, field secretary of the American Peace Society, at Chicago, spent some days in Buffalo in the interest of the work. He spoke before the United Trades and Labor Council, the Knights of Columbus and the Central high school. The churches, the literary clubs and educational institutions have proved fertile fields for the Buffalo peace workers. The commercial interests have also been thoroughly impressed with what arbitration means, and in the 100 years' celebration project the Buffalo Chamber of Commerce and the Manufacturers' Club, together with the Niagara Falls Board of Trade, have promised cooperation.

As permanent executive secretary of the Hundred Years Peace Society George D. Emerson has opened headquarters in Buffalo. The society is working in perfect harmony with the national committee started in New York. John A. Stewart, chairman of the executive committee of the Anglo-American Peace Celebration of One Hundred has been a strong factor for bringing the various societies into closer touch so as to make the whole country become participants in the event of 1915.

A notable demonstration of amity between the United States and Great Britain and featured as a "reciprocity rally" took place last month at Buffalo. More than 3000 persons attended. The chief address was delivered by Herbert N. Casson, a Canadian by birth, who showed how trade and peace necessarily went together. A resolution was adopted and sent to President Taft, reading as follows:

"The enactment into law of the proposed reciprocity agreement between the United States and Canada will bring about the greatest possible resultant benefit, to be derived in both countries from the removal of artificial barriers in restraint of trade and commerce. It is the sense of this meeting of the citizens of Buffalo and the Niagara frontier, here assembled, that we recognize in the proposed reciprocity agreements between the United States and Canada a material and substantial influence toward the natural development of the cordial relations existing between two closely allied and kindred nations."

At the other end of Lake Erie, Detroit, the home of the Great Lakes International Arbitration Society, is furnishing a splendid example of what great results can come from small beginnings. This society is an outgrowth of a movement which, until last January, ran through three separate channels toward the same goal.

Mrs. Helen P. Jenkins, whose philanthropic activities in the state have made her name widely known, had long been interested in peace work. In this she had the aid of Mrs. Lucia Ames Mead of Boston and she had the satisfaction of seeing her earlier efforts bear excellent fruit. Mrs. Lillian M. Hollister likewise worked for peace and amity among men and nations, and when Mrs. May Wright Sewall went to Detroit last Fall, this well-known advocate of progress lent her aid to the peace cause with which Mrs. Hollister had become identified.

It was decided in January that various individuals working for the identical purpose should organize into a larger society. The idea originated largely with Harry E. Hunt, the president of the

Great Lakes International Arbitration Society. Mr. Hunt is known as the youngest peace president in the world. Three years ago he wrote to several hundred capitalists, showing the necessity for a peace press bureau, but getting little response he undertook to do the work on his own account.

When the Great Lakes society was formed the organizers insisted that Mr. Hunt should be at the head. He is determined to popularize the peace propaganda and the literature which he prepares and spreads broadcast over the Great Lakes territory has done fine service.

The following is an example of the kind of literature sent out by the society: "It is not the purpose of the society merely to affiliate those interested in improving international conditions. It gives every member something to do, places the tools for work in his hands and expects him to actually accomplish something for the good of the society and humanity."

"Looking to that end, whenever it comes to the attention of any member that an article or story which would operate to the detriment of universal good will and fellowship has appeared in any publication in the territory covered by the society, he is at once to make a refutation thereof and send the same to the editor of such paper, and a statement of the matter to the society."

"Members are also requested to write an article at least once a year, articles dealing with improved or proposed improvements in international law, and either secure its insertion in some publication, send it to the society, or both."

The Great Lakes society is an active bidder for having Detroit obtain the hundred years' celebration of peace. It believes that Windsor and Detroit have claims that no other cities can dispute. But there will be no antagonism, should other places establish more telling claims, for the peace workers of Detroit are heartily in favor of complete unanimity where the coming celebration is the issue.

The work of the society's secretary, Mrs. Ruby M. Zahn, has been such as to stamp itself upon the movement around the lakes. Prominent in social settlement work and in woman's suffrage, Mrs. Zahn has now extended her activities to the international realm with no less zeal than where she has been the means locally of doing good work for those not quite as well prepared as others.

Specially active as members of the Great Lakes International Arbitration Society are Howard B. Salot and Paul E. Switzer, both trustees. Mr. Salot is giving the society the benefit of his legal knowledge. Mr. Switzer, who is an experienced newspaper man, has charge of the literary department of the society.

Specialization is a dominant feature of the work at Detroit, and each member who can feature ability in a specific direction is given an opportunity to put it to good account.

When Baron d'Estournelles de Constant leaves Buffalo for Canada he should be able to establish for himself that the closest ties now bind the people on both sides of the lakes. In Canada the baron is to speak before several educational institutions.

He will undoubtedly find that when he makes his last address and returns to New York to depart for the other side, that the Great Lakes International Arbitration Society has done splendid work in paving the way for peace at home and abroad.

## AT RAILROAD TERMINALS

The track and signal departments of the Boston Elevated railway are handling trains on a single track at Sullivan square while track layouts are being changed.

The New Haven railroad private car 100, occupied by Director McHarg and party, passed through Boston today en route from Stamford, Conn., to Portsmouth, N. H.

The motive power department of the Boston & Maine road has received three of an order of 20 jumbo freight engines from the American Locomotive Works at Manchester, N. H.

The Pullman Company inaugurated sleeping car service today between Chicago and Boston via the Michigan Central and New York Central lines on trains.

The private Pullman car Columbia, occupied by Dr. John P. Hutchinson and party, passed through Boston today en route from Philadelphia to York Harbor via the Pennsylvania, New Haven and Boston & Maine roads.

For a large party of G. A. R. members en route to Mt. Hope and return tomorrow the New Haven road will furnish special service from the South station at 9:35 a. m.

Henry C. Frick, in the private car Westmoreland, will return to New York city tomorrow evening from Prices Crossing via the Boston & Maine and New Haven roads.

## WHAT EDITORS ARE SAYING

THE selected editorial comments to-day deal with the resignation of General Diaz as President of Mexico, and his achievements while in office.

NEW YORK AMERICAN—Porfirio Diaz has resigned, after serving 34 years as President of Mexico. . . . This tempestuous land was tamed into peace and order by the strong, temperate hand and patriotic mind of Diaz. He was a brave soldier, a splendid fighter and then a great administrator. No living statesman has done so much for his native country. For more than a generation Diaz was Mexico and Mexico was Diaz. He created its nationality and gave it a place among the political powers of the world. . . . He found Mexico poor and made it rich. He found it weak and made it strong. He found it half barbarous and made it an acknowledged sister of the enlightened nations.

NEW YORK HERALD—As a young man Diaz, with his sword, helped drive the foreign invader from his country. In middle life he gave it peace and organized government where virtual anarchy had prevailed. He assumed the rule of a Mexico poor and unprogressive, practically without railroads and with her great natural resources neglected. He leaves a Mexico wealthy and prosperous, gridironed with lines of steel, her resources in a high state of development, thanks largely to the influx of foreign money attracted by the guarantees of law and order and protection his administration extended. To accomplish all this his methods were often those of the iron-handed dictator, but when these methods are criticized it must be remembered that the conditions confronting him were not those susceptible to improvement through moral suasion.

BROOKLYN EAGLE—The world has no reason to doubt the good faith of the resignation of Porfirio Diaz as President of Mexico. It has been accepted by the national Legislature. A provisional President has come into power. The temporary control of the soldiers and the policemen of Mexico City has been handed over to Senor Dominguez, the personal representative of Francisco I. Madero, who headed the somewhat unarticulated though successful revolution.

BALTIMORE SUN—No man has ever faced a situation that offers a better field for the exercise of an enlightened and progressive statesmanship than that to which Madero has been called. Peace, prosperity and the proper kind of progress for Mexico will have meaning beyond measure for the people of that country, and a very substantial value for this.

SPRINGFIELD REPUBLICAN—The resignation of President Diaz leaves the situation completely in the hands of the leaders of the revolution; more particularly in the hands of Madero. Diaz as a public man and ruler is no more. The public security and every public interest now require that the revolutionist whose

popularity far exceeds that of any other Mexican should quickly jump into the breach and guarantee the maintenance of law and order in the republic.

PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER—President Diaz has kept his promise and has retired from office. The way is now clear for an entire reorganization of the Mexican government—clear unless some restless spirits shall refuse to follow the leadership of Madero in making peace and shall continue to stir up rebellion on their own account. Such agitation might prove to be annoying, but could hardly be successful. The dictator President is out and shortly there will be elections at which his successor will be legally chosen. Meanwhile Madero shares, to all practical purposes, in the provisional government.

NEW YORK GLOBE—He has done a great work for Mexico; he lays it down, as Washington did and as Lincoln would have done at the close of his second term, that other men may do their work. The retirement was under circumstances most disagreeable—it would have been better if he had not waited for the rise of a demand; but the main thing is, that when the crisis came he had the moral heroism to prefer the public's interests to his own and to conquer his stubborn and human inclination to stick to a bad course.

WASHINGTON POST—The world at large looks sympathetically at the disappearing figure of the old man who ruled Mexico so long. He is still warmly regarded by a host of his countrymen and it is conceivable that there will be a striking manifestation by them of their personal esteem; now that he is no longer a political factor.

WORCESTER TELEGRAM—The recall of President Diaz was the most dramatic that has been enacted on this continent. . . . He was a natural leader, with a disposition to lead right for the most part. At least his command of the affairs of Mexico led to development on a much broader scale than has been accomplished in any other country controlled by a Latin race. It may well be written into history that no man has done more for a country anywhere under the circumstances. He found it taxless. . . . for the aristocracy of the old world, that had been so solidly planted there it could not be uprooted for years, and he leaves it better than it was by a large per cent.

PROVIDENCE JOURNAL—With a gracious valedictory, acknowledging a national summons, Don Porfirio steps down. He professes to be innocent of culpable intent, ignorant of any facts to sanction "this social phenomenon." He does not, as manifestly he cannot, argue with the conditions. Since a few thousand guns, compactly arrayed, are presumed to express the will of 15,000,000 people, the verdict is indisputable. In such form, at all events, a referendum becomes irresistible.

## REELECT SCHOOL HEAD, RAISE PAY

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Rapid J. Condon has been reelected superintendent of schools by the school committee, the election being unanimous.

Joseph O. San Souci, the senior member of the board in point of service, cast the ballot for the whole committee. In addition, the salary of the office was raised to \$5000.

## BULL WILL CASE NOW HAS A LULL

ALFRED, Me.—The hearing on the will of Mrs. Ole Bull will be resumed here Wednesday. Attorney Charles K. Cobb is conducting the case for the executors and Sherman L. Whipple of Boston is appearing for Mrs. Ole Bull Vaughn, who is protesting the will of her mother.

## CARL SCHOENHOF PASSES AWAY

Carl Schoenhof, importer of books, well known among book dealers of this and other large cities, passed away Sunday at his home in Brookline, Mass.

## FOUR PERISH BY DROWNING

Four persons were drowned in New England Sunday. Gottlieb Weber of East Cambridge fell out of a canoe in Lake Quinsigamond, Worcester; Arthur W. Plumb of Pittsfield overturned a canoe in Lake Pataouisc; Cecil S. Lignekin fell overboard from a launch in the harbor at Rockland, Me.; and John Riddell was carried over Brady dam in the river at Saco, Me.

## RUSSELL HOUSE CLOSES

The Daniel Blake Russell house on Foster street, Melrose, has gone out of business. The place had become well known through association with the trial of the North Dakota ranchman's claims for identity and the fortune of the long missing son of Daniel Russell.

## SHIPS ORDERED TO LORAIN, O.

LORAIN, O.—Adj. Gen. Weybrecht has ordered the training ships Dorothée and Essex to this port during the state encampment of the G. A. R. They will arrive at noon Wednesday, June 21, and remain until Saturday evening.

FEW BOTTLES OF ANY WATER EXCEPT WHITE ROCK are seen at any of the swell hotels, clubs, or cafes in any city.



2.75

Talking  
About  
Waists  
Emerson  
Said

(in substance), that the merchant who had the best things, better things than his neighbors, would soon have a pathway worn to his door by an appreciative public.

Please be advised that our sidewalk has been relaid in anticipation of the rush for a waist made as shown in the cut. It is well made of our Jap-o-life, a thin, cool, durable, washable summer fabric in plain colors, in White, Black, Lavender, Wistaria, Light Blue, Tan and Brown. Also in very attractive stripes. We will mail it free of expense to any point in the United States on receipt of the price, and refund the money on return of the waist if not entirely satisfactory in every respect.

Buy one. Try it on, and if you don't like it, either as to material, style, fit or quality of workmanship, return it and we will refund your money. The waist and the proposition are both good. Don't you think so?

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## ARMY AND NAVY NEWS

## Today's Army Orders.

Capt. H. S. Brown, C. A. C., detailed for general recruiting service, proceed to Columbus barracks, O., July 1, relieving Capt. C. Q. Carson, C. A. C.

Capt. J. Q. Adams, retired, relieved from duty at Culver Military Academy, Ind., June 15.

Capt. J. Q. Adams, retired, detailed as professor of military science and tactics at Culver Military Academy, Ind. Changes in C. A. C.

Capt. J. F. Miller, relieved from the thirteenth company and placed on unassigned list.

Capt. L. Parsons, Q. M., will make such visits as may be necessary to Chicago and East St. Louis and Lathrop, Mo., to inspect public animals.

Capt. E. T. Hartmann, Q. M., detailed as a member of the board of officers to consider and report upon adoption of plans for purifying water by ozone process, vice Maj. B. T. Clayton, Q. M.

The following officers of the ordnance department will proceed to Philadelphia on business pertaining to works of the ordnance school of application, Sandy Hook proving grounds:

Maj. J. E. Hoffer, Capt. J. H. Pelot, First Lieut. H. K. Rutherford, R. W. Cas, C. Donovan, J. H. Burra, R. E. Cummins, J. L. Walsh, C. C. Sheppard.

First Lieut. P. B. Connelly, medical reserves, detailed as a member of the examining board at Fort Monroe, Va., during temporary absence of Maj. F. P. Reynolds, medical corps.

A board to consist of Col. C. E. Blunt, Lieut. Col. C. B. Wheeler and Maj. J. H. Rice is appointed to meet at New York arsenal, Governors island, N. Y., May 29, to make recommendation for the detail of one officer to the grade of major and one officer to the grade of captain in the ordnance department.

## Navy Orders.

Rear Admiral A. M. Knight, commissioned a rear admiral in the navy from Jan. 29, 1911.

Commander E. T. Pollock, commissioned a commander in the navy from March 4, 1911.

Commander C. B. Morgan, detached

duty command the Dubuque, to duty command the Nashville.

Lieut. Commander A. E. Watson, detached duty the Dubuque, to duty the Nashville as executive and navigator.

Lieut. Commander R. D. White and Lieut. Commander W. S. Miller, commissioned commander in the navy from March 4, 1911.

Lieut. B. Dutton Jr. and Lieut. V. K. Coman, commissioned lieutenants in the navy from March 4, 1911.

Lieut. (junior grade) F. M. Robinson, detached duty the Dubuque, to duty the Nashville as senior engineer officer.

Lieut. (junior grade) J. P. Miller, Lieut. (junior grade) R. L. Lowman, Lieut. (junior grade) C. Taylor, Lieut. (junior grade) W. A. Hall, Lieut. (junior grade) I. C. Kidd, Lieut. (junior grade) A. G. Stirling, Lieut. (junior grade) R. R. Mann, Lieut. (junior grade) D. P. Morrison and Lieut. (junior grade) E. A. Wolleson, commissioned a lieutenant (junior grade) in the navy from Feb. 13, 1911.

Ensign W. B. Cothran, Ensign L. S. Stewart and Ensign T. J. Keleher, detached duty the Dubuque, to duty the Nashville.

Midshipman L. W. Greeno to home and resignation as a midshipman in the navy accepted, to take effect June 1, 1911.

Medical Inspector T. A. Berryhill, detached duty marine recruiting station, New York, N. Y., to duty naval supply depot, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Surgeon C. DeW. Brownell, detached naval hospital, Las Animas, Col.; to naval medical school hospital, Washington, D. C.

Passed Asst. Surgeon C. L. Moran, commissioned a passed assistant surgeon in the navy from Feb. 10, 1911.

Passed Assistant Surgeon F. P. W. Hough and Passed Assistant Surgeon G. C. Rhodes, commissioned passed assistant surgeons in the navy from Apr. 11, 1911.

Passed Assistant Surgeon W. B. Smith, detached duty naval hospital, Annapolis, Md., to duty Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.

Passed Assistant Surgeon R. Hayden, detached duty naval medical school hospital, Washington, D. C., to duty Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.

Assistant Surgeon C. W. Smith and Assistant Paymaster W. R. Van Buren, detached duty, the Dubuque, to duty the Nashville.

Naval Constructor J. D. Beuret, detached duty navy yard, Puget sound, Washington, to duty as inspector of hull material for the western district, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Naval Constructor G. A. Bisset, detached duty as inspector of hull material

## HOTELS

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NOW OPEN.  
New York Office with Town and Country. Artistic, Comfortable, 280 Rooms. O. D. SEAVEY, Manager.

Magnificent Scenery, Beautiful Drives. Invigorative Climate, Pure Water. Finely Equipped Garage and Stables. Choice Villa Sites for Sale.

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I will help you plan your summer outing. I have information acquired by recent personal visits to all resorts and points of interest throughout the United States and Canada from the Atlantic to the Pacific.  
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Tourists visiting Chicago will find excellent accommodations from \$1.50 to \$2.00 per day by addressing MRS. C. H. R., 1354 E. 49th street, Chicago, Ill. Telephone Oakland 2726.

**THE COLUMBIAN**  
1,000 ISLAND PARK, St. Lawrence River, N. Y.—The best located and most attractive hotel among the Thousand Islands; excellent cuisine, Orchestra and all amusements. Open June 15. Booklet. L. A. JOHNSON, Prop.

## ORDER MAINTAINED IN PORTUGAL DURING ELECTION CONTESTS

LISBON—The elections for the constituent assembly were held throughout Portugal on Sunday, order prevailing.

In 30 out of 51 constituencies the seats were disputed by the independent Republican and Socialist parties. In the other constituencies the regular Republicans were unopposed.

The monarchists abstained from putting forward candidates on the ground that the election presented no guarantee of liberty or sincerity. Instead, they circulated all sorts of rumors of a counter revolution, an armed invasion by way of the Galician frontier and similar attempts against the government.

Almost the entire fleet was concentrated in the north, but the intervention of armed force has not been necessary up to the present in any part of the republic.

The polling throughout was heavy, and the first results indicate that a majority of the 231 deputies will be regular Republicans. The balloting will continue today.

In Lisbon police patrolled the streets all night, but there was no disturbance. At Oporto all was peaceful, but the Republicans kept close watch on the Socialists.

One woman, Dr. Beatrix Angelo, recorded her vote, amid thunderous applause.

It is announced that the discussions of the constituent assembly will be confined first to a law defining the political powers of the republic; second, to organic laws relating to each of these powers, including an electoral law; third, to acts of dictatorship on the part of the provisional government, and fourth, to the budget.

Several of the civil governors have made representations to the government urging the necessity of modification of the separation law, and it is understood that a special bill will be introduced in the assembly dealing with this subject.

## THOUSANDS VISIT SUMMER RESORTS

Crowds took advantage of the cool breezes and went to the beaches and parks surrounding Boston on Sunday. It is estimated that 100,000 persons visited Revere beach and that about 25,000 went to City point and Marine park, South Boston. The common was also visited as well as the Public Garden.

Soldiers from Ft. Banks, Winthrop, sought recreation on "town leave" instead of playing baseball which had been stopped by order from Washington.

## WELLESLEY TREE CEREMONY SOON

WELLESLEY, Mass.—Before the close of the present academic year next month, the 1914 class girls will plant a maple tree beside the long path across the Central street side of the campus, known as the "meadow." Most of the long path across this part of the campus is unshaded and it is proposed that the freshman class each year plant a tree.

UNVEIL BUST OF THOMAS MOORE. WASHINGTON—A bust of Thomas Moore, the poet, was unveiled Sunday in the Corcoran Art Gallery. Champ Clark, speaker of the House of Representatives, and Bourke Cockran, former member of Congress from New York, delivered addresses.

BI-WEEKLY

The Monitor

Now Offers

A Stamp Department for the Children

Every Other Saturday

This new department tells all about postage stamp collecting and other matters of interest to the junior philatelist. Boys and girls will find it a source of entertainment and profit.

The young people will find something to please them in every issue of

Saturday's Monitor

YOUR WEDDING

Invitations neatly and promptly executed at

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## BOOKS SENT US FOR REVIEW

"STUDIES IN MUSICAL EDUCATION." Proceedings of the Music Teachers National Association, thirty-second annual meeting. Published by the association, Hartford, Conn., 1911. Price, including postage, \$1.00.

WHILE the Music Teachers National Association was holding its meeting at Boston University in December, 1910, one of the learned delegates was asked his opinion of a certain paper which was read at one of the sessions. "Oh, I paid little attention to it," he said; "I never know much about what is said at our gatherings until the summer vacation, when in the quiet of the hills I read a published report of the proceedings."

The conservatory, university and public school men who are leaders in this association prepare their addresses with great care. They take up every vital problem in the teaching of voice, piano, harmony and pedagogical administration and discuss many of the important tendencies in the concert world. The majority of the members in attendance hear only the general addresses and the special discussions that bear on their own field of labor. They must depend for a complete estimate of the convention's work on what the executive committee reports in its yearly book.

The last issue of this publication, edited by Waldo S. Pratt of Hartford, Conn., contains papers to the number of 29, an average of a little more than nine a day for any enthusiastic delegate to the convention who was determined to hear everything.

Among the papers which survive the moment of their reading are Rossiter G. Cole's address as president of the convention on the ethical note in modern music; which pleads for types of opera and program symphony more cheerful and salubrious in subject than those now in favor with composers and public; Albert A. Stanley's original discussion of the concert room as a living musical library; the talks by Walter R. Spalding, Arthur Shepherd, William A. White and Adolph Weidig on modern harmonic progress as it affects the classroom. For piano teachers the report of the conference in which Henry Holden Huss, Charles Anthony, Thomas P. Currier and Clarence G. Hamilton took part will have abiding value. Those who would like to see instruction in the broad realm of musical form adapted to the methods of the economists, standardized after the manner of an industry, will second what Waldo S. Pratt recommends on the subject of terminology. The account of the proceedings is a review—an unintentional and therefore a valuable one—of musical conditions in all parts of the country. People who like to be wise about the United States as a corporate art force in modern civilization must read such documents as this and ponder well their meaning.

"EDUCATION FOR CITIZENSHIP." By Dr. Georg Kerschensteiner. Published under the auspices of the Commercial Club of Chicago. Chicago: Rand, McNally & Co., 1911. Price, \$1.00.

WHEN, about 10 years ago, Dr. Kerschensteiner published his prize essay, "Education for Citizenship," he gave to the world theories and plans that had already been proved practical in Munich, where he is director of the public schools. Since that time, not only in Munich but the value of his ideas has been confirmed, but both in England and the United States their value and practicability have been recognized and have borne the test of experiment.

The difference in school administration methods between Germany and the United States, so far as these inhere in nationality and ideals of citizenship, is perhaps no greater, though varying in kind, than those between Germany and England; and Dr. Kerschensteiner deals so largely in fundamentals and in the general principles of education and citizenship, that the views he promulgates and the plans he proposes are capable of adjustment to any country where civic consciousness has been awakened.

The book has been doing splendid service in its decade, has been revised several times, and is now first translated into English. That it is not so far in advance as when first issued is due to the fact that it has commended itself to many readers who have become disciples and workers under its guidance. Leading propositions of the book are that educational supervision should extend beyond childhood through the period between 14 and 20; that it should be related to industry and wage earning, and that, so related it should not be limited to purely technical or commercial instruction. Other links in the thought are that training for citizenship is indispensable to the welfare of both the individual and the state, and that this impartation of a civic ideal is the work of the state through its school system.

Thus the need of continuation schools is argued. Now attendance on these being compulsory, proper opportunity must be provided.

The instruction may be given in the evening, or preferably in such portions of the day as employers and teachers are required to concede. In some places apprentices might be classified "in couples," as is now done in Cincinnati, one working at the trade while the other attends the university, the roles being exchanged each week.

Of the work in Munich the author says: "Example shows that at least in the larger towns the organization described is possible of achievement, that the selfish opposition of the masses can be overcome, that the cost is moderate, that the time demanded for instruction is possible to afford and sufficient for

elementary needs, that the trade associations take a warm interest in the work, and that suitable teaching power is available." He also records the observation that the more the pupils progress in manual, technical and artistic skill the better they appreciate the continuation school, and the opposition arising from ignorance passes away.

Practical, more often than purely intellectual, training leads to joint aim and work which is of great moral value, for, in this joint work, "the individual learns to subordinate himself to others; he learns to help his weaker and less talented companions, and understands for the first time that his own interests can and must merge into the interests of the whole body. From this joint work with its well-considered plan and well-fitting order, spring the civic virtues of devotion and self-control, and by means of it the domestic virtues of carefulness, conscientiousness, diligence and perseverance are transformed into virtues of altruism."

A point of importance is emphasized as follows: "Knowledge of civics is not the most pressing need of our schools. The first and most pressing need is the exercise of civic virtues. A knowledge of civics can be attained without the intervention of a school. There are not only thousands of books which satisfy requirements: . . . the organs of all parties do their utmost to supply any lack of school instruction on this point. Civic virtues, however, flourish only on the foundation of a systematic civic education. No number of books and no amount of teaching will ever produce them. Civic knowledge may be possessed by the most hardened egotist as well as by the most ardent rogue, and civic virtues may be found where knowledge of the work and working of the state is entirely absent."

To meet this need the continued education of the youth must be held to a high aim.

"Our continuation school will become a valuable school for civic education only when its organization is permeated with the thought that moral education is more important than intellectual, and that this moral education can be given only by cheerful work in the service of others. Only in this way can the pupil recognize that his own aims and purposes are essential elements of the aims and purposes of the nation—that is to say, that the well-organized state has the greatest possible value for him. Only in this way we succeed in winning the ready and sincere cooperation of all political parties, because civic education in this sense must be appreciated by all persons of honorable motive."

The quotation here given indicates the scope and general temper of the essay. Dr. Kerschensteiner does not shut his eyes to minor disadvantages of the system as now in operation, nor to those instances where the individual seems to be inconvenienced for the good of the whole. He recognizes that the best system possible to devise has its short comings and he does not seek to lay down a crystallized outline for permanent establishment.

His outlook, too, is very broad. He takes illustrations and concrete examples wherever he finds them, whether they show a greater advance in England or the United States than in his own country, or otherwise. In this he recommends himself as the true reformer, "free of that patronage which gives but does not take," and evinces the true altruism.

The translator, A. J. Pressland, himself a teacher, has done his work so well that the sense of a medium is for the most part, utterly obliterated.

"MEMOIRS OF A MANAGER." By Daniel Frohman. New York: Doubleday, Page & Co.

SOME of the finest achievements in American theatrical management are to be credited to Daniel Frohman. He became conspicuous as a producer upon assuming control of the old Lyceum theater, New York, and started with E. H. Sothern as his first star in "The Highest Bidder," later establishing the Lyceum theater stock company in plays by Pinero, Jones, Belasco and DeMille. These and other ventures during the past quarter of a century Mr. Frohman relates in 235 pages of reminiscence of a rambling and conversational quality, specially readable by reason of the mass of facts and practical comment it holds for the lay reader, especially for the historical anecdotes authoritatively related.

Intimate stories of the theater in connection with the early plays in which Mr. Sothern appeared, of Richard Mansfield's character and acting methods, and descriptions of the plays and methods of work of David Belasco and H. C. DeMille occupy the early pages of the book.

Changes in public taste in the matter of sensibility are shown in the changes that were made in Pinero's "Sweet Lavender" that no offense might be given to the audience. The feature considered objectionable to the last degree in the Pinero comedy would be passed unnoticed in these days of realistic plays, in the opinion of Mr. Frohman. Early efforts of Miss Julia Marlowe, Miss Ethel Barrymore and Miss Margaret Anglin are related and one chapter vividly portrays Dion Boucicault as he was in the close of his career. Mr. Frohman recalls, too, experience in the management of the first American tours of the Kendalls, of Mme. Modjeska and of Kubelik, the violinist.

Four chapters deal in an informal way with the composition of plays, mostly aiming to define broad classes of entertainment in their effects upon the likes and dislikes of audiences, emphasis being at all times upon the boxoffice point of view. Art is admired by the commercial manager, but his chief aim must be to please his audiences, sending them away

from the theater better satisfied with themselves than when they entered, if money is to be made in the theater.

Naturally this standard of flattery of the consumer is not reached by the sternly condemnatory dramas of Ibsen and his ilk, dramas that compel every auditor to examine his motives and otherwise render him uncomfortable who paid good money to be amused.

Mr. Frohman lauds the refinement of technic in recent years and its achievement in imitating life in every detail. In the pages of principles of play construction there is much information of value to the beginner in playwriting. The historical side of the work is of value to all lovers of the playhouse.

"ABROAD WITH THE FLETCHERS." By Jane Felton Sampson. Boston: L. C. Page & Co.

THE group that tours through Europe under the supervision of a professional guide, is made up of about the same elements that such parties usually comprise. The exceptions are the Fletchers, a man and his wife who, it is pleasant to assume, are an impossible development (outside of a story book) of the Massachusetts rural district. That a man who had been for years a member of a church, an attendant at town meeting and at grange meetings could be so densely ignorant as this kind-hearted and actually thoughtful citizen is represented, challenges belief. Nor will such a man use the monstrous dialect here elaborated.

Our American rustic—so far as such a type still exists—when taken from his old environment, soon learns to modify his speech according to what he hears about him; when this cannot be compassed, he imitates his Scotch cousin and preserves a canny silence.

The party travel the well-beaten roads and see the guidebook sights. There is both light and shade in their experiences, the inevitable love stories weave in and out, coming to a happy end with the trip, and the professor is ever ready with his descriptions.

The illustrations, from photographs taken by the author, are the best feature of the book.

"CITY GOVERNMENT BY COMMISSION." By Ford H. MacGregor, B.A., instructor in political science, University of Wisconsin. Issued as a bulletin of the university.

PROFESSOR MacGREGOR'S book is another valuable addition to the literature of the new movement in city government familiarly known as the commission system. Though it is very modestly offered as a work making no pretense to exhaustive treatment, it nevertheless more than comes up to the promise of its introduction in that it covers completely the development of the commission idea. His criticism of the use of the term "commission" in connection with the new plan of municipal government, on the ground that it is confusing to many, is quite proper, but it can serve no very profitable purpose now. This is the name by which it is popularly known and by which, evidently, it will continue to be known, although a happier one might have been chosen at the beginning.

However, Professor MacGregor's work soon makes plain what commission government is and how it has been adopted. It goes into a comparative analysis of the system and conveys useful information that would be no less useful if diffused among citizens in general than it will be to the university students for whom it is especially designed.

"THE STORY GIRL." By L. A. Montgomery. Boston: L. C. Page & Co.

NOT in any of her previous stories has Miss Montgomery made her beloved Prince Edward Island quite so charming as in this record of a happy summer spent there by a group of cousins and friends. Its meadows and lanes and orchards are well worthy of the delightful children who wander through them, and of the rare stories with which the heroine illustrates every turn of their many-sided experiences.

This is not a tale that can well be described; the pleasure it gives is at once too simple and too elusive. One must read it to appreciate the dewy freshness and wholesomeness that breathe through its pages, and to rejoice in the innocent hearts, the contrasted traits, and the unalloyed genuineness of these interesting boys and girls.

Nor would it be fair to try to retell any of the ecstatic things they did when there were no prowling grown-ups about, nor to take any of "The Story Girl's" choice bits out of their setting for quotation.

There is a skill in the construction and a finish of style about the book which marks it as the most artistic production of Miss Montgomery's pen.

"THE TENNESSEE RHAD." By Owen Johnson. New York: The Baker & Taylor Company.

THOSE who have read Owen Johnson's former stories will not be misled by the apparently piscatorial title of this one, but will recognize the nickname of one of a group of boys who never fail to keep things stirring. Here they live up to their reputation for energy and inventiveness. These are not model boys. They are not the boys that the usual good mother would choose to have her boy resemble in all their deeds. Are they then bad boys? Is there not another side to their life that is not brought out—a side that boys have an abashed desire to tuck away out of sight, if possible?

But even in their mischief they maintain a sense of honor and give it the respect of obedience wherever they recognize its call; and generosity is not absent from their code, notwithstanding the joyous thrills with which they "get even."

They might be said to immerse themselves in slang every time they open their mouths, but it is all clean; and

when slang attains the superlative degree that it does here, probably it becomes innocuous by virtue of its complete differentiation from the speech of civilization.

Some of the escapades are regrettable; a dog fight, for instance, even when it turns out a farce, borders on a region that scarcely connects with that other self-respecting region of decent American homes from which these boys at school have come.

The school, however, does little but supply the scene. Besides one inadvertent mention of a recitation, there is small indication that these young savages are students, except the infrequent appearance of a tricked professor.

There can be no balancing of opinion as to whether there is fun; it lies on every page; and few pages will go

(Continued on Page Eleven, Column Four.)

## BIG AUTO TRUCK MAKES A RECORD DISTANCE TRIP

Without a semblance of engine trouble, and with no mishap to its tires, the big five-ton worm-drive Pierce-Arrow truck arrived in this city Saturday from New York, having covered the 242 miles in just 20 hours actual running time, or at the average rate of 12.1 miles per hour, a most remarkable performance. The truck carried a five-ton load of barrels of lubricating oil consigned by the Standard Oil Company to S. W. Andrews of this city. It was driven by H. O. Ward of the Pierce-Arrow factory, accompanied by Edward Burns of the J. W. Maguire Company, agent of the Pierce-Arrow Company.

This is the first worm-driven truck ever used in this country, although manufacturers have used them extensively in England. It is claimed to be vastly superior to the chain-driven vehicle. The truck runs with the smoothness of a pleasure vehicle, the engine of tremendous power being scarcely heard as it throbs under the hood. The J. W. Maguire Company will give exhibitions with the truck about Boston for about a week.

The run from New York to New Haven was made in 6h. 27m.; New Haven to Hartford, 2h. 55m.; Hartford to Springfield, 2h. 13m. A stop over night was made at Springfield and the run resumed the next morning at 5:27, making the elapsed time from Springfield to Worcester 4h. 15m. The run from Worcester to Boston was made in 4h. 15m. The truck consumed 51.5 gallons of gasoline, of 4.72 gallons per mile. The roads were in good condition, except for one or two places, where detours had to be made owing to road repairs.

The big truck, with its sign, "New York to Boston," created much interest as it came through the Back Bay to the J. M. McGuire Company's salesrooms on Boylston street.

## PEACE MEETING WILL BE HELD AT PROVIDENCE

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Under the joint auspices of the local Council of Women of Rhode Island and the Providence Board of Trade there will be held in Sayles Memorial hall, Brown University, Wednesday afternoon, the annual meeting to promote international arbitration and universal peace.

The Rev. Thomas Van Ness of Brookline, Mass., is to be the principal speaker at the meeting, which will open at 3 o'clock. Mrs. Amasa M. Eaton of this city, president of the local Council of Women, and a committee of three women of the council have made complete arrangements for the annual session.

Mrs. Eaton has been assisted in making these arrangements by Mrs. Edward B. Thornton, Mrs. Frances E. Baker and Miss Mary E. Eddy, the members of the arrangements committee.

## MEDFORD BUYS LAND FOR NEW SCHOOLHOUSES

Medford today purchased about 150,000 square feet of land at a cost of \$16,000 for the enlargement of the school system of the city. One tract of land is for the Wellington school, to replace the present Curtis building. This tract is located about 450 feet from the Fellsway boulevard, between Third and Fourth streets, containing 47,800 feet, and owned by Arthur Wellington.

For the new primary school in the Hancock avenue district two lots, one containing 23,000 feet, owned by Frank E. Chandler, and the other containing 21,000 feet, owned by the Elbridge Teal estate, located off Hancock avenue, opposite Hancock street, will be purchased. There was also purchased a lot between Harvard and Yale avenues, in South Medford, including 57,000 square feet. The new school buildings will be commenced at once.

## BURMAN GETS THREE RECORDS.

MOTOR SPEEDWAY, Indianapolis.—Driving faster than any man has ever before traveled over this circular track, "Wild Bob" Burman today established new records for the quarter mile, half mile, kilometer and mile. His time for the mile was 35.35s. The new records are: Quarter mile 8.16s., half 16.83 s., kilometer 21.40s. Burman's average speed was 101 miles an hour.

## THE REV. C. W. OGDEN.

PORTLAND, Me.—The Rev. Charles W. Ogden, honorary Canon of St. Luke's Cathedral church, formerly rector of Trinity Episcopal church, and for 30 years one of the best known of the clergy of the Episcopal church in the diocese of Maine, passed away Sunday.

## PIERCE-ARROW MOTOR TRUCKS

The success of the Demonstration Trip of the PIERCE-ARROW Five Ton Truck, carrying a full load, from New York to Boston proves the absolute practicability of the Worm Gear Drive

The Worm Gear Drive was adopted for PIERCE-ARROW Five Ton Motor-Trucks because of the impracticability of the bevel gear and the undesirability of the chain drive. The chain drive is noisy, requires constant attention and is lacking in efficiency. The worm gear has none of these objections

Demonstration Truck Here Next Week

J. W. MAGUIRE & CO.

743-745 Boylston Street

Manufactured by THE PIERCE-ARROW MOTOR CAR CO., Buffalo, New York

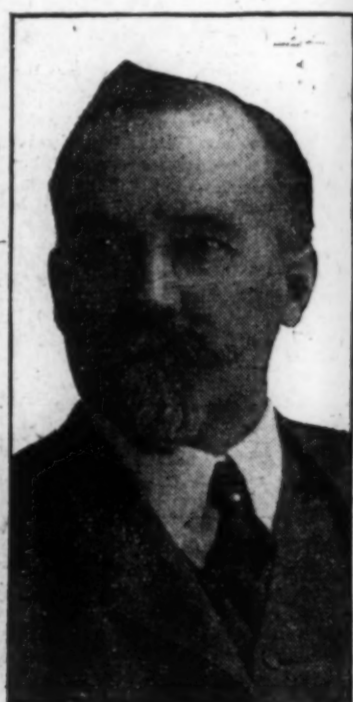
## HOTEL MEN WHO WENT TO CALIFORNIA IN 1896



Top row, left to right, H. H. Barnes, Brunswick, Boston; J. W. Smith, Bellevue, Boston; George H. Rimbach, Crawford, Boston; William W. Davis, Norfolk, Boston; J. G. Hickey, United States, Boston; A. T. Brownell, Parker, New Bedford; G. A. Damon, Thordike, Boston. Lower row, left to right, W. H. Lapointe, Young's and Parker, Boston; F. H. Risteen, Copley Square, Boston; G. H. Bowker, Hamilton, Holyoke; George A. Keeler, American, Boston; C. W. Parker, New England, Boston.



(Photo by Elmer Chickering, Boston.)  
J. LINFIELD DAMON.  
Head of general committee of arrangements for Hotel Men's Association meeting in Boston.



(Used by courtesy of Western Hotel Reporter.)  
JOHN S. MITCHELL.  
Los Angeles man who is to preside at the annual gathering of the Hotel Benefit Association.

## GOV. AND MRS. FOSS TO GIVE RECEPTION TO HOTEL DELEGATES

A large number of hotel men will be brought together at the thirty-second annual convention and outing of the Hotel Men's Mutual Benefit Association, which will be held in and around Boston June 3-10.

For the entertainment of visitors an alluring program has been arranged by a committee of Boston and New England hotel men. Members of the party will assemble on the opening day at the Hotel Brunswick, and souvenirs will be distributed.

The annual business meeting will be held June 6 at 9:30 a. m. in convention hall at Hotel Brunswick, and at 12:30 p. m. there will be a luncheon at the Parker house. At 2:30 p. m. a reception will be given at the State House by Governor and Mrs. Foss, and at 8 p. m. the annual banquet at the Hotel Somerset and the ladies' banquet at Copley Square Hotel will be held.

The outing begins June 7 at 9:30 a. m., when automobiles will leave the Hotel Vendome for a trip over the route of Paul Revere's ride, visiting Lexington and Concord. At Lexington the party will be met by a delegation of "Minute Men" and the historic points of interest will be pointed out. Dinner will be served at Lexington and the party will return through Newton, Brookline and Cambridge, visiting Harvard College.

In the evening the members will attend a concert of popular music by the

(Continued on Page Nine, Column Six.)

## WAKEFIELD PLANS DUST EXPERIMENTS

WAKEFIELD, Mass.—Experiments with modern dust layers that the highway department expects will eventually mean the abolition of the street watering carts are to be made this week. Selectman N. E. Cutler and W. C. Greany, superintendent of streets, have ordered 8000 gallons of asphaltum and 35,000 pounds of chloride of calcium. A watering cart is being remodeled to apply the asphaltum, and new equipment has been bought for the spreading of the calcium chloride. The asphaltum will be used on the streets where there is heavy traffic and the calcium chloride on side streets.

The town will spend over \$20,000 on highway repairs this summer.

## Burnett's Vanilla

was sixty years ahead of the National Pure Food Law.

Silks  
THRESHER BROS.  
The Specialty Silk Store  
46 TEMPLE PLACE  
Boston, Mass.

# FASHIONS AND THE HOUSEHOLD

## MORNING GOWN EASY TO MAKE WOMEN CAMPING AND CANOEING

In semi-princess style, becoming and comfortable.

Points on how best to enjoy such trips.

THE morning gown that is made in semi-princess style is a becoming and comfortable one, satisfactory from every point of view. This one also has the advantage of being very easy to make, for the sleeves are cut in one with the waist and there are only the under-arm and back seams to be sewed up, while fit is a simple matter.

In the illustration, the neck is cut square and the sleeves are gathered into bands, but the neck can be made high and finished with a rolled-over collar, if liked, and the sleeves can be left free at their lower edges.

The skirt is a simple four gored one and can be laid in a boxpleat at the back or gathered. The closing of the dress is made at the left of the front. This one is made of washable material with trimming of beading threaded with ribbon, but all the fabrics that are used for morning dresses are appropriate. The trimming can be bands of contrasting material or ready-made banding, or the material itself piped with color.

Washable materials are always satisfactory for morning wear and we are growing more and more accustomed to the idea of wearing cotton within doors at all seasons, but such a dress as this one can be made from any simple wool material, such as cashmere, challis and the like, with perfect propriety.

For a woman of medium size will be required seven yards of material 27 inches wide, 5 1/4 yards 36 or 4 1/4 yards 44 with 2 1/4 yards of beading to trim as illustrated.

A pattern, No. 6914, sizes 34 to 42 inches bust, can be had at any May Manton agency or will be sent by mail. Address 132 East Twenty-third street, New York, or Masonic Temple, Chicago.



ONE of the jolliest outings I have ever taken was a camping trip of 10 days in the mountains of New Hampshire," said a young college woman who often accompanies her brother and his wife. "There were five in our party, two men and three women, and the cost was less than \$12 each.

"It was early in the hunting season, and while only one of us three women went in for shooting all of us enjoyed going along with the hunters. We carried all our belongings packed together in one medium sized trunk and were able to wedge in a number of little comforts in the way of food supplies. Our one tent had been in use several years, so it cost us nothing. This was the abiding place day and night of us three women.

"A leanto was built for the accommodation of the men and the guides, and though it rained in torrents one entire night not a drop of water got into either shelter. The leanto was covered with birch boughs, which we all took a hand in laying on. Our beds were made in the same manner.

"Among the delicacies brought in by our hunters the hedgehog was new to all us women. Our guide stewed it with potatoes and onions and I assure you it would be hard to imagine any meat dish nicer than that hedgehog stew."

"About the most enjoyable summer trip I have ever taken was in a canvas canoe with my husband," said another woman. "Our canoe cost \$40 and we found it as good as new after the third summer spent in it. It is of this third summer that I speak.

"I had learned something about handling a canoe while at college, but it took me two summers in that canoe to learn to enjoy using the paddle, and what is almost as important, to learn how useless were many of the articles I had insisted on taking with us. This summer I speak of was the first time that I managed to get our baggage down to 25 pounds in weight.

"This 25 pounds included the walking

shoes of both of us. If you are going to use a canvas canoe you must make up your mind to discard anything with hard heels. Good beef moccasins are the ideal foot covering while canoeing. In all our canoe trips our plan has been about the same, to send our trunk and boat to the hotel nearest the point from which we expect to take the canoe. We follow by rail.

"Packing our city clothes in our trunk and donning our canoe outfit we leave the trunk in charge of the hotel, to be forwarded when ordered. We take only enough food for the day and set out on the river we wish to investigate.

"As a rule we manage to supplement the supply of food taken by fresh fish caught as we pass along or by poultry bought of some farmer whose home is near the water's edge. At night we seek shelter in some farmhouse, or when convenient put up in a hotel, the latter, however, never through preference, as experience has taught us that farm homes are as a rule more attractive lodging places than country hotels.

"The trip which I enjoyed so much was along the rivers in North Carolina and Virginia. The scenery was wonderful and the flowers in the greatest abundance and variety. On no trip have we ever found fish and poultry so abundant or to be had at such a low price.

"Though there were a great many places where portage was necessary, none of the carries was very long. My husband insisted that I enjoyed these trips, having acquired the art of balancing the canoe on his shoulders, and the views we got while on land were wonderful.

"One of the features we discovered on this trip was that at nearly all the impassable rapids on the streams in the North Carolina mountains there was a cabin not very far away. This made it convenient for us to get shelter for the night, or if too early for such a thing to be considered we were sure to get some delicacy for our lunch."—New York Sun.

## ALL VARIETIES OF REVERS SEEN

And separate coats and wraps are numerous.

NOT only for evening wear, but for street use as well, separate coats and wraps are prominent this spring. They are seen most frequently, as are the suits, in the empire styles. Often this effect is obtained by a cord or tassel, where the waist and skirt of the coat join; or sometimes a belt is employed, visible in the back or front only, says the New York Press.

Although there is a tendency toward the raised waist line, some of the newest models show instead the very opposite, or the elongated waist. Nearly all the most modern spring coats are cut so as to give the fashionable narrow silhouette, but care must be taken to avoid extremes. The new coats are made in such a way as to be comfortable in walking.

For evening wear, the draped wrap is most seen, in all sorts of soft, supple materials. The side fastening continues in vogue in these wraps, some fastening at the side just below the waist line and others as far down as the knees.

All varieties of revers are seen, the long narrow ones, the soft draped and the inconvertible. Collars include the notch shawl, sailor, Charlotte Corday or fichu, and large round or pointed effects. On storm coats military collars fastening up to the throat are much seen. There are a few hoods, and false or simulated hoods are much in favor.

In most of the tailored coats the sleeves are like those in men's overcoats, put in without fullness at the top, cut straight and finished off with a small turnback cuff or a few buttons. In the utility and auto coats both peasant and raglan sleeves are seen, particularly the former. In evening and afternoon wraps

three quarter sleeves are much in favor. They are sometimes finished off with deep turnback or gauntlet cuffs, and are cut wide, so that the wrap can be slipped on or off without difficulty.

Full length coats are distinctly in the best style. A few tailored coats are seen coming just below the knees, but short coats are for the greater part conspicuous by their absence.

For tailored coats, the favorite fabrics are Scotch tweeds and homespuns, fancy mixtures in men's suitings, ratines and serges. These are seen in checks, broken plaids, stripes and double-faced effects.

Black satin, especially in the wool back styles, is much in favor for evening and even for afternoon wear, though it is to be very much preferred exclusively for the former purpose. Taffeta has also some slight popularity. These are seen chiefly in black, but in various colors to some extent as well. Light colored broadcloths, crepe meteor, chiffon and lace are also seen for the evening. Unlined coats are predicted, of voile, chiffon, lace and embroidered net, to wear over summer gowns.

We may look also later in the season for pongee and tussah coats, and for tan linen dusters again, after many years.

As to trimmings, braids of all widths are seen, as on the suits, and both hand and machine embroidery are in favor. Oriental and brocaded silks appear on the collars, cuffs and revers of dressy coats, while a few have collars and cuffs of the very smart point de milan or venise lace. Buttons of all kinds are used, and real or simulated buttonholes bound with satin or braid are the last touch in fashionable trimming.

## GLOVE COST CAN BE KEPT DOWN

Choose and put on carefully and keep dry.

THE woman who wishes to dress as economically as possible can keep down the cost of her gloves, not only by buying the kind of skins and sewing that give the best wear, but by her care of her gloves. And caring for gloves does not mean merely the matter of keeping them mended. There are other ways to prolong their use than by taking the stitch in time, says the Chicago Evening Post.

In the first place, there are right and wrong ways of putting on gloves. The right way does not injure them, the wrong way, in the course of time, weakens and tears the skin or fabric.

A glove should be worked on from the finger ends. It should never be forced up between the fingers at their base. This is what so many do. They bear down hard upon the glove between the fingers, with the idea that this force will bring the glove up over the finger. So it will. But it is very likely to tear or rip the glove at the same time. Between the fingers at the base is the weakest place in a glove. The leather or fabric has to be cut here in diverse ways to give it the proper shape, and it is further weakened by the stitching. Now, if it is pressed forcibly in order to get the glove on, it is very likely to tear sooner or later. The glove fingers should be worked on from the tips up, the thumb put in last, and then the glove pulled on from the wrist.

Black kid gloves should be kept in paraffin or oiled paper. A black glove is really a white skin painted. This paint

naturally will harden and dry, unless it is properly cared for. The oiled paper keeps the air away and helps keep the skin soft. Consequently it is not so likely to crack or the color to come off.

All kid gloves should be kept away from salt air or damp air as much as possible. They should not be kept near heat, but they should be kept dry.

Gloves should be mended as soon as the ripping starts. Most stores will mend gloves for a small charge. They mend them with the same sort of machine as sews the glove in the making. Consequently, the mending does not show, which is not the case with the home mender, unless she be very skillful.

One can save on the yearly outlay for gloves by buying the right sort of skins, choosing stitching that means good wear, by putting them on carefully, and keeping them away from the air.

## FROCKS RETINTED

If you have a pink cotton or linen dress in good condition, but badly faded put a piece of turkey red cheese cloth into water with it and boil till the color is right. It will dry a bit lighter than when wet and will leave an even color all over, says the Denver Times. One-eighth of a yard of cheese cloth is more than enough for a dress. Navy blue cheese cloth may be used in the same manner to freshen the color of a light blue dress. It is best to try a sample of material in the dye to get the right shade before putting in the whole dress.

## TABLE MADE OF HISTORIC WOOD

Remarkable piece of inlaid work given to a library.

PROBABLY the most remarkable inlaid table in this country was until recently owned by Philip J. Sargent of Cedar Rapids, Ia. Mr. Sargent, who is a master mechanic, made the table himself, and he put into it 34,473 pieces of wood. There is a piece of wood from each state in the Union.

There is wood from the Washington Elm in Cambridge, a piece of wood from President Thomas Jefferson's old home in Monticello, and a bit of wood from the home of Abraham Lincoln in Springfield, Ill. One will also find in the table wood from the farm on which President Franklin Pierce was born and reared.

There is wood from a piece of an old liberty pole reared in Bow, N. H., and another bit of historical wood is that taken from the old belfry in Lexington, Mass. There is wood from the General Stark home and a piece from Plymouth, Mass.

One bit of wood is from the "spreading chestnut tree" made famous by Longfellow in his "Village Blacksmith."

Another bit of wood is from the railway coach in which Abraham Lincoln rode to his inaugural in 1861. Near it is a piece of wood from the log cabin in Tennessee in which Davy Crockett was born.

Our navy is represented by a piece of wood from the old battleship Constitution and a bit of wood from the Maine.

There is wood from 12 American colleges and universities; from Japan, Mexico, Siam, Jopps, Cuba, the Argentine Republic, Alaska, Samoa, the Philippine islands, Scotland, England, Ireland, Can-

ada, Germany, Italy, France and the Holy Land.

An ancient bit of wood is that from the tree under which John Eliot preached to the Indians in what is now a part of Wellestee, Mass.

There is wood from the Garden of Gethsemane and a stone from the quarries of Solomon underneath Jerusalem. This list might be much extended without giving an account of the thousands of bits of wood in the table, says the Christian Endeavor World. The table represents many months of the most skillful work. It has three drop-leaves and its entire design is unique. Mr. Sargent not long ago presented the table to the Iowa Masonic Library.

## RUGS STENCILED

Have you thought that rug rugs can be made things of beauty by stenciling them? Take a rug woven all over of white rags, for instance, says the Memphis News-Scimitar, stenciled in some conventional designs in a queer blue or green, it becomes a fit covering for your bedroom floor, a really charming and unique bit of furnishing.

## LEAVE OUT SODA

Aluminum utensils for the kitchen are becoming daily more popular on account of their light weight and cleanliness, says the Montreal Star. They must never be washed with soda, soap and water being all that is required, with a little powdered whiting for polishing.



The Latest Word on Smart Hair Pieces for Summer Wear

Is Told by My New and Original Creation

## THE "PSYCHE" KNOT

It is made of soft, naturally wavy hair that resists dampness and perspiration, without stems, on a featherweight skeleton frame that admits ventilation to the hair

PERMANENT HAIR WAVES WILL LAST FOREVER

Write for Beautiful Illustrations of my Exclusive Hair Pieces. You may order safely by letter as I guarantee absolute satisfaction.

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Everything for the Hair

505 FIFTH AVENUE

Just above 42 Street

NEW YORK CITY

Largest and Best Establishment of its Kind

MARCEL WAVING HAIRDRESSING MANICURING By Expert Operators Only

## TRIED RECIPES

### CREAM OF SPINACH SOUP.

RUB finely chopped cooked spinach through a sieve. Scald one quart of milk with a slice of onion. Remove the onion, add two cupsful of the spinach puree and thicken with one-fourth cupful of flour rubbed with one-fourth cupful of butter. Season with salt and pepper and serve with crisp crackers.

### BREAKFAST SOUFFLE.

Melt three tablespoonfuls of butter, add three tablespoonfuls of flour, and one cupful of milk. Bring to the boiling point and season with one-half teaspoonful of salt and a dash of pepper. Remove from the fire, add the yolks of four eggs beaten until thick and smooth and fold in the stiffly beaten whites of the eggs. Turn into a buttered baking dish and bake in a moderate oven for 25 minutes. Serve immediately.

### DUBLIN SALAD.

This is an excellent way of using leftover mashed potatoes. To one and one-half cupfuls of potato add two tablespoonfuls of melted butter, two tablespoonfuls of finely chopped parsley, one teaspoonful of onion juice, and one and one-half tablespoonfuls of vinegar. Mix the ingredients well together and add salt if necessary. The amount will depend on how highly the potato was seasoned when mashed. Chill thoroughly. When ready to serve, shape roughly into small balls and place on lettuce leaves. Put beside the potato balls a spoonful of salad dressing.

### RHUBARB TUTTI FRUTTI CAKE.

Make a shortcake by any recipe desired. Split and butter it quickly, and spread at once with a filling made as follows: Cook together for five minutes two cupfuls of rich, thick, stewed rhubarb, and one cupful of mixed stoned dates and raisins chopped fine. Spread each layer while both cake and filling are hot, and put a thin layer of whipped cream on top of each layer of fruit before covering with the next layer of the shortcake. This dessert should be served at once with plenty of good whipped cream, or with plain, thick, sweet cream and sugar.—Good House-keeping.

## BIG ESTATES GROW IN BEAUTY

Rapid advance of landscape gardening in America.

LANDSCAPE gardening is one of the newer callings in industry in the United States, and since its advent a decade or two ago, none has grown faster or attained wider popularity. So great have been the strides that America now stands a rival of Europe in the number and beauty of its landed estates. The landscape gardener must be an artist in his calling, says the Grand Rapids Herald. He must be able to understand the

nature of the soil as well as the customs of the country, also the adaptability of tree and shrub life to the area treated to secure the desired results. While private property is being treated by the landscape gardener, the value of such work is being recognized by the municipal authorities, and in consequence the present season is showing more active results along this line. Skelton, Ia., appropriated \$10,000 to be utilized this spring by a newly appointed landscape gardener, to provide the proper embellishment of three open squares, which have been neglected in the town for years. This is the beginning of a movement toward securing a larger public park. The landscape gardener in every city should affiliate with the local improvement organizations and endeavor to unify the efforts in town beautifying already under way.

The United States department of agriculture is aiding in this work and this year is putting forth a greater effort than usual. While even 10 years ago a landscape gardener of any ambition felt obliged to go to Europe to secure his education, quite as good facilities for studying this profession in his own land are now being provided. The best ideas of Europe have been brought to America and have been enlarged and improved by the versatility of the American workman.

## DAINTY FOR TEAS

Cinnamon toast is a new dainty that makes its appearance at afternoon teas, says the Rural New Yorker. It is very simple, but must be served just when ready and not allowed to stand and cool. Slice bread very thin, cut off crust, divide diagonally and toast a rich brown. Brush over with melted butter, dust with a mixture of cinnamon and sugar, and put in the oven until the cinnamon and sugar soak in, then put on a hot plate and serve at once. This is very tasty, and in an emergency may take the place of cake.

take the place of cake.

The Crowning Attribute of Lovely Woman is Cleanliness

## NAIAD DRESS SHIELD

ODORLESS HYGIENIC

Supreme in Beauty! Quality! Cleanliness!

Possesses two important and exclusive features. It does not deteriorate with age and fall to powder in the dress—can be easily and quickly sterilized by immersing in boiling water for a few seconds only.

At the stores or sample parlors for 25 cents. Every pair guaranteed.

The C. E. CONOVER CO., Mfrs., 101 Franklin St., N. Y.



Unseen Naiad Protects



WE MAKE A SPECIALTY of Trunk Fibre in all of the standard Trunk colors. Angles and bands, plain and creased. Strap Leaps. Covers for Suit Cases and Trunks. Prices and samples on application.

## PLANT BUREAU FINDING FOODS

Recommends milkweed as very nutritious.

THE plant bureau at Washington is finding a new way of reducing the cost of living by teaching us to eat weeds.

What we call weeds are no more so than other plants that we term vegetables; weeds are vegetables, and our so-called vegetables were once upon a time no more than weeds. The classification results from a matter of habit, for we are slaves to habit, and because we are so it has not occurred to us that we could eat anything but just the old list of vegetables that our ancestors had eaten for generations, says the Ladies Home Journal.

But we are now having our eyes opened and are beginning to peer into

fence corners and back yards and the wild pastures for new and wonderful foodstuffs that we have heretofore regarded as just weeds, and have, in consequence, left most nutritious and valuable foodstuffs to go to waste under our very eyes.

We are also fast learning that many of these wild weeds possess even higher food values than our familiar staple vegetables, and, besides this, are giving us new sensations in taste, for the majority of these newly discovered weed foods are exceedingly palatable and in some cases very delicious, as, for example, in the case of milkweed, that wild, abundant plant that sends its thick, succulent shoots up in almost every pasture and meadow.

Milkweed has a strong, palatable flavor and is rich in nutritious food values. So valuable, indeed, has it proved that it is now being cultivated in gardens where the stalks grow to prodigious size from fertilizing, and the large, thick leaves are marvelously tender. It is easy to raise, as one may produce an enormous crop by planting the abundant brown seeds, so familiar to every one in the late summer and autumn, with their beautiful silken floss attached. Sow them in rows and in the spring you will find them sprouting up luxuriantly.

The flavor of the milkweed cooked is like that of asparagus. The uncooked leaves are used as a salad, only the tender tips being used for this purpose. The milkweed is cut for cooking when it is about a foot high. The plant will spring up again and one may gather several crops from the same root. The seeds may also be sown at intervals of time, as are peas, and thus the tender plants may be had quite late.

The wild milkweed cannot be had after the middle of June, as it becomes too tough and is not in good flavor after the blossoms appear.

The milkweed should be cooked like asparagus and served with either butter or cream sauce.

## PARIS POINTS

The French guard coat with its long back is again in favor.

Some of the new skirts open in front over a narrow panel of lace.

High stiff collars are often seen, despite the reign of the Dutch or low neck.

Boleros, sleeveless and otherwise, promise a popularity for the coming season, says the Paris correspondent of the Denver Times.

Fine white net, both plain and pin dotted, and fine French laces are used for yokes, collars and undersleeves.

Cute little, turn down collars of soft, yellow, white and blue linen are offered for the negligee shirt waist.

## Chocolate Layer Cake

Is one of the most delicious of cakes. An unusually delicate flavor and richness is added by using Borden's Peerless Brand Evaporated Milk as in the following:



water, two tablespoonfuls of sugar, two tablespoonfuls of sugar, two tablespoonfuls of chocolate, one teaspoonful of cornstarch, and boil until thick. Put between the layers of cake.

## RECIPE

Take one cup of sugar, one-half cup of butter, one-half cup of Borden's Peerless Brand Evaporated Milk diluted with one-half cup of water, two eggs, two cups of flour, and two teaspoonfuls of baking powder. Rub butter and sugar to a cream, add yolks of eggs, well beaten, then add the milk. Sift flour and baking powder together and mix with the eggs and sugar. Finally add the whites of the eggs, well beaten. Bake in layers.

FILLING: Mix one-half cup of Borden's Peerless Brand Evaporated Milk diluted with one-half cup of water, two tablespoonfuls of sugar, two tablespoonfuls of chocolate, one teaspoonful of cornstarch, and boil until thick. Put between the layers of cake.



All Grocers 5 and 10 cent cans.

## Borden's Evaporated Milk

PEERLESS BRAND

BORDEN'S CONDENSED MILK CO.

"Leaders of Quality"

## BOSTON IMPORTERS OPPOSE AD VALOREM DUTY ON RAW WOOL

WASHINGTON—Chairman Underwood of the House ways and means committee received today a protest from several wool importers at Boston against the substitution of ad valorem duties in place of specific duties on wool.

"We, the undersigned importers of wool, do most emphatically protest against the substitution of ad valorem duties in place of specific duties on raw wool," they say.

"In our opinion ad valorem duties could not be fairly collected, and the tendency would be to turn the wool importing business to foreigners.

"If you wish for further reasons we are at your service."

The protest is signed by Mauger & Ayer, Jeremiah Williams & Co., Goodhue, Studley & Emery, J. Koshland & Co., Halliwell, Jones & Donald, Cordingley, Barrett & Co., E. B. Carleton & Co., Brown & Adams, O. N. Purdy & Co., Farnsworth, Thayer & Stevenson, Eismann Brothers, John C. Wright, Edwin Wilcock, Fred M. Blanchard, Luce & Manning, Dewey, Gould & Co., Hecht, Liebmann & Co., Dupee & Meadows, F. N. Graves & Co., Williams & Smith, Lathrop & Bennett, Harry Hartley & Co., Inc., Harry Hartley president; F. Nath Perkins.

Canadian reciprocity seems to have recovered somewhat from the setback it received at the time the farmers of New England and the middle West appeared before the Senate finance committee in opposition to it. President Taft is again certain that the agreement will be ratified without amendment.

He expects the Roof and Lodge amendments to be defeated in committee, and after that to be defeated in the Senate. The agreement is stronger before the Senate as a whole than it is before the finance committee, and if the President can get it through committee without changes he will be almost certain to get it through the Senate in the same form. But the President doesn't expect that the task will be an easy one or that it can be accomplished speedily.

The expectation is that the debate in the Senate on reciprocity will last at least a month. The subject cannot be taken up in earnest until after June 12, when the Senate will vote on the direct election of senators. July 15 is believed to be a safe guess on the date for a vote on reciprocity in the Senate.

"I am inclined to believe the Senate will undertake a general revision of the tariff on the Canadian reciprocity bill," said Senator Bristow of Kansas. "No one can say exactly what the outcome will be, but it looks as though votes enough could be had to put upon the bill a correction of the defects of the present tariff law. It will take all summer and into the autumn probably to do this, but I am for it."

### Canada Foes Active

OTTAWA, Ont.—When Parliament re-assembles on July 18 the debate on reciprocity will be resumed, and, provided the Senate at Washington ratifies the agreement, the government here will make a final effort to pass the Canadian part of the pact through the House.

If the opposition still adheres to its determination to defeat this through obstructive tactics, then an appeal to the country will be ultimately the only solution of the deadlock.

Members of the Canadian Manufacturers Association are now being approached for campaign contributions to fight this alleged forerunner of a general attack on the protective tariff. Five hundred dollars each is proposed as a proper contribution under the circumstances, with larger amounts in individual cases.

### U. S. SHIPS VISITED BY 50,000 DANES IN COPENHAGEN

COPENHAGEN—The American warships were open to the public and 50,000 persons inspected the vessels on Sunday. The King has ordered that no festivities be canceled on account of the passing away of his uncle, Prince John, who is also uncle of Queen Alexandra.

King Frederick visited the American squadron on Saturday afternoon and was received with royal honors, each ship firing three salutes of 27 guns, according to the custom of the country.

The King went on board the Louisiana and expressed his pleasure with the fine appearance of the ship and crew.

In the evening the King gave a court dinner at Amalienborg palace for 20 of the American officers and the Danish flag officers and captains.

### F. J. MACLEOD UP AGAIN FOR BENCH

The name of Frederick J. Macleod of Cambridge, former chairman of the Democratic state committee, has again been placed before Governor Foss for appointment to a seat on the superior court bench, this time to fill the place left vacant by the elevation of Judge William Schofield to the United States circuit court bench.

Mr. Macleod recently withdrew as a candidate for appointment as a superior court justice because of his close connection with Governor Foss' campaign for election.

GOLF SHOES FOR PRESIDENT. BROCKTON, Mass.—A pair of golf shoes to be presented to President Taft is being made at a factory here.

## BAY STATE NEWS BRIEFS

### MALDEN.

The Malden Automobile Club has elected: President, Maj. Philip V. Mingo; vice-president, William Neider; secretary, Albert Ammann; treasurer, Carl P. Cuddeback; directors, Gen. Alvin E. Bliss, James B. Barrett, J. B. Robbins, Fred N. Joslin, George A. Henneberry, Walter S. Hopkins and Judge Charles M. Bruce.

The Center School Parents and Teachers Association has elected: President, E. J. Kingsbury; vice-president, Mrs. W. C. Harrington; secretary and treasurer, Miss Anna A. Reed.

Malden chapter, Sons of the American Revolution, will observe its thirtieth anniversary Wednesday evening.

### ARLINGTON.

The Rev. Samuel Neal Kent, rector of St. John's Episcopal church, will go to the ordination of deacons in St. Paul's church, Boston, June 6. Next Sunday the pulpit of the church will be occupied by the Rev. Philip M. Rhineland, professor of history of religion and missions at the Episcopal theological school in Cambridge.

Forty-one new books have just been added to the shelves of the Robbins Memorial library.

### NEWTON.

The Newtonville Improvement Association has chosen: President, William Price; vice-presidents, Charles D. Cabot, F. E. Sawyer, Charles F. Avery; secretary, Harry D. Cabot; treasurer, L. E. G. Green.

The Young Woman's Club of St. John's church has chosen: President, Mrs. Clarence Cook; vice-president, Miss Grace Clark; secretary, Miss Louise Belcher; treasurer, Miss Ethel Gammons.

### WALTHAM.

Former Mayor Charles F. Stone is being mentioned as a candidate for the mayoralty on an independent ticket next fall.

The executive board of the Woman's Club is arranging for a course of travel talks and a series of lectures on miscellaneous subjects.

### WINCHENDON.

The Putnam Alliance of the Church of the Unity has elected: President, Mrs. Alfred Free; vice-president, Mrs. J. G. Henry; secretary, Mrs. William Tont; treasurer, Mrs. J. G. McColley. Miss Abbie E. Chellis, who for eight years has been supervisor of drawing in the public schools, has resigned.

### MELROSE.

Members of U. S. Grant post, G. A. R., addressed the pupils in all of the city schools today.

A band concert by the Waltham Watch band is to be given tomorrow at 8 o'clock on the city hall grounds. Exercises are to be held in the city auditorium in the evening.

### BROCKTON.

The hall of war paintings and memorial rotunda in the city hall has been decorated with flags, bunting and flowers.

Alfred S. Rowe, past department commander, Massachusetts G. A. R., will be the orator at the Memorial day exercises at the Central Methodist church tomorrow evening.

### DEDHAM.

The Liederkreis, a German musical society, gave a concert at its hall Sunday afternoon.

The Charles C. Sanderson estate on Walnut, Mt. Vernon and Charles streets has been purchased by Chauncey S. Churchill for \$8350.

### WHITMAN.

Charles F. Fraher of this town has been elected principal of the Adams street school at North Abington. He is a graduate of the Bridgewater Normal school.

Exercises were held in the public schools today.

### ROCKLAND.

Mrs. W. P. Hayden is entertaining the executive board of the Rockland Woman's Club at her home this afternoon.

The junior class of the high school will hold a party in the school assembly hall this evening.

### ARLINGTON HEIGHTS.

The Cambridge district of the Massachusetts Sunday School Association will hold a conference with the Methodist Episcopal church Thursday evening in the vestry of the church.

### HOLBROOK.

A patriotic service was held in the town hall Sunday evening under the auspices of the Holbrook Memorial Association. The Rev. Edward Anderson of Quincy spoke.

### HANOVER.

Flag day exercises will be held in the public schools June 9 under the direction of Miss Alice Shepherd, patriotic instructor of the Joseph E. Wilder Woman's Relief Corps.

### WEYMOUTH.

W. I. Ward, district superintendent of Providence, held a quarterly conference at the Porter Methodist Episcopal church Sunday evening.

### QUINCY.

The Quincy and Wollaston Tennis Clubs will hold tournaments tomorrow. Parents' day will be observed at the Quincy school this afternoon.

### HALIFAX.

The two cranberry bogs north of the Monponsett railroad station, have been rebuilt and enlarged.

### BRIDGEWATER.

The Bridgewater fire department has accepted an invitation to attend services at the Church of the New Jerusalem in Elmwood, June 4. The fire companies of East Bridgewater and Elmwood have also accepted invitations to attend.

C. A. Record, former superintendent of schools in this town, has been unanimously reelected superintendent of schools in Haverhill.

The high school orchestra has been reorganized with Miss Amy Clarke and Miss Lottie Capel, pianists; James Dowd, cornet; James Flynn, Miss Elizabeth Walsh and Miss Margaret Hayes, violins.

### EASTON.

The Rev. Edward A. Johnson of Newport will give the Memorial day address tomorrow afternoon at the exercises at the town hall. Lorenzo B. Crockett will be officer of the day and the exercises will be carried out by A. B. Randall post, G. A. R., the Sons of Veterans and Woman's Relief Corps. The committee of arrangements consists of Commander N. W. Slocum, George A. Smith, L. O. Dean, Mrs. Jennie Brown, Mrs. Clara Crocker, Mrs. Chrissie Willis and Mrs. Alice Lothrop.

### MEDFORD.

A delegation of about 40 members of the Medford Boat Club are in camp at Lake Quinsigamond, Worcester, during the regatta of the eastern division of the American Canoe Association. The members went into camp Saturday and will return Wednesday morning. John Howard of this city is in charge of the regatta.

The aldermen will hold their regular session Wednesday evening instead of tomorrow evening.

### BRAINTREE.

The annual dinner of the Civic Club will be held Friday evening.

The Woman's Guild of the South Congregational church has elected: President, Mrs. J. W. Watson; vice-presidents, Mrs. Alice S. Kane, Mrs. W. J. Robbins, Mrs. C. E. Gilman; recording secretary, Mrs. Addie L. Day; corresponding secretary, Miss A. K. Dyer; treasurer, Mrs. F. E. Dyer.

### CHELSEA.

Old Suffolk Chapter, S. A. R., of which Fred A. Pitcher, principal of the Shurtleigh school, is the president, will observe ladies night this evening in the Cary avenue chapel.

The G. A. R. will parade tomorrow morning under command of these captains: Albert A. Nickerson, Albert H. Roberts and John E. Cook.

### STONEHAM.

In the parade tomorrow J. P. Gould post, G. A. R., will be escorted by company H, sixth regiment, Duncan M. Stewart captain, and the high school cadets, Robert Moody captain, Commander Charles H. Hill will be chief marshal of the parade and Chester W. Greene, S. V. C., will command the post. In the evening exercises will be held in the armory.

### REVERE.

The Unitarian Women's Ministerial conference will meet in the parlor of the church here June 3, by invitation of the pastor, the Rev. Mary E. Leggett.

Frank P. Morse, principal, Stanley W. Fenno, sub-master, and all of the women teachers of the high school are to return next year.

### LEXINGTON.

Miss Beth Smith has been elected president of the Unity Lend-a-Hand.

A town meeting will be held Saturday evening, June 10. The warrant is now being prepared.

The high school graduation will be held in the town hall Wednesday evening, June 28.

### NEEDHAM.

The Men's League of the First Baptist church will hold their annual Grand Army night tonight when they will entertain Galen Orr post, G. A. R., and its affiliated bodies. Commander E. A. Taylor of the post will relate his experiences as a prisoner in the civil war.

### WEST BRIDGEWATER.

Howard Seminary is closed for a few days.

A meeting of the Ammon Club will be held Thursday evening at the home of Miss Mabel Irwin when arrangements will be made for the celebration of July 4.

### WAKEFIELD.

In the parade tomorrow H. M. Warren post, G. A. R., will be escorted by Corporal Parker camp, S. of V., company A, sixth regiment, camp 34, S. of V., and the W. H. S. cadets. In the evening at the town hall post 12 will hold exercises.

### PEMBROKE.

Mayflower grove will open for the season tomorrow afternoon and evening.

Many of the cottages around the ponds were opened Sunday for the first time this season. A number of new cottages have been built.

### NORWELL.

The ladies sewing circle of the Universalist church at Assinippi will hold a social in the church parlors Thursday evening.

### EAST BRIDGEWATER.

Charles R. Mann has presented his resignation as town treasurer to the board of selectmen.

### WINTHROP.

Colonial Chapter, O. E. S., will receive an official visitation and inspection Thursday evening by Grand Matron Eva E. Brown, assisted by Grand Marshal Edith R. Avery and suite.

Under the auspices of the Winthrop War Veterans Association, John McNaught commander, there will be a band concert at Ingleside park tomorrow evening, and later services at the Soldiers monument in front of the public library followed by another band concert.

At the services of the First Methodist church next Sunday David Floyd will read a historical sketch of the work of the church for the last 40 years.

### STOUGHTON.

More extensions of water mains will be brought up for action at the adjourned town meeting this evening. It is expected that the question of a sewerage system will be settled, also that of street sprinkling.

A. St. John Chamber post, G. A. R., will be assisted in Memorial day exercises tomorrow by tenth company, C. C. A., of Brockton, Capt. George E. Horton; the Stoughton Military Band, John A. Andrew camp, Sons of Veterans and the Woman's Relief Corps. The oration will be given in the evening by the Rev. T. W. Illman.

### EVERETT.

Everett high school class parts for graduation have been announced. Miss Marion Kelley will be valedictorian and John McKay will be salutatorian. Other graduation speakers are: Orator, Merritt V. Hughes, who was awarded the Charles Sumner scholarship at Harvard; prophets, William Hogan and Miss Grace Phillips; class will, John Doyle; essayist, Miss Violet Marshall. Class day will be held June 16 and graduation June 22 in the high school hall.

### ABINGTON.

William S. O'Brien has presented the First Congregational church with a new pipe organ. It will be of the Hugins build, 13 feet wide, 16 feet high and 10 feet deep.

Thomas J. Boynton of Everett has been secured to deliver the oration before McPherson post, G. A. R., on Memorial day in place of Guy W. Ham.

### LYNNFIELD.

A squad from H. M. Warren post, G. A. R., of Wakefield, in command of D. W. McCarthy, senior vice-commander, will conduct the Memorial day exercises here tomorrow. They will be accompanied by Camp 34, S. of V., and the Wakefield high school drum and bugle corps. School children will sing and give recitations in the town hall.

### READING.

Over 500 school children will march with the G. A. R. Memorial day and will sing and otherwise assist in the exercises. Exercises were held in the public schools today.

The Meadowbrook Golf Club will hold an 18-hole handicap tomorrow morning and a mixed foursome in the afternoon.

### EAST LEXINGTON.

Special memorial exercises are being held this afternoon at the Adams grammar school. A detachment of veterans from the George G. Meade post 119, G. A. R., are attending the service. The school will close for the summer vacation June 28.

### MIDDLEBORO.

Exercises were held by the schools in town today in honor of Memorial day.

## CIVIC IMPROVEMENT IS THE AIM OF NEW WALTHAM MOVEMENT

WALTHAM, Mass.—With the aim of interesting citizens in the civic improvement of Waltham through cooperation in carrying out plans which are being formulated, the civic betterment committee of the Board of Trade has organized and will, within a few days, issue a call for a series of public meetings to be held in the council chamber of city hall.

George A. Fiel has been chosen chairman of the committee and A. S. Batchelder secretary. The committee is to invite each civic organization in the city to appoint 10 members to join with it.

Principal among the improvements which the committee will lay before the citizens at the public meetings are abolition of grade crossings, the improvement of the park and playground systems, the widening and extension of the principal thoroughfares, the improvement of conditions on the Charles river, a bill for dredging which is now before the Legislature, the establishment of fire limits and the securing of new manufacturing enterprises.

## SANDWICH READY FOR DEDICATION

SANDWICH, Mass.—Plans for the dedication of the soldiers and sailors monument on Memorial day have been completed. The monument, presented to the town by William Eaton, a former resident, has been erected in the plot of ground in front of the town hall to be hereafter known as Eaton square.

Mayor John F. Fitzgerald of Boston, Thomas C. Thacher of Barnmouth and William A. Murphy of Boston will speak in the afternoon.

## PLAN CAMPAIGN FOR A READING Y. M. C. A. FUND

READING, Mass.—Further steps will be taken tonight to reorganize the Y. M. C. A. and make plans for a financial campaign to free the association from debt and give it a new start.

Former officials and members of the association which existed until early in the winter have formed a citizens' committee for the purpose of arousing public interest. This committee will hold a public meeting in the Y. M. C. A. building tonight to find out public sentiment and early in the fall a campaign to raise \$12,000 or \$15,000 will be inaugurated. This sum, if realized, will cancel the mortgage of \$800 and other debts and leave a substantial fund to give the association a new impetus. Some progress has been effected already in transferring the mortgage and preventing sale of the building by foreclosure, the members of the committee furnishing personal financial guarantee to the amount of \$100. The committee comprises: President, John B. Lewis; vice-presidents, William R. Clarke, Joseph S. Temple, Ray Brown, Mrs. Frank Durgin, Mrs. Arthur F. Upson; secretary, Arthur Damon; treasurer, C. H. Hanson.

## BOSTON EXPERTS WILL SPEAK AT HOUSING MEETING

New methods of solving the housing problem will be brought forward for consideration and discussion at the forthcoming housing conference to be held in New York, June 3, 5 and 6. Many Bostonians, including members of the Massachusetts Civic League and other organizations, will attend.

Among those who will deliver addresses are Frederick Law Olmsted of Brookline, the landscape architect, and Elmer S. Forbes of Waltham. The former will deal with city planning, and the latter with the housing problem in smaller cities.

## OPENS A PUGET SOUND SERVICE

Through service to Puget Sound over the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul and its extension, the Chicago, Milwaukee & Puget Sound, was recently opened providing two trains, the Columbian in the morning on a 75-hour schedule, and the Olympian in the evening on a 72-hour schedule to Seattle and Tacoma from Chicago.

The road opens up a country rich in agricultural possibilities. Direct connections will be made at Tacoma with the Osaka Shosen Kaisha steamer line to Japan.

The Puget Sound extension cost the St. Paul road approximately \$800,000. Starting at Moberg, S. D., it runs more than 1400 miles to Seattle, Tacoma, Portland and Pacific coast towns. The highest elevation on the new line is at Pipestone Pass tunnel, 6322 feet above sea level. The Bitter Root mountains in Montana are pierced by a tunnel 6500 feet long and 4160 feet above sea level. The Cascade mountains are crossed at Snoqualmie pass at an elevation of 3010 feet.

## HEROES IN WRECK OF THE TABOGA

PANAMA—Tales of both bravery and cowardice are told by 73 survivors of the National steamer Taboga who have arrived here on the steamer David.

The heroes of the Taboga, which struck last Tuesday night on a rock near Guano Point and sank, were Chief Engineer Perivanches and a Cuban sailor, neither of whom could swim. They preferred that their places in the lifeboats be taken by passengers and went down with the vessel. Survivors charge Captain Campbell with seeking his own safety ahead of that of others.

M. Ponsignor, brother of the French charge d'affaires, was picked up by the David after having been afloat for 12 hours. The list of those who perished is now placed at 14 passengers and nine of the crew.

## CRITICISES AUDIT AT NORTHFIELD

In a report to the town of Northfield made on the result of an audit of the books of that town by the bureau of statistics, C. F. Gettemy, director, tells of the method employed by Selectman Proctor with the funds of the town and which led to the arrest of Proctor some months ago, and condemns the nature of the regular auditing of the town's accounts.

The audit for the bureau of statistics was made by Edward H. Fenton, an expert attached to the bureau.

## CHURCHES SEND MR. TAFT ADDRESS

LONDON—The Rev. Frederick Brotherton Meyer, minister of Regents Park chapel, London, sailed on board the Campania, which left Liverpool for New York, to present to President Taft an address prepared by the National Council of the Evangelical Free Churches, congratulating the President on his proposal for the general treaty of arbitration between the United States and Great Britain.

## WATCH AND MONEY TAKEN.

Daniel Mahoney of Seventh street, East Cambridge, was accosted early Sunday morning by five men on the Cambridge bridge and his watch and money were taken. Four men were arrested later in connection with the case.

## UNITED SHOE INQUIRY REPORTS FOLLOW THE MEETINGS HELD HERE

There are persistent rumors that the federal government will investigate the methods of the United Shoe Machinery Company following the recent conferences in this city between western shoe manufacturers and officials of the company.

Three conferences were held in Boston last week. At the last one the westerners are said to have threatened to make complaint to the department of justice.

President Winslow of the Shoe Machinery Company is reported to have replied that he welcomed investigation of the methods of the company, and could not offer the westerners better terms than they have at present.

The delegation which came to Boston represented concerns that do \$20,000,000 worth of business every year and turn out 20 per cent of the shoes manufactured in the United States. They came to protest against the royalty system in use by the Shoe Machinery Company in leasing its machines and to demand the right to buy from outside machinery companies.

The heads of the firms concerned in almost every case came to Boston. They were W. F. McElwain of McElwain & Company, St. Louis, Jackson Johnson and Frank Rand of Roberts Johnson & Rand of St. Louis, A. D. Brown of the Brown Shoe Company, St. Louis, S. W. Peters and H. W. Peters of the Peters Shoe Company, St. Louis, E. P. Reed of Rochester, N. Y., Emanuel Selig of Selig Schwab & Co., Chicago, Morton Florsheim of the Florsheim Shoe Company, Chicago, George Selby and Pearl Selby of the Portsmouth Shoe Company, Portsmouth, Ohio.

They were reported to have come to Boston as guests of the United Shoe Machinery Company, but it is stated on good authority that their visit came as a result of the attack on the Shoe Machinery Company in Congress two weeks ago.

The party stopped at the Hotel Touraine and last Monday was taken to Beverly to visit the Shoe Machinery plant. On Tuesday a conference was held with President Winslow at the Summer street offices of the concern and on Thursday another conference.

The demands of the westerners were these: A separate lease for each machine, that is, an open market on shoe machinery. They want to buy machines where they like, to lease other American or foreign machines, to enjoy as perfect a freedom in the selection of shoe machinery as of leather and other materials. They want lower royalties than they now have to pay.

Most of those who were in Boston this week came here a year ago with funds to back up Thomas G. Plant and his Wonder Machine Company. The day before they reached town, Mr. Plant sold out to the United and the westerners lost their chance to get a complete shoe manufacturing plant which would do work that compared with the United Machinery.

## NEW YEAR BEGUN BY MELROSE CLUB

The Melrose Club today starts upon a new fiscal year. These officers have been elected: President, Robert T. Hay; vice-president, Representative Arthur S. Davis; secretary, Byron G. Morgan; treasurer, George H. Towne; executive committee, Howard C. Morse, the retiring president, and Eugene W. Owen; committee on admissions, Frank H. Atwood, George E. Cornwall, George L. Davis, Jesse A. Dill, Ralph S. Franklin, C. W. H. Frederick, George M. Hall, John E. R. Hayes, A. M. Harroth, Frank A. Ross, Fred E. Everett, John H. Patter, Carl A. Raymond, Edward E. Stebbins, A. W. Sewall, A. F. Taylor, Warren S. Townner and Fred Whiton.

## HARVARD "PARTS" ARE MADE KNOWN

Five men to render "parts" at commencement day exercises at Harvard have been selected by the faculty. The three speakers who are candidates for the degree of A. B. are Frank Erskine Crawford of Cambridge, William Chase Green of Baltimore and Frank Stern of Boston.

The candidates for the degree of A. M. will be represented by Takashi Komatsu, a young Japanese student, whose home is at Monmouth, Ill. John Sawyer Fitch, a third year student in the law school, will speak for the candidates for the degree of LL. B.

## BROOKLINE FIREMEN GET DAY OFF.

The long delayed one day off in five for fire

## FIRST HARVARD MEET OF GLIDERS OPENS AT SQUANTUM FIELD

(Continued from Page One.)

velocity will be attained for successful launching.

In connection with the meet the Harvard Aeronautical Society has arranged with G. A. Richardson of the University of Pennsylvania, president of the Intercollegiate Aeronautical Association, to give a lecture on aviation, illustrated with stereopticon views and moving pictures, in Newtown hall, North Cambridge, Wednesday evening.

The glider meet is in charge of the following officials:

Referee, A. A. Merrill, Boston; clerk of course, R. M. Allen '11; assistant clerk of course, W. H. Capen '13; inspector, M. C. Allen '11; timers, A. W. Carpenter '12; one more to be selected from the visiting colleges; measurers, J. H. Taylor '13, one more to be selected from the visiting colleges; announcer, A. J. Waite '11; rosters, committee, E. C. Brown '12, chairman, R. M. Allen '11, E. N. Fales, M. L. T., A. A. Merrill, G. A. Richardson, U. P., all disputes will be referred to this committee, which will determine the rules of the competition; reception committee, P. C. Cummin '12, chairman, M. C. Allen '11, S. K. Rindge '11.

## "BROCKTON BOOM" NOW UNDER WAY

BROCKTON, Mass.—The "Brockton Boom" committee has selected to take charge of the project of securing funds and erecting one or more modern factory buildings here, has now begun its work. They are: Frederick B. Howard, William R. Buchanan, John S. Kent, LeBaron Atherton, Maynard A. Davis.

This committee has been chosen by a committee appointed at the "Brockton Boom" meeting in the Orpheum theater last Monday. Each of the members of the first committee, without previous discussion, prepared a list of men whom he believed fitted for the business trusted to him. Elroy S. Thompson, secretary of the Brockton Board of Trade, canvassed the lists, and it was found that four of the names were identical in every list. The selection of the fifth member was unanimous.

## PROMOTE POLICE IN NEW YORK CITY

NEW YORK.—This will be the biggest promotion day in the history of New York's police department. The advancements include 12 to be captains, 44 to be lieutenants, 71 patrolmen to be sergeants. Five captains will become general inspectors. Besides, 160 men will be appointed patrolmen. The 202 men affected were notified Saturday to be at police headquarters at 10 a. m. today to be sworn in and given their shields. In order to permit the presence of the mayor the promotions and appointments were delayed for a week.

## NITRO-GLYCERINE PROPELS ENGINE

TIONESTA, Pa.—An engine propelled by nitro-glycerine has been completed by Dr. G. W. Asper of this place and has been placed aboard the Nitro I. The boat is 50 feet long and has three propellers, one in the stern, the same as ordinary gasoline propelled boats, and two at the bow. On its trial trip the boat made remarkable speed with its one engine. It is the inventor's intention to have two engines installed on another boat he is designing and which will be taken to Washington for inspection by the government.

## TEXAS GOVERNOR AROUSES CHURCH

GALVESTON, Texas.—Governor Colquitt of Texas having lined up with the anti-prohibitionists in their fight against state-wide prohibition, and having accepted invitations to make public speeches, his resignation from the Methodist church was asked for. He declined to resign from the church and he refuses to be expelled. He has made public his declaration, and declares his position is a political matter solely and not one that concerns religion.

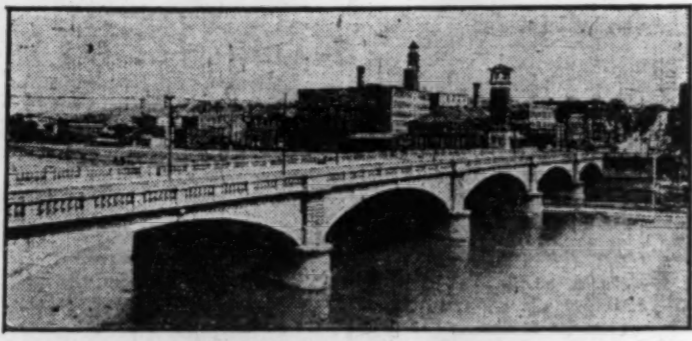
## GAS WELL SOUGHT BY WESTINGHOUSE

PITTSBURG, Pa.—The gas well on George Westinghouse's spacious lawn which surrounds his home and which has been capped for 19 years, is to be used for experimental purposes. Mr. Westinghouse is erecting a 70-foot derrick over the well and hopes to complete it within two or three days. Mr. Westinghouse expects to strike the main vein of gas that gave such a tremendous output in the long ago.

## MELROSE SCHOOL TO BE REPAIRED

MELROSE, Mass.—The school board and the aldermanic committee, who are investigating the defects in the construction of the new parts of the high school, took steps today to provide temporary repairs on the roof in order that school may be resumed on Wednesday. The joint committee visited the building Sunday and it was decided that the roof of the building would be safe until the end of the school term, providing temporary repairs were made at once.

## RIVER SCENE IN GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.



Bridge over the Grand river on which is located the boat and canoe club.

## GRAND RAPIDS BOAT AND CANOE CLUB TO OPEN TENTH SEASON

GRAND RAPIDS, Mich.—The Grand Rapids Boat and Canoe Club begins its tenth season with a formal opening June 9, although the club has been active since March. With a full membership of 400 it anticipates a successful season.

Although rowing and canoeing are the principal features, the club is also active in tennis handball and baseball. Several shells, 150 canoes, and a war canoe make up the principal equipment of the club. The club house, situated on the east bank of Grand river at North park, 3½ miles from the city, has a large ballroom, three parlors and rest rooms, while the first floor has space for the shells and canoes besides shower baths and a large locker room. The entire race course, a mile long, can be seen from the porch.

The club coach, who will prepare the crews for the annual regatta, hopes to have crews from Detroit, Milwaukee and Chicago here.

## WORK IS BEGUN ON NEW ZOO AT FRANKLIN PARK

When the new Boston zoological gardens in Franklin park are completed it is expected that they will be in one year, this city will have one of the finest exhibits in the world.

Today a large force of men began work on the bear pens, and bids for the construction of the largest flying cage in the world are to be opened May 29.

John T. Benson has been appointed curator of the zoo by the park commissioners, subject to confirmation by Mayor Fitzgerald.

Mr. Benson has been familiar with the care of animals, birds and fish from his boyhood. Last winter he passed five months in European cities studying the zoos there and securing first-hand information as to the latest and best methods of housing and caring for park animals, birds, etc. During his trip he visited the great zoological gardens at Dublin, London, Paris, Berlin, Antwerp and Hamburg.

The flying cage that is to be erected at the zoo for the birds will be 100 feet long and 56 feet high. There will be four great bear cages, with opportunity for more if desirable and accommodations will be provided for 22 or more bears. These cages will be built in Long Crough woods, near Seaver street.

## URGES THE USE OF SCHOOLHOUSES IN THE SUMMER

The Boston Chamber of Commerce in urging the use of schoolhouses in summer, says in today's issue of the Chamber of Commerce News:

"An outline of possible uses of the school buildings includes parents' association meetings, vocational activities, junior civic clubs, reading circles or discussion clubs, mother's classes, popular lectures, evenings with pictures, music, etc.

"The school committee, which has been approached on the subject, claims that no money is available for the expense of opening the buildings during the extra hours—the heating, lighting, janitor service, etc. This expense would amount to about \$7000 a year. Another \$6000 would probably be required for the conduct and maintenance of various activities.

"It has been advised that the city council be called upon to appropriate perhaps half of the \$13,000 estimated to be required for a more complete program of the work."

## MRS. SHAW GIVES BOYS PLAYGROUND

Mrs. Quincy A. Shaw has granted to the members of the Brookline Boys' Club the privilege of using the level field on the Chestnut street side of the Shaw estate. The privilege is extended to all the boys of that section.

Mrs. Shaw told the boys that they could have the use of the field for a playground and to play ball if they would not play on Sundays and rainy days and not use profanity. The boys agreed to the rules. The club has appointed a committee of three who are to report to Miss Starr every Saturday morning as to the behavior of the boys while occupying the grounds.

## PROVIDENCE CITY COUNCIL PLANNING NEW HIGH SCHOOL

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—A plan is being considered by the city council for the erection of a new high school to be known as the high school of commerce. The school committee has favored such a project and it is in line with the latter's recommendations that the council is working. The sub-committee on high schools of the school committee, after making a special investigation along this line, reported:

"As the city of Providence is growing at the rate of more than 6000 a year, and the high school population is increasing at a corresponding rate, it becomes imperative, if we are to continue to receive all who apply for high school training, to take some steps to provide increased accommodations.

"The efficiency of the four-year course of business in the English high school is so great that it now forms a large part of the population of that building. As with the most energetic measures at least a year would elapse before the new high school of commerce could be erected and made ready for occupancy, it is believed that at that time nearly 500 students would be ready to enter its doors."

## Y. M. C. A. SCHOOL TO HEAR DR. HALL

Dr. William S. Hall of Northwestern University will speak to the day school of the Boston Young Men's Christian Association June 1. The address will take the place of the usual Wednesday morning addresses.

Practicable held during the summer for the non-English speaking men of Boston is to be advanced by the association in cooperation with the Civic Service house. Two elementary classes in English for men of the North End are to be held on the roof of the Civic Service house.

## METHODISTS PLAN A SUPREME COURT

NEW YORK.—Three bishops and six each of ministers and laymen are expected to constitute the supreme court which the Methodists are planning. Members are to be chosen by the general conference, the bishops to serve four years, the others four and eight years. It will be known as the final court of appeal. A commission has just made a report on this matter of courts, and it is considered certain that its report will be approved and the court established by the next general conference, meeting in May, 1912.

## PREPARING NEW R. R. TIMETABLES

Preparation of a new timetable for the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad to go into effect on June 4 has kept more than 80 employees of the road continuously busy since December.

The presses of three of the largest printing firms in New England are now running at their full capacity in order to supply the public with the new folders and leaflets. More than 500,000 of these will be required to supply the patrons of the New Haven. They will be in the hands of ticket agents on June 2.

## CIRCUS PARADES BOSTON STREETS

Starting from the grounds, the circus parade of Ringling Brothers passed through the city this forenoon. The route lay down Ipswich street to Boylston road, to Boylston street, to Massachusetts avenue, to Columbus avenue, to Park square, to Boylston street, to Tremont street, to Beacon street, to Charles street, to Park square and back to the grounds over the same route. There will be two performances daily beginning at 2 and 8 p. m.

## FIND MISSING QUINCY BOY.

QUINCY, Mass.—The little son of Mr. and Mrs. John Clark of 32 Bunker Hill avenue strayed away from home Sunday and went roaming through the woods of the Blue Hills metropolitan park reservation. He was found later near Pike's Peak ledge and is now at home.

## APPRAISE WHITING ESTATE.

NEW YORK.—The value of the estate of William Whiting, formerly of Holyoke, Mass., was today placed at \$2,911,806 by the appraisers. The bulk of his estate was divided between his sons, William F. and Samuel R. Whiting.

## REAL ESTATE NEWS

### MANY LAND SALES LISTED.

Although Patriots day is generally recognized among real estate brokers and operators as the beginning of the house hunting season for tenants and purchasers, and the time when those seeking building sites get out and visit the numerous meritorious propositions in the market, Memorial day and the seventeenth of June really mark the height of the spring real estate business, particularly in vacant land.

Tuesday's holiday is expected by local brokers and operators to mark a record in the sale of vacant land. So far 1911 has been a great year for the opening up and sale of many fine tracts.

The type of the lots range from camp and bungalow sites to suburban locations for expensive private residences, and prices are equally varying. There are seashore offerings in number for both summer and all-year-round houses, prominent among which are Atlantic-by-the-Sea, Charles M. Conant's property, and Jericho beach at Scituate, being developed by Warren F. Freeman of the Kimball building.

There is to be a big sale of lots at Wellesley park tomorrow by Brown & Stackpole. This property is high and slightly and commands beautiful views of the surrounding country. The Boston & Worcester trolley cars, which start from Park square, take one direct to Wellesley park. Weymouth Acres is also being developed by Brown & Stackpole, which offers small farms suitable for poultry raising or market gardening within a five-mile radius of the city.

The opening sale of building lots at College field, opposite the Tufts College grounds, Medford, will be held by the Fred C. Tobey Land Company Tuesday. These lots are within a five-cent fare limit on the electric and the Tufts College station of the Boston & Maine railroad is nearby. As the district is fast growing the lots presumably will enjoy a good demand both from investors and those desiring a home site. There will be agents on the property all day to attend prospective purchasers.

University park in Cambridge and Quincy bays are other fine parcels offering inducements to those looking for building lot sites.

### LOTS IN THE FENWAY.

The Boston Water Power Company will offer at auction next Monday, at the Boston Real Estate Exchange, 227-302-square feet of its Fenway land. The sale will be managed by John C. Kiley of the Kimball building, 18 Tremont street, who, at a similar sale held in January, sold 284,702 square feet of adjoining land. The lots are well distributed through the Fenway and comprise some of the best in that section.

The terms are substantially the same as those for the January sale. One-sixth of the purchase price will be accepted in cash and five-sixths in bonds of the company, \$200 per lot being required at the time of sale. For the purpose of the sale bonds are given a value of \$1,650.69, representing their face value and accrued interest. The bondholders are thus given a favorable position since this figure is greatly in excess of the market value of their bonds. It is estimated that they will be able to purchase these lots at from 60 to 70 per cent of the assessed value.

### BROOKLINE REAL ESTATE SOLD.

The attractive estate numbered 161 Naples road, Brookline, comprising a frame dwelling and 6400 square feet of land, has just been sold. This property is valued by the assessors at \$10,000, with \$3500 on the land. George W. Johnston conveys to J. Francis Driscoll of Boston, who will occupy. J. Edward Kirker was the broker.

### TRADING LIGHT TODAY.

This was a rather quiet day in the local real estate market. In the Dorchester district Charles J. Schefrean has sold to Marth P. Gray a property on Washington street, near Kilton street, comprising a three and one-half story brick structure and 1889 square feet of land, all taxed on \$4800, of which amount \$800 is on the lot.

A Roxbury sale just made involves the three-story well-front brick structure and 975 square feet of land at 81 Bickford street, near Bromley park, all taxed on \$2100, with \$400 on the land.

### SUFFOLK REGISTRY TRANSFERS.

Latest recorded transfers are taken from the files of the Real Estate Exchange as follows:

BOSTON (CITY PROPER).  
Mary C. Farrell, mtgee., to Mary C. Farrell, Beacon st., d.; \$1.  
Margaret Frohn to Bernard Bennett; w.; \$1.

SOUTH BOSTON.  
Suffolk Savings Bank, mtgee., to Alfred A. Ashman, East Sixth st., d.; \$2850.  
Alfred A. Ashman to Suffolk Savings Bank, East Sixth st.; q.; \$1.

Joseph Woloniewiez to City of Boston, Dorchester ave. and Reister st.; w.; \$1.  
Charles J. Schefrean to Martha P. Gray, Washington st.; w.; \$1.

EMLY C. ARMSTRONG to Katherine L. Doe, Byron st.; w.; \$1.

ROXBURY.  
Justin M. A. Sauer, Michael Winer, Bickford st.; w.; \$1.  
James J. Smith to George H. Morgan, Fulda st.; q.; \$1.

GEORGE H. MORGAN to Mary M. McDonald, Fulda st.; q.; \$1.

DORCHESTER.  
Clara E. Hamlin to George A. Wiley, Armandine st.; d.; \$1.  
George A. Wiley to Frank W. Hamlin, Armandine st.; q.; \$1.

Same to Hilda M. Hamlin, Armandine st.; q.; \$1.  
Charles J. Schefrean to Martha P. Gray, Washington st.; w.; \$1.

JOHN LYNCH to John H. Elliott, 2 lots; q.; \$1.  
John H. Elliott to Mary E. Lynch, 2 lots; q.; \$1.

C. CURTIS C. JOHNSON et al., tra., to Alfred D. Fisher, Mellen st.; w.; \$1.

### WEST ROXBURY.

Joseph Lyons to Annie A. Ryan, Astor road; w.; \$1.  
Robert T. Fowler to Julia A. Kunz, Park st.; q.; \$1.

JOHANNES McDONOUGH to Sarah McDONOUGH, Zeller st.; w.; \$1.  
Bertha J. Tapper to Charles R. Currier,

### BRIGHTON.

Jacob Yobonsky to Howard M. Hanscom, Arden st.; w.; \$1.  
Commonwealth Ave. Trust to Mary E. Owen, Commonwealth and Summit aves.; d.; \$1.

Ralph A. Hatch to Grace B. Newcomb et al., Upland rd.; w.; \$1.

### CHARLESTOWN.

George H. Morgan to Mary M. McDonald, Lyndeborough st.; w.; \$1.  
John B. Bugbee to Harry M. Wiggin; q.; \$1.

HARRY H. WIGGIN to Terminal Wharf and Railroad Warehouse Co.; q.; \$1.  
Charles W. Symes, gen., to Annie F. Bagnall, Everett st.; d.; \$200.

JAMES H. BUTLER et al. to same, Everett st.; d.; \$1.

### CHELSEA.

Rosie Richmond, mtgee., to David L. Paley, Spruce st.; d.; \$3000.  
Rockview st.; q.; \$1.

CHARLES E. CURRIE to Nellie M. Dolan, Rockview ave. and Rockview st.; w.; \$1.  
John H. McKinlay to Mary H. McKinlay, Amherst st.; w.; \$1.

WILLIAM L. GARLSON et al. to Hyman Shapiro, Highland st.; rel.; \$1.  
George P. Holbrook to Mary M. McDonald; rel.; \$1.

MARY M. McDONALD to George H. Morgan; q.; \$1.  
Bernard Mann to James Emerson, Bloomington st.; q.; \$1.

HERBERT W. WHEELER to Abbot W. Lawrence, Washington and Reynolds aves.; w.; \$1.  
Abbott W. Lawrence to William Williams, Washington and Reynolds aves.; q.; \$1.

WILLIAM WILLIAMS to Mary J. Burke, Washington and Reynolds aves.; q.; \$1.  
Herbert W. Wheeler to Abbot W. Lawrence, Reynolds ave., Revere Beach parkway; w.; \$1.

Abbott W. Lawrence to William Williams, Reynolds ave., Revere Beach parkway; w.; \$1.  
William Williams to Mary J. Burke, Reynolds ave., Revere Beach parkway; q.; \$1.

FRANCES M. FLETCHER to Minnie Cohen, Clark ave. and John st.; w.; \$1.

### WINTHROP.

JOHN H. STORER et al., tra., to Lizzie J. Williams, Public st.; d.; \$1.  
Same to Margaret J. Hudson, Grandview ave.; d.; \$1.

REVERE.  
George P. Holbrook to Mary M. McDonald; rel.; \$1.

MARY M. McDONALD to George H. Morgan; q.; \$1.  
Same to Robert F. Brown; q.; \$1.

### BUILDING NOTICES.

Permits to construct buildings were posted in the office of the building commissioner of the city of Boston today as printed below. Location, owner, architect and nature of work are named in the order here given:

Tremont st., l. ward 6; A. Rexpeto & Co.; Iron fruit stand.

Washington st., l. ward 7; Mass. Gen. Hospital, S. D. Kelly; brick store and offices.

Frederic st., 170 rear, ward 24; Joseph P. O'Connell; wood storage.

## CANADIAN PACIFIC WILL NOT JOIN IN SHIPPING PACT

HALIFAX, N. S.—The prospect of rate rivalry in the Atlantic shipping trade is receiving much attention on the part of steamship company officials in this city. St. John, N. B., and Montreal.

All of the trans-Atlantic companies operating from Canadian ports have been working under an agreement which expires on June 30, next. It is now declared that the Canadian Pacific Railway Company has served notice upon the other trans-Atlantic companies that it will not be a party to the new agreement to be entered upon at the expiration of the present agreement.

The Canadian Pacific officials believe that the pool has been detrimental to Canadian interests.

It is also alleged that the proposed advent to Canadian ports of the Cunard, Hamburg-American and White Star lines, under the auspices of the Thompson, Canada and Dominion lines, is in violation of the spirit of the agreement.

Officials of the Montreal Shipping Federation deny, however, that there is any ill feeling displayed at Montreal over the coming of any of the lines mentioned to that port.

## CHURCHES ASK AID FOR FEDERATION

The Massachusetts Federation of Churches, of which the Rev. Dr. O. P. Gifford of Brookline is president, has issued a statement calling attention to its entrance into a new field of constructive work. In undertaking this work the federation opened a permanent office in Tremont Temple on Jan. 1.

"For the year 1911," says the statement, "the estimated expense is \$2000; \$1400 is already appropriated by the denominational bodies or pledged by individuals. Only \$600 more is needed to carry us to Dec. 31. But this sum is needed at once, as several large appropriations are not available till the close of the year.

"We lay these facts before the Christian public and ask if such an effort shall lapse in the state of Massachusetts for the lack of less than \$1000? The treasurer is Jacob F. Bates, 222 Summer street, Boston.

The statement is signed by representatives of 10 denominations.

## PLAN GRADUATION IN QUINCY SCHOOL

QUINCY, Mass.—Commencement week will begin at the Quincy Mansion school on Sunday, June 4, when the baccalaureate sermon will be delivered by the Rev. Philip M. Rhineland, D. D., of Cambridge. On the following evening the school concert will be held in Livermore hall. On Tuesday afternoon the class day exercises will be held.

On Wednesday, June 7, at 11 a. m., the Alumni Association will hold a meeting and the graduating exercises will be held at 2:15 p. m.

### FIRE IN READING, PA.

READING, Pa.—Fire which destroyed a block of buildings in this city Sunday, causing a loss estimated at \$125,000, is believed to have been of incendiary origin. The lively and boarding stable of J. Elmer Bitler, the paint shop of Wetherhold Bros. carriage works and four dwellings were burned.

## PLAN CONFERENCE ON CONSERVATION OF NEW ENGLAND

SPRINGFIELD, Mass.—A conference for the uniting of western New England in an effort to conserve the forests, improve navigation facilities, obtain better transportation and develop its resources will be held in this city June 9, when the Governors of Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Connecticut will be present, together with Charles S. Mellen, president of the New York, New Haven & Hartford railroad; Charles Hopkins Clark, editor of the Hartford Courant; Congressmen Gillett and Lawrence of Massachusetts, Small of North Carolina, and Messrs. Warner and Moore of the rivers and harbors commission of Connecticut.

The purpose of the conference is to form an organization which shall have for its object the improvement of all natural resources in western New England, to be called the Connecticut Valley Association. It will open at 2:30 o'clock in the Board of Trade rooms. The program as arranged up to date is as follows: Address on "Navigation," E. H. Warner; address on "Transportation," President Mellen; "Foreign Docks," F. L. Ford, Hartford; "Conservation," George D. Chandler, Hartford; address on "The Connecticut Valley," Stiles Judson; remarks on "Navigation," Congressmen Gillett and Lawrence.

In the evening there will be a banquet at the Hotel Kimball at which Mr. Clark will be toastmaster. The speakers will be Governors Foss, Bass, Pothier and Baldwin, of Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Connecticut, respectively; Congressman J. H. Small and J. Hampton Moore, president of the Deeper Waterways Association.

## W. F. GORDY QUILTS AS SPRINGFIELD'S HEAD OF SCHOOLS

SPRINGFIELD, Mass.—Wilbur F. Gordy has resigned as superintendent of schools, effective on Sept. 1.

His desire is to have a more unrestricted opportunity to devote his efforts to one or two lines of social and ethical progress, in which he has long felt a deep interest.

Mr. Gordy has been a student of American history and as a specialist in the teachings of that subject he has received national recognition. He has served as president of the New England History Teachers Association and later, by appointment of the American Historical Association, as a member of the committee of eight to outline a course of study in history for the elementary schools.

He is chairman of the committee on history of the American School Peace League, containing many of the most prominent educational leaders in the country.

Mr. Gordy was elected superintendent of schools June 26, 1904, to succeed Dr. Thomas M. Balliet.

## MERIDIAN STREET BRIDGE HEARING IS ASKED FOR BOSTON

The Boston finance commission objects to the city paying an additional \$65,000 for a draw 100 feet wide in the proposed Meridian street bridge between East Boston and Chelsea, and in a communication sent to the city council today advises that a public hearing be asked from the war department.

The original draw for the bridge made it 70 feet wide instead of 50, as now, but the war department cabled for a wider draw because of the deepening and widening of Chelsea creek, which is to be done by the government.

The mayor believed the 70 foot draw would be sufficient until he visited Washington recently and had a conference with the war department officials, after which he returned to Boston and approved the additional appropriation of \$65,000 for making the draw 30 feet wider than was at first planned.

## BROCKTON SENDS OUT INVITATIONS

BROCKTON, Mass.—Invitations are being sent out by organizations and individuals to friends and acquaintances to visit Brockton during Merchants week, June 3 to 10, inclusive. The members of the Merchants' Association and Board of Trade are making special efforts to have these courteous reminders of Brockton's hospitality scattered far and wide.

In the plans which have been made the horse parade will be a strong feature. Harry C. Briggs and Fred W. McLaughlin of the driving club have received entries sufficient to show that it will be a much bigger feature than last year. The automobile parade also promises to be a successful and entertaining feature.

## CLUBS DEBATE ON THE TARIFF

The Allen Progressive Association won a debate from the Washington Irving Club in John Winthrop hall Sunday night on "Resolved, that the United States needs a protective tariff."

The affirmative side was taken by the winners. The debaters for the Allen association were: Samuel Schwartz, Benjamin F. White and Samuel Lipsitz. The Washington Irving Club debaters were Joseph Walsdorf, Jacob Kaaras and David Scott.

## INSURING OF PEACE IN MOROCCO IS AIM OF FRANCE'S POLICY

PARIS.—The aims of the French government in regard to Morocco are reported as the establishment of the military supremacy of the Sultan, the insuring of the integrity of his territory and the open door for the commerce of all nations.

General Moirier has arrived at Fez and will be in charge.

The measures decided on are to give carte blanche to Colonel Mangin,

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## OPENING OF EMPIRE FESTIVAL BY KING IS FIRST PUBLIC EVENT

LONDON.—The first public ceremony  
of the new reign took place when  
King George accompanied by Queen  
Mary inaugurated the Festival of Em-  
pire at the Crystal Palace.

Their majesties left Buckingham  
palace at 2:30 p. m. and reached the  
Crystal Palace just before 3:30 p. m.,  
after a royal progress through South  
London, by Westminster bridge road,  
Walworth road, Camberwell green and  
Dulwich village.

The route was lined by detachments  
of the second London Territorials until  
Walworth road, where the line was  
broken by a contingent of boy scouts  
and by thousands of school children  
ranged in order of size.

At the approach of the royal carriages  
the excitement of the children grew in-  
tense, there was a convulsive fluttering  
of tiny flags, and thousands of shrill  
little voices were uplifted in penetrat-  
ing cheers which drew smiles from the  
younger occupants of the first carriage.

At least 20,000 children were grouped  
under the mighty old trees on Camber-  
well green, and as the procession passed  
beneath a triumphal arch bearing the  
inscription "Camberwell Children Greet  
Your Majesties," 20,000 loyal young sub-  
jects sang the national anthem with  
piercing fervor.

The route was gaily decorated with  
lines of Venetian masts, while here and  
there the road was spanned with a tri-  
umphal arch, and everywhere could be  
seen and heard a dense mass of cheering  
citizens bent on showing their apprecia-  
tion of the honor done them.

At the Crystal Palace visitors began to  
pour in from about midday. By 2 o'clock  
there must have been 40,000 people in  
the grounds, and by 2:30, a good hour  
before the procession was due, every  
place in or out of the building from  
which a sight of their majesties could be  
obtained had been secured.

The great transept of the Crystal Pal-  
ace does not easily lend itself to decoration.  
On this occasion great efforts had  
been made with bands of red cloth and  
festoons of evergreens, and any defi-  
ciency was compensated by the immense  
audience filling every available space,  
which, after all, is the only decoration  
that counts.

On arriving at the palace their majes-  
ties, who were received by the earl of  
Plymouth, chairman of the council of  
the festival of empire, proceeded at once  
to the royal box, a blare of trumpets an-  
nounced their presence, and the imperial  
concert began.

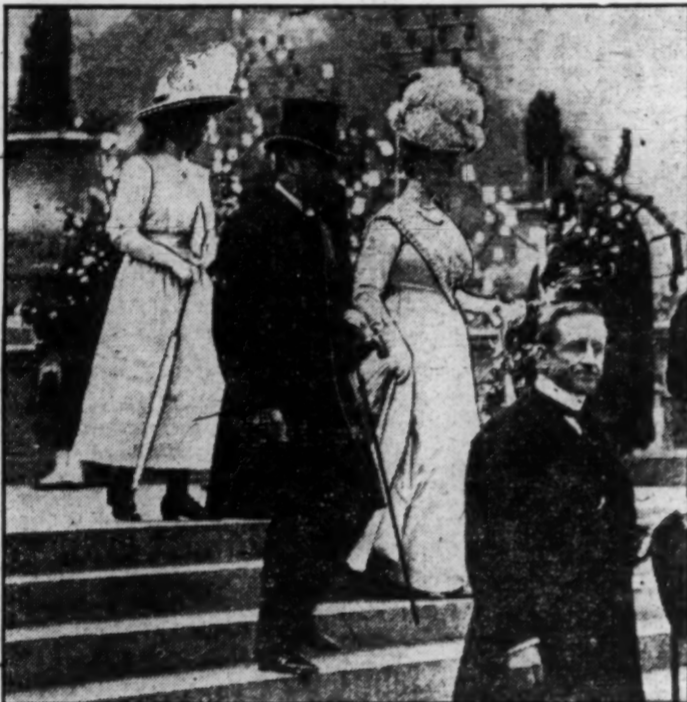
The program opened with Sir Edward  
Elgar's arrangement of the national an-  
them, which was rendered with a success  
in nowise mitigated by the fact that  
many of the singers forgot the repetition  
of the first part of the melody and went  
blithely on to the second part. But the  
audience had not come to listen to the  
music and all their attention was con-  
centrated on the royal box, so it is prob-  
able that the episode passed unnoticed  
by the majority.

After the concert their majesties made  
a tour of the grounds, and did not leave  
the palace until 6 o'clock.

One of the attractions of the festival  
at the Crystal Palace this year is the in-  
clusion in a section devoted to this pur-  
pose of a splendid collection of sporting  
trophies.

The exhibition is limited only to ani-  
mals which have been obtained in the  
British empire, and it is decided to place

## RULERS AT FESTIVAL OF EMPIRE



(Copyright by Daily Graphic, London. Used by permission.)  
King and Queen leaving concert hall to inspect buildings.

these trophies in a replica of the building  
erected in the British section of the  
Vienna sports exhibition of 1910.

This building is a reproduction of an  
old Cheshire house in which the timber-  
work and gables will be the most im-  
portant points. Lord Wolverton is act-  
ing as chairman to this section and is  
being assisted by C. E. Fagan as hon-  
orary organizing secretary.

The King is lending some very fine  
specimens which include a Newfoundland  
caribou, a thar, an Indian markhor and  
the head of a musk-ox, an animal so very  
rare that it is said there is only one  
other in this country and that is the  
one possessed by Lord Lonsdale.

The Duke of Connaught's loan is very  
fine indeed, and contains trophies ob-  
tained during his recent travels in Brit-  
ish East Africa. They include besides  
an eland head, a water buck, and a pair  
of impalla horns, the mounted lion which  
was so beautifully set by Rowland Ward  
and which will hold a prominent posi-  
tion in the pavilion.

Lord Kitchener among other things is  
sending the head of a white rhinoceros  
which he got in the same district as did  
Mr. Roosevelt when he obtained his white  
rhinoceros.

A number of sporting photographs  
which he and his son took during their  
trip up the White Nile are being lent  
by Mr. Roosevelt.

Lord Wolverton and General Sir Ar-  
thur Paget are sending some interesting  
specimens obtained during their trip in  
Somaland.

Perhaps the finest trophy in this ex-  
hibition will be a collection of Indian bu-  
falo horns lent by A. Forbes, C. S. I.  
Such well-known sportsmen as Maj. C.  
S. Cumberland, St. George Littledale and  
F. C. Selous are lending some of their  
finest specimens.

Lord Lansdowne, Hesketh Pritchard,  
C. J. Lucas and F. J. Jackson, Governor  
of Uganda, are also contributing some  
valuable and interesting specimens.

Besides game trophies there is to be  
an exhibition of sporting fishes and game  
birds, including many of the historical  
specimens of this country. The picture  
of his famous racehorse Hermit, the  
Derby winner of 1867, is being lent by  
Mr. Chaplin.

It is believed that this representative  
display of trophies will in every way

equal those sent to the British section  
of the Vienna sports exhibition of last  
year.

The Earl of Plymouth, in speaking of  
the festival of empire and pageant of  
London at the Crystal Palace, dwelt on  
the fact that it was both an imperial  
and philanthropic venture, and that it

had been started and would be carried  
out without any idea of private money-  
making, the whole of the net profits be-  
ing devoted to King Edward's hospital  
fund.

"We desire," he said, "in this cor-  
onation year some center for our visitors  
from the overseas dominions to make  
them feel they are taking part in a  
great historic event, and we shall wel-  
come them to the palace as the gather-  
ing ground of the empire."

The enthusiastic help of the voluntary  
workers and the willing support of parts  
of the empire such as Canada and New-  
foundland had been most encouraging,  
and now they had come to a stage of the  
great work when the prospect of success  
seemed clearer than ever before. The  
press had done much toward helping  
them in the past, and he hoped it would  
continue its support in the future.

The "All-Red Route," which has been  
constructed at the cost of £20,000 (\$450,-  
000), consists of a mile and a half of  
electric line passing through several parts  
of the empire, depicted by specially built  
up and painted scenes.

The tour, which starts from Pageant  
station, takes the passenger past repre-  
sentations of the Newfoundland fishing  
industry; the ranches, wheat fields, and  
orchards of Canada; the quaint huts of a  
Malay village; the sugar plantations of  
Jamaica; an Indian tea garden and  
jungle, and a bird's-eye view of Delhi;  
then through the Blue mountains and  
into the vineyards of Australia; past the  
geysers

SOMETHING FOR EVERYBODY EVERYWHERE

# Buyers' Guide to Shops of Quality

## Boston

### ACCOUNT BOOKS

BARRY, BEALE & CO., 108-110 Washington st., Boston—Requisites demanded by the penman of the office or in the home may be found at the **BLANK BOOK CORNER**, Phone Richmond 1492.

### ACTIVE SHOES

ACTIVE SHOES—By our new process of shoe making we make the feet fit. SMALL, 383 Boylston st., Boston.

### ANDIRONS

Fire Place Goods, Gas Fixtures, refinished, lacquered. Fire Extinguishers, BOSTON BRASS ANDIRON CO., 108 Utica st.

ANDIRONS, Kitchen Furnishings, B. F. MACY, formerly of F. A. Walker & Co., 410 Boylston st. Tel. B. 3900.

GEORGE N. WOOD & CO., 39-41 Cornhill, Boston, for durable andirons, fire sets and screens in original designs.

### ARTIST

JOHN H. TEARLE, 305 Berkeley bldg., Boston. Paintings, illuminated mottoes, books, Lesson Markers 25c. Quarterly Holder 25c. Double set of Markers and Quarters 60c. Catalogue on request.

### ART

REID PUBLISHING CO., 420 Boylston st., room 316, Boston. Best literature and pictures on religious subjects. Send for catalogue. Circulating library.

### ART—(FLORENTINE)

O. CUSUMANO, Importer of Florentine Specialties, 292 BOSTON ST., BOSTON.

### ART EMBROIDERY AND PLAITINGS

CASLER'S, 372 Boylston st.—Braiding, cording, plaitings and buttons made to order; skirts plaited.

### ARTISTS' MATERIALS

CHILDREN'S NOVELTIES, Kindergarten Goods, Souvenir Posters 25c. Albums, MRS. J. C. WHITE'S, 19 Bromfield st.

### ARTIFICIAL PLANTS

NATURAL PRESERVED PALMS AND GRASSES, artificial flowers and plants for theaters, stores, halls and homes. BOSTON DECORATIVE PLANT CO., 65 and 67 Summer st., Boston.

### AWNINGS AND WINDOW SHADES

W. H. McLELLAN, 12 Canal st., Boston—Awnings, Teas, Flags, Window Shades, Boat Covers, Wedding Canopies.

### BIBLES

MASSACHUSETTS BIBLE SOCIETY, 41 Bromfield st., mail address 12 Bosworth st., Boston. Largest assortment; lowest prices; various versions, languages and bindings. Send for catalogue S.

### BOOK SHOPS

W. A. BUTTERFIELD, 50 Bromfield st.—Choice books, new and old. Circulating library, 2 cts. per day. Phone Main 3792.

### BRASS-CRAFT

J. B. HUNTER & CO., 60 Summer st., Boston, Mass. Intensely interesting. Send for catalogue.

### BRUSH SHOPS

G. H. WORCESTER & CO., 35 Exchange st., off State st.—Brushes, Dusters and Brooms for household and janitors use.

### CAMERAS AND CAMERA SUPPLIES

DAME, STODDARD CO., 374 Washington st., Boston. Kodaks, Lenses, Fresh Films and Supplies. Developing and Printing.

J. B. HUNTER & CO., 60 Summer st., Boston, Mass.—Best cameras. Very fine developing and printing.

### CARD ENGRAVERS

WEDDING, BUSINESS or CALLING cards artistically engraved. Write for samples. BRETT'S, Estab. 1860, 30 Bromfield st.

## WHAT THE SHEARS SAY

### GARDEN BEAUTIES.

Never was made for a toiler—Too late now to begin: Born to consider the lilies That toil not, neither spin.

Laughin' there, in the wind an' sun, The lilies are havin' the finest fun!

The rose in the garden's reelin' An' shakin' in the dew An' the winds o'er the roses stealin' Are a-sayin' this to you:

"Laughin' there in the shade an' sun The roses are havin' the finest fun!" —Atlanta (Ga.) Constitution.

### DISPARAGING GENIUS.

"Have you any idea what sort of book it is that Biffin claims to be writing?" "No. Probably a history of the Swiss navy." —Cleveland Plain Dealer.

### MINCING MATTERS.

Thirty leading mince-makers are quoted to the effect that meat is not a necessity in mince-making. But will the vegetarians regard this as officially reassuring? —Cleveland Plain Dealer.

### BUSINESS SAFE.

"I understand the supreme court has rendered all those decisions that were hanging fire." "It has." "No danger of business being hurt?" "Not a bit." "Then I guess I'll go ahead and open up that peanut stand." —Washington Herald.

### MARKED DIFFERENCE.

Ottawa parliamentarians now sit outside bungalows, listen to gramophones, give samples of Melba's canned airs, and think of nothing. The Washington brand sits inside a stone building, get imitation airs from electric fans, and think about reciprocity. —Montreal Star.

## CARBON PAPER AND TYPEWRITER RIBBONS

U.S.C. Brand Carbons and Ribbons. OFFICE SPECIALTY CO., 170 Summer st., Boston. Agents Edison Business Phonographs.

YOU'LL COME BACK AFTER MORE. United Carbon Co., Boston Safe Deposit and Trust Co.'s bldg. Phone F. H. 2680.

### CARPET CLEANING

STEAM SCOURING, HAND OR VACUUM. ADAMS & SWETT CLEANING CO., 130 Kemble st., Roxbury. Tel. 1070-1071 Rox.

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MEN'S and WOMEN'S \$15 Cravenette Coats reduced, \$10. Complete line SLIP-ONS. Street or auto, \$5-20. FRANKLIN RUBBER CO., 103 Summer st.

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GEORGE N. WOOD & CO., 39-41 Cornhill, Boston. Special hardware and furniture trimmings of colonial design.

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CORSETS, FRONT and BACK LACED, custom made. B. W. LOAN, 27 Temple pl., room 10, over Whitney's.

### CUSTOM CORSETS AND ACCESSORIES

also stylish ready-to-wear corsets. MISS S. A. SYER, 9 Hamilton pl., Boston.

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MRS. J. B. MORRILL, FIGURE MOLDING, 29 Temple pl., Boston. Tel. OX. 1517-1.

### CORSET SPECIALIST

MADAME GOLDON, Custom Corsets made to meet all requirements, specialty fitting. 7 Temple place. Oxford 1423-J.

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LA PATRICIA CUSTOM CORSET, "HERMONSA," ready-to-wear corsets. MADAM SARA, Corsetiere, 120 Boylston st., Boston.

### CUTLERY

DAME, STODDARD CO., 374 Washington street, Boston. Everything in good cutlery.

### CUSTOM SHIRT MAKER

SHIRTS MADE TO ORDER, satisfaction guaranteed. AMOS F. CHASE, 521 Washington st., Boston.

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A FULL LINE of domestic and imported delicatessen. ALL KINDS OF COOKED MEAT; also cooked to order. J. J. FISCHER, 224 Wash st. Tel. 2745 Rox.

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DIAMONDS and other PRECIOUS GEMS. J. C. SAWYER, 10 SUMMER ST., BOSTON.

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### FRENCH PATTERNS

FRENCH PATTERN CO.—Suits and Dress Patterns cut to measure. Waist Patterns \$1.00. 41 West st., Boston.

## FLORISTS

ARNOLD & PETROS, FLORISTS, DESIGNERS, DECORATORS, 400 Boylston st., Boston. Tels. 2907 and 21378 B. B.

"CHOICE FLOWERS OF THE SEASON" at favorable prices to Monitor readers. HOUGHTON, 306 Boylston. B. B. 1286.

PENN THE FLORIST, "Where only the fairest bloom." 43 Bromfield st. Phone Fort Hill 538.

ZINN THE FLORIST, 1 Park st., next to the church. Violets, Roses and Chrysanthemums NOW.

A. COPLIN, 907 Boylston st. Transfer Flower Shop. Roses, Violets, everything that blooms. Phone B. B. 1937-5.

CAPLAN—FLORIST, Flowers delivered to all outgoing steamers. 144 Massachusetts ave., telephone 1668.

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THE S. S. SHEPARD DRY BATTERY CO., 114 Bedford st. Flashlights, batteries, bulbs, standard batteries, sterling lamps.

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## GARMENTS FOR LADIES

CHAS. H. HURWITZ, Specialty Designed Garments for Ladies.

## GAS AND ELECTRIC FIXTURES

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## GOLD AND SILVER PLATING

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MRS. MACHALE, 420 Boylston st. Hair goods and all the new accessories a specialty. Tel. B. B. 3497.

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COMBINGS made into braids and puffs. Mail orders given prompt attention. MISS CUNNINGHAM, 48 Winter st., Room 31.

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W. R. HAND, PRACTICAL HATTER, 10 Avery st., near State st. Hats of Adams House; soft, stiff, silk, straw and Panama hats cleaned, blocked and retightened; hats banded and bound while you wait. 50c.

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ENTIRE STOCK of the ART SHOP CO., 50c on the dollar. ARTHUR W. HUBBARD, 49 Bromfield st.

## JEWELRY, ETC.

E. P. SAWTELLE, 42 Huntington ave. Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry, Clocks; high grade repairing and adjusting.

T. FRANK BELL (Established 1892), Gold, jewelry, fane, combs, Jewelry, watch, umbrellas repairing. 9 Temple pl., Boston.

## JEWELERS

D. A. LINDGREN, Expert Watchmaker. High-grade adjusting. Repairing. 29 Devonshire st., Boston.

## LADIES' WAISTS

WEAR THE TREMONT WAIST—CO. no more than ordinary waists. Sold only by THE GLEN SHIRT and COLLAR CO., 121 Tremont st., Boston.

## LADIES' FURNISHINGS

SILK GLOVES, Niagara Maid and Kayser; white and fancy shades. For sale by L. HIRSH, 250 Huntington ave.

## LAUNDRY

CHICKERING HALL LAUNDRY, 235 Huntington ave. Ladies' work a specialty; cleansing and dyeing. Tel. 2004-1 B. B.

## LIGHTING FIXTURES

YARDLEY BRONZE CO., 100 Boylston st., Boston. Fixtures and table lamps of original design and finest workmanship.

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STAMPED LINEN GOODS TO EMBROIDER—LINEN SPECIALTIES CO., 50 Temple Place, Boston, Mass.

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COLOMBO SHIRT CO.—Men's Furnishings, Hats, 225 Mass. ave., 453 Columbus ave., 28 Huntington ave.

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FRAMED and unframed mirrors of every description. Old mirrors refinished. BOSTON MIRROR CO., Mfrs., 69 Sudbury st.

## MUSIC

SCORES, LIBRETTOS and piano selections for all operas may be had at HOMEYER'S MUSIC SHOP, 322 Boylston st., Boston.

C. W. THOMPSON & CO., A and B Park st., Boston—"Sea Shore Moods," suite of five for piano. Mrs. M. Gascoigne-Ort. Op. 27. \$1.00 net.

## MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

CARL FISCHER, 380 Boylston st.—Pianos, Musical Instruments, Sheet Music, Musical supplies, Talking Machines.

## NAPHTHA CLEANSING

RUGS, CARPETS, FURNITURE and Bedding completely cleansed and renewed by heated naphtha. ADAMS & SWETT CLEANING CO., 130 Kemble st., Roxbury. Tel. 1070 and 1071.

## ORIENTAL RUGS

A. E. DILLY & CO., Inc., 407 Boylston st., Boston; 613 Fifth ave., New York. Rugs, Carpets, Furniture and Bedding exclusive and expert dealers. Every rug guaranteed in writing. Prices reasonable.

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ARMENIAN RUG RENOVATING WORKS. Careful work at moderate price. Estab. 1886. 15 Temple place. Tel. Oxford 3025.

LET US CARE FOR YOUR RUGS. Send a card or phone B. B. 3939. ADALIAN BROS., 2 St. James ave., Boston.

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BATES-MITCHELL PIANO CO., 377 Boylston st., Boston. McPhail, Briggs and other reliable pianos. Pianos to rent.

BEFORE YOU DECIDE, hear the Krauser Piano for rent. GEO. LINCOLN PARKER, 100 Boylston st., Boston.

A Great Art Product Received Highest Awards at Paris 122 Boylston st.

PELTON PIANO CO., 168 TREMONT ST. PIANOS and PLAYER PIANOS, UPRIGHTS and GRANDS FOR RENT. Popular prices. Terms to suit. Tel. con.

IF YOU WANT A GOOD PIANO at the right price call on H. W. BERRY, 211 Tremont st. Remember our store is up one flight.

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PIANOS for the SUMMER—AUTO-PIANO, the best interior player, CHAS. S. NORRIS, 181 Tremont st.

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W. J. GARDNER COMPANY, 228 Boylston st., Boston. Carefully selected stock of fine pictures, mirror and frames.

## PICTURE FRAMES

GEORGE W. WAITE, 90 Portland st., Boston. PICTURES and FRAMES of all kinds at correct prices.

## PICTURES AND FRAMING

"THE PICTURE SHOP" 65 Bromfield st., Boston. High grade Pictures and Framing. Gifts for all occasions.

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## PORTRAITS

BOSTON PORTRAIT CO. (Inc.), 34 and 36 Portland St., Boston, Mass. Portraits of all kinds and frames to suit. Write us and we will have our representative call on you.

## VACUUM CLEANING

ADAMS & SWETT CLEANING CO., 130 Kemble st., Roxbury. Tel. 1070 and 1071. Large wagons. Hand or electric machines. Estimates on request. All work guaranteed.

## VACUUM-CLEANING MACHINES

SANTO ELECTRIC, portable and stationary, also hand operated Santo. DUBEN & KENDALL, N. E. agents, 30 Summer st., Boston. Tel. Main 5573.

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W. H. CATE, 287 Washington st., Boston. Foreign and American repairing—satisfaction guaranteed. Tel. Fort Hill 1712.

## PRINTERS

GEO. G. LITTLE & CO., 32 Broad st., Tel. Main 4392. "If it's paper and ink we'll produce it."

## RESTAURANTS

THE OLIVER LUNCHEON, 141 Milk st., Oliver bldg. and BUNCH OF GRAPES LUNCHEON, Exchange bldg.

WARREN LUNCH, near Reading Rooms, 99 Milk street, Boston. HOME MADE PASTRY.

FOR A GOOD MEAL go to PRESTON'S LUNCH, 1036 Boylston st., Boston. Lunches to take out.

OAK GROVE CREAMERY CO., opp. Berkeley bldg. Restaurant for ladies and gentlemen. Quick lunch 11:30 to 2:30 upstairs.

## RUBBER GOODS

W. A. THOMPSON & CO., 54-56 Cornhill, Boston. 25 years a clothes wringer store. Washing machines, carpet sweepers, oil and gas stoves. Repairing a specialty. Phone Fort Hill 2419.

## SCRAP BOOKS

## WITH OUR ADVERTISERS

A boon to any home is the fireless cooker. For one thing it means hot food but a cool kitchen. It means also a saving of fuel and of care, for as soon as the food is placed within the cooker it need not be given another thought until the time comes to use it. Moreover, certain things cooked in a fireless are better than those cooked in any other way. The juices and flavor are kept within instead of being carried off in steam. It likewise saves odors. The duplex, one of the easiest to operate, is handled by Graham & Streeter, 709 Boylston street, dealers in kitchen furnishings.

Shelves or drawers lined with clean white paper are as necessary to the well-kept appearance of the kitchen and cupboards as polished silver to the dining room. Paper for this purpose and for many others is carried by Stone & Forsyth, 67 Kingston street. Large, strong, moth-proof bags can be obtained for packing away clothing for the summer. If carpets and rugs are to be taken up it is well to roll them in paper and strong wrapping paper for the purpose is carried by this firm, which also has roll paper for covering windows and twine of all kinds, and special paper for packing, wrapping and doing up boxes to be sent by express.

With the coming of Memorial day the outing hat is in order whenever a jaunt of any kind is undertaken. Unusual and very appropriate are the West Indian trimmed hats that are shown at the Davis East India House, 373 Boylston street. They are hand-woven by the natives of Curacao and trimmed in the company's own workrooms.

Without candy an outing loses much of its charm. Close-toasted marshmallows, muffs, new and delicious, are made in an old-fashioned way of the best ingredients. They can be found in most of the best stores of New England and are for sale on the trains. George Close Company, 251 Broadway, Cambridge, Mass., are the makers.

The coffee that has been worn with pleasure all through the winter season is not always the most comfortable in

the summer. Something simpler is usually better for the warm weather months, something that will stand the sun and the wind, for the woman of today is out of doors almost more than she is in, riding, driving, autoing, walking, and playing golf or tennis. Models of modish summer hair fashions are on view in the parlors of A. Simonson, 506 Fifth avenue, just above Forty-second street, New York. Some of them are Parisian and others adaptations to suit American modes, while still others are strictly original.

Exquisite summer merchandise of every kind and description has been gathered in the two stores of the Jordan Marsh Company. The loveliest materials are shown suitable for all occasions. The eye loves to linger on the cobwebby muslins, silks and chiffons, but it is not these of which the average woman has the most need. What she wants is the neat little suits she can put on in the morning and wear to her business, her shopping, her marketing, or about her home—pretty, inexpensive materials that can be made up for warm afternoons on the veranda and for outings with the children, things that can be made up quickly, laundered easily and that will look well the whole summer. Many of these are on display, dainty, tasteful, effective and guaranteed to prove satisfactory.

A stock of 140 model hats has been bought by Chandler & Co. from a New York importer and placed on sale today for \$10 each. Included among them are white and light-colored, flower-trimmed hats, some for dress and some for semi-dress occasions and also tailored hats. None was designed to sell for less than \$25, some were to be as high as \$38. Quite a number of tailored and semi-dress models in black, white and colors suitable for beach, garden and country wear are marked at the uniform price of \$5, reduced from \$10 and \$15.

The annual white sale of the Gilchrist Company begins this morning and will continue two weeks. Most of the garments in the sale bear the label of the Consumer's League, which insures the highest sanitary manufacturing conditions and best paid labor. This is always a satisfaction to the wearer if she is at all interested in the welfare of humanity. The sale presents some of the most extraordinary values ever offered by this company.

**COMPLAINT ON RATE CUT.**  
WASHINGTON—Formal complaint by eastern railroads of the reduction by the Delaware & Hudson railway of 13 cents a 100 in the class freight rates between New York and Chicago, has been made to the interstate commerce commission, which will hear the case next week.

**MILWAUKEE SCHOOL ADDITION.**  
MILWAUKEE—The management of the German-English Academy is considering the erection of a \$75,000 addition designed principally to accommodate the rapidly growing high school and teachers' seminary departments.

**WINS HONORS AT OXFORD.**  
MANITOWOC, Wis.—Ernest Hooton, a Wisconsin student at Oxford, who won the Rhodes scholarship two years ago, is to receive the highest honor which the school affords in a special degree in his department.

**CANTON, O., WANTS CONVENTION.**  
CANTON, O.—The Canton Christian Endeavor Societies have raised a sum of \$1200 which will be used at the state convention to be held in Cleveland June 20 to 24, as a means for bringing the next state convention to Canton.

**TEXAS EDUCATOR FOR MEMPHIS.**  
SAN ANTONIO, Tex.—Prof. L. E. Wolfe of San Antonio has been notified of his election as superintendent of the city schools of Memphis, Tenn.

**STATE INSPECTOR RESIGNS.**  
MILWAUKEE—Miss Rose Perdue, assistant state factory inspector in Milwaukee county, has resigned to take effect June 1.

## Classified Advertisements

RATES—One insertion, 12 cents a line, three or more insertions, 10 cents a line. Telephone your ad. to 4330 Back Bay, or, if preferred, a representative will call on you to discuss advertising.

Advertisers may have answers sent care of New York Office, Suites 2092-2093 Metropolitan Bldg., 1 Madison Ave., or Chicago Office, Suite 750 People's Gas Bldg., Michigan Ave. and Adams St.

## REAL ESTATE

## Walnut Hill, Belmont

A family estate upon hillside is offered in lots of ample size; a part of them on fine old Colonial street; this property is near the beautiful town center, and commands a wide outlook; churches and superior schoolhouses are all easily accessible; a booklet sent upon request. Address: CHARLES S. SCOTT, Real Estate Agent, Waverley and Belmont, Mass.

## FISHER HILL, BROOKLINE

FOR SALE—A new cement house, 11 rooms, sun parlor, 3 1/2 baths; quietest oak floors; as complete and beautiful a house as was ever for sale in Brookline. Only buyers need apply to suite 3, 1240 Beacon st., or telephone and make appointment with owner to see it. Tel. 3139-L Brookline.

## ROXBURY

7 Wabash St.—To let 10-room house, open plumbing, hard wood floors, neighborhood best class. Key next door, No. 8.

## FOR SALE OR RENT

Handsome stucco residence, on the Sound, in New Rochelle. Ten rooms and three baths; large corner lot, southern exposure. A bargain for a quick buyer. U. G. McQUEEN, 3 West 29th st., New York City.

## REAL ESTATE—CALIFORNIA

Houses, farms, orchards, alfalfa, grain and stock lands; rich soil; improved and raw lands; delightful climate; no extreme cold or heat; for price, location and terms apply to D. E. BECKER, Pacific Bldg., San Francisco, Cal.

## NEW ENGLAND FARMS

A CHARMINGLY LOCATED 2-acre farm with orchard, small house and barns, separate covered veranda; Orchard and Exchange sts., Millis, Mass., 22 miles out in the part of the suburban growth of Boston. Address for particulars, THE MONARCH SHOE & ABSORBENT, Jamaica Plain, Mass., tel. 1298-L Jamaica.

## HOUSES FOR SALE

FOR SALE IN BELFAST, ME.—Ten-room house, 2 1/2 baths, 2 bedrooms, 4 open fireplaces; an unobstructed view; large lawn; ample piazza; modern improvements; stable; daily boats from Boston; for details, MRS. HORATIO H. McDONALD, care Whittier Bros., Boston.

## FOR SALE

FOR SALE—A large farm of 300 acres, high elevation, fine views; this would make an ideal stock farm or gentleman's summer residence; about 60 acres of fine tillage and mowings; large pastures and apple orchard; 16-room house and two barns; within 5 miles of B. & A. R. R.; growing timber on place; will pay 10 per cent year on investment. BUTTFIELD & BOYNTON, Russell, Mass., Phone 2-12.

## CLUBHOUSE OR RESIDENCE FOR SALE

Large 13-room stone house, modern shape, quiet near station; scenic ad- vantage; 16-room house and two barns; 5 acres on banks of Mississippi; reasonable terms. J. KIMBLE, Sabula, Ill.

NEW CEMENT 7-ROOM HOUSE, beam ceilings, large living room, private sleeping balcony, good grounds; \$3300; others, FARNWORTH, opposite Methodist church, 624 Main st., Melrose.

## FURNISHED APARTMENT—CHICAGO

MODERN seven-room furnished apartment; all outside rooms; J. C. and "L" express; near park. 2d apartment, 6432 Monroe ave., Chicago; phone 2830 Hyde Park.

## ELECTRIC LIGHT MEN TO MEET.

NEW YORK—The thirty-fourth annual convention of the National Electric Light Association will be held this week at the engineers building and it is expected that more than 400 members will be attendance from all over the United States. The convention will end Friday afternoon.

## LONDON MAN TO SPEAK.

EAST NORTHFIELD, Mass.—Northfield Seminary has secured the Rev. F. B. Meyer of London, to give both of the principal addresses at its commencement. Dr. Meyer will arrive in New York June 3 and will first give a series of addresses in Chicago.

## AUCTIONS

By R. S. BARROWS, Auctioneer, 10 Woolsey Square, Jamaica Plain, and 305 Washington Street, Boston.

## BRICK HOUSE

3 MORLEY STREET, ROXBURY  
At auction on the premises THURSDAY, JUNE 1.  
The desirable brick house of 11 rooms 3 Morley st., opposite 35 Highland st., Roxbury. The house is one of those substantially built brick houses with fine rooms, furnace heat, can be divided into small apartments. This property formerly cost \$2000, but a chance for a bargain is offered at this sale. For inspection and further particulars, see auctioneer.

## HOUSES TO LET

TO LET—Furnished or unfurnished, house of 6 large rooms and bath; oak floors; in suburbs but within city limits, sunny corner lot; 4 trolley lines; no dogs or children. Apply in person only to owner, D. W. HYDE, 15 Court Square, Boston, Room 44.

## APARTMENTS TO LET

RIVERBANK COURT  
CAMBRIDGE—To sublet, with privilege of renewing present lease, a very desirable two-room corner suite and bath; large hall, four closets, one of which is equipped with cold storage refrigerator; fine view of Charles river. Apply at suite 608 or office, Tel. 100 Jamaica.

## SMALL SUITE

TWO-ROOM SUITE, kitchenette and bath, furnished or unfurnished; electric light, steam heat, janitor and elevator service. 46 Westland ave., Suite 26.

FROM JUNE 27 to Sept. 14, or part time to adults, furnished suite, 3 rooms, electric heat, and enclosed piazza; fine location, overlooking sea. 9 Cuff ave., Winthrop Highlands.

JULY AND AUGUST—2 rooms, kitchenette, bath, fur. complete for housekeeping; desirable part of Back Bay; convenient and quiet. Write B. C. 114 Water st., Boston.

FIVE AND SIX-ROOM FLATS, all new, white enamel baths, every improvement; apply to D. E. LALIME, 60, 177 Huntington ave.; tel. 2826-L, B. B.

ATTRACTIVE fur. apart. of 7 rms. and bath; cont. h. w. and every convenience. 78 Gainsboro st., suite 1. Phone.

## APARTMENTS TO LET—NEW YORK

SUBLET until Oct. 1, 8-room elevator apartment, all light, near Riverside Drive; unfurnished; 1000 sq. ft.; SCHULTZ, 304 West 99th st., New York.

## APARTMENTS—LOS ANGELES

CHESTNUT APARTMENTS, 638 W. First st., Los Angeles. Call Nicely furnished, housekeeping apartments; reasonable rates; walking distance.

## FURNISHED APARTMENTS

WEST 80TH ST., New York—Housekeeping furnished apartment; sublet three months; 4 rooms, bath; all light; view; cool; three exposures; \$100 monthly. YOUNG.

## APARTMENTS—CALIFORNIA

1725 GOLDEN GATE AVE.  
TO LET—Lower flat, 6 rooms, bath, yard; sunny kitchen; \$27.50; near Devaladero, San Francisco, Cal.

## TO LET

PAYTON ROAD, BELMONT  
SIX-ROOM HOUSE—Bath, everything new and up to date; open plumbing, fire place, electric lights, piazza, hardwood floors; can be seen any time. Address A. H. REED, Tel. 247-M, Belmont.

## MORTGAGES

KANSAS CITY, MO.  
We offer good 6% first mortgage \$1000 and upwards on city property on basis one-half of value; life insurance; insurance; corporate solicited; Boston bank reference. CHILDS & JONES, New England Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

## THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Classified Advertising Columns bring results. A telephone call to 4330 Back Bay will give you information as to terms.

## BOOKS REVIEWED

(Continued from Page Five.)  
unread once the book is opened. It is a sure recipe for a hearty laugh.

Not a book to benefit smaller boys, it may do older people good. For the purpose of the writer is not frivolous— one seems to discern that; and part of his aim may be to make parents and teachers understand more clearly what the nature of this exuberant, rollicking, unbroken boy is, when he has an opportunity to satisfy his innate gregariousness in a large school.

## "HELL AND WIND" By Frederick Fanning Ayer. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons.

The volume of verse here offered consists of 1261 pages beautifully printed and is bound in good style. The titles of the pieces, which vary in length and arrangement, cover a rather wide range over the outward shows of nature and the common trend of every-day emotion. The tone is fairly ethical.

The writer has evidently "spent his days and nights" with Browning, but unfortunately has derived from that poet little but a striking tendency to imitate his least defensible mannerisms.

## GIFTS TO SALEM (N. C.) COLLEGE.

WINSTON-SALEM, N. C.—Alumnus of Salem College have been notified that a \$300,000 endowment fund has been raised. The general educational board gave \$75,000 and Andrew Carnegie \$25,000, on condition that the school raise \$200,000.

## INVENTS FOG FOR WAR USE.

WASHINGTON—Archibald Watkins, who describes himself as "an experienced inventor," has offered to sell the government a dirigible fog to be used in case of war for the purpose of confounding the enemy.

## CLIPPER SHIP AT NEW YORK.

NEW YORK—One of the last of the American clipper ships sailed into port Sunday from the Pacific coast. She is the Alexander Gibson, built at Thomaston, Me., in 1877, and will be converted into a coal barge.

## READING STANDS

## Student's Adjustable Reading Stand

There has long been a demand for an inexpensive and efficient reading stand for use when studying the weekly lesson. This want the Student's Adjustable Reading Stand is designed to meet. It is substantially constructed of light metal (cast iron feet, upright of steel tubing and sheet steel rack) and finished in bur-nished copper. Its design is graceful and pleasing. Feet and rack folded for shipment.

Stands on sale in Chicago at Arts and Crafts Book Shop, 709 Venetian Building.

## Adjustable Reading Stand Co.

(Not Incorporated.)  
1544 First National Bank Bldg., Chicago

## HOUSEHOLD NEEDS

D. H. Shoukair  
1323 East 47th Street  
CHICAGO 4540-4542 Cottage Grove Ave.  
Phone Oakland 1861 Works

## SUMMER PROPERTY

TO LET  
PIGEON COVE  
The Frothingham Cottages

Five master's bedrooms, three servant's bedrooms; it has just been put in perfect order, new plumbing, electric lights, etc.; beautiful situation, with fine ocean view. Apply to THOMAS G. FROTHINGHAM, 19 Milk st., Boston.

## Sea Shore Cottages To Rent

SEASON 1911  
NANTASKET BEACH  
New, Well Furnished.  
Office Open at All Hours.  
SWITHIN & MERRILL,  
Corner Nantasket and Bay Avenues,  
NANTASKET.

## PEMBERTON COTTAGES

AT HULL, 7 and 8-room cottages, fully furnished, hardwood floors, open plumbing, range, electric lights, bath, etc.; both bay and ocean; for rent, \$325 season; for sale, \$4000, cash sale; photographs at my office. H. J. BESARICK, 414 Old South bldg., telephone Fort Hill 3238.

## FOR SALE

SIX-ROOM COTTAGE at Hyannis Park (formerly owned by Elmer B. Cole of Middleboro); piazza, 2 acres land, 1500 ft. front, located on bluff and most desirable location on park; price \$3000. CHARLES F. HOLLAND, Plymouth County Trust Co., 181 Main st., Brockton.

## MODERN HOUSE

TO LET FURNISHED—One 11 rooms, finished floors, electric lights, bath, etc.; tubs, water view; another 7 rooms, set best location Hull. GEO. M. MCCOY, 133 Milk st.

## PEARL RIVER, N. Y.

Furnished 10-room house, 20 acres high, 25 miles from New York City, 18 trains; large piazza, barn, stables, crops, fruit, barrels keeping apples; season \$225; Erie R. excursion \$1.10. Address X. Y. Z., 291 Van Buren st., Brooklyn, N. Y.

## MONTVALE, NORTHERN N. J.

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## BUNGALOW NEAR BATHING BEACH.

\$1200 cash. I will mail you details of this and 45 others on receipt of address on postal. FRANK WILLIAMS, my car- rier, at 15-16th street, Boston, on arrival 8:30 train from Boston.

## WHITE MOUNTAINS—Furnished cot-

tage, 9 rooms, in Tamworth, N. H.; looks out on Mt. Chocoma and the Ossipee valley; large porch, tennis court, stable and garage; \$200 for season. Address F. L. STEELE, Tamworth, N. H.

## WINTHROP

FIVE OR SIX ROOMS and bath, furnished, June to Oct.; faces bathing, boat- ing beach, 563 Pleasant st., Girlington st., Tel. 262.

## WRESTHAM ON LAKE ARCHER.

5-room furnished cottage; acre of land, boat and boathouse; rent of season. S. D. WHITTEMORE, 101 Tremont st., or A. M. LOVEJOY, Redfarm, Wreatham.

## FURNISHED 8-room cottage overlooking

Lake Naubok, Concord Junction, Mass. H. W. COVELL, Concord Junction, Mass.

## WINTHROP—10-room furnished house,

June 9 to 8th. Tel. 97-L Wintthrop. INA E. WHITE.

## WOMEN'S SPECIALTIES

The "CURL" Soft rubber hair curler, Ties, curls, crimps, waves and puffs. No wire, bone or metal. Being supplied by mail only. It is great for children's hair. At all stores or sent by mail. Three colors. Write for home agency plan.

## MERKHAM TRADING COMPANY

Sole Mfrs., 7 W. 22nd St., New York City

## ATTENTION LADIES!!

DINING ROOM TABLE TOPS that have been damaged by hot plates, etc., can be refinished and made to look like new. JOHN C. FENNELLY, 25 Oliver st., Tel. Main 1000.

## LADIES—LEARN THE NEW ERA SYSTEM

of dress cutting; simple; practical; up-to-date; blocks cut from same system are perfect. MRS. L. D. MCKESSER, 1100 Republic bldg., Chicago, Ill.

## MISS HARMS,

GOWNS,  
4750 PRAIRIE AVE., CHICAGO.  
Phone Drexel 8647.

## DRESSMAKER—ENGLAND

VISITORS to London, England—Good French Dressmaking at reasonable charges. MADAME PATEL, 150 Queen's Road, Baywater.

## PRINTING

FIFTY VISITING CARDS by mail; cor- rect styles; 25 cents in coin. P. J. MOSS, 1212 Wabash ave., Kansas City Mo.

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# Financial, Commercial and Industrial News of the World

## STOCK MARKET IS STEADY IN VIEW OF DEVELOPMENTS

Much Attention Paid to Expected Supreme Court Decision, but Price Fluctuations Are Unimportant.

### LONDON TONE FIRM

Considering the various important developments which might be expected to influence stocks the New York market opened fairly steady. It was thought that the American Tobacco decision would be handed down today by the supreme court, although it was not expected until after the market closed, as was the case when the Standard Oil decision was rendered. Much discussion was engaged in as to the probable character of the decision and there were few who thought that it would be favorable to the corporation.

Notwithstanding the Congressional investigation of the United States Steel Corporation and the testimony given by John W. Gates on Saturday, Steel was one of the steadiest issues on the list, fluctuating within a narrow price range.

Canadian Pacific and Westinghouse Electric were conspicuously strong during the first sales. Price changes on the local market were very small.

Canadian Pacific opened in New York at 23 1/2, an advance of 1/4 over Saturday's closing price, and rose 2 points further during the first half of the session. Westinghouse Electric gained a point over Saturday's closing price, advancing to 7 1/2 before midday. Pittsburgh Coal preferred opened unchanged at 8 1/2 and advanced to 8 7/8 during the first half of the session.

Steel opened at 7 1/4 at 7 1/2 and sagged off a good fraction further. Good fractional gains were recorded by National Railways of Mexico second preferred and Union Pacific. Losses were sustained by American Beef Sugar and Reading. All of the Erie issues displayed pronounced strength.

Business became very quiet toward midday.

North Butte attracted some attention on the stock market. After opening off 1/2 at 33 1/2 it advanced more than a point. United Fruit was heavy. After opening 1/2 higher than Saturday's closing figure at 19 1/4 it sold off more than a point. Lake Copper had a fractional gain.

After some recessions stocks became stronger in the afternoon. The Erie made further advances, the first preferred advancing well above 52. National Biscuit was weak. After opening off a point at 126 it sagged off nearly a point further before 2 o'clock.

North Butte on the local exchange crossed 35. Lake Copper also made a good advance, selling up close to 39.

LONDON.—In the final dealings on the stock exchange today a steady tone prevailed and home rails finished at top prices.

A degree of buoyancy obtained in Canadian Pacific, and Americans, after an interval of heaviness, rehardened. There was a hesitancy in foreign issues. The remainder of the list was steady.

De Beers closed at 195-16, up 1-16. Continental bourses were quiet.

**PHILADELPHIA STOCKS.**  
PHILADELPHIA.—American Ry. 4 1/2, Cambria Steel 4 1/2, Electric Co. Am. 12, Gen. Asphalt pf. 7 3/4, Lehigh Nav. 7 1/2, Lehigh Valley 8 1/2, Pennsylvania Steel pf 10 1/2, Philadelphia Co. 57, Philadelphia Co. pf. 43 1/2, Philadelphia Elect. 10 1/2, Philadelphia Rapid T. 17 1/2, Philadelphia Tract. 8 1/2, Union Tract 4 1/2, United Gas Imp. 8 1/2.

## THE WEATHER

UNITED STATES WEATHER BUREAU  
PREDICTIONS FOR BOSTON AND VICINITY: Fair and cooler tonight and Tuesday; moderate west winds.

WASHINGTON.—The U. S. weather bureau predicts weather as follows for New England: Fair tonight and Tuesday, preceded by showers in eastern and northern Maine this afternoon; cooler in western Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire and Massachusetts tonight, and in interior Tuesday.

There is no well defined storm area east of the Rocky mountains. An area of high pressure central over upper Michigan is producing cool, pleasant weather in the lake region. Showers are reported from Kansas northward to Illinois. Conditions favor for this vicinity warm, muggy weather, probably developing into local showers by afternoon or tonight, and followed by fair and slightly cooler weather on Tuesday.

**TEMPERATURE TODAY.**  
8 a. m. 78; 12 noon 82; 5 p. m. 80.  
Average temperature yesterday, 72 1/2.

**IN OTHER CITIES.**  
Montreal 78; St. Louis 92; New York 78; Chicago 70; Washington 80; Boston 78; Philadelphia 78; San Francisco 62; Portland, Ore. 78.

**ALMANAC FOR TOMORROW.**  
Sun rises 4:11; High water, 7:12; 12:25 a. m. 1:00 p. m. Length of day, 15:01.

**ALMANAC FOR WEDNESDAY.**  
Sun rises 4:11; High water, 7:13; 1:12 a. m. 1:54 p. m. Length of day, 15:02.

## NEW YORK STOCKS

NEW YORK.—The following are the transactions on the New York Stock Exchange, giving the opening, high, low and last sales to 2:30 p. m. today:

	Open.	High.	Low.	Last Sale.
Allis-Chalmers	8 1/2	9	8 1/2	9
Allis-Chalmers pf.	31	32	31	32
Amalgamated	67 1/2	67	67	67 1/2
Am. Ag. Chem.	58 1/2	58 1/2	58 1/2	58 1/2
Am. Beet Sugar	54 1/4	54 1/4	53 1/2	53 1/2
Am. Can. pf.	67 1/2	67 1/2	67 1/2	67 1/2
Am. Cotton Oil	50 1/2	51	50 1/2	51
Am. H. & L. pf.	23 1/4	23 1/4	23 1/4	23 1/4
Am. Ice	21	21	20 1/2	20 1/2
Am. Linsed Oil pf.	31 1/2	32	31 1/2	32
Am. Smelting	80 1/2	80 1/2	80 1/2	80 1/2
Am. Smelting pf.	106 1/4	106 1/4	106 1/4	106 1/4
Am. Sugar	120 1/2	120 1/2	119 1/2	119 1/2
Am. Woolen	33 1/2	33 1/2	33 1/2	33 1/2
Am. T. & T.	148 1/2	148 1/2	148 1/2	148 1/2
Anacoda	40	40	40	40
Atchafalaya	114	114 1/2	113 1/2	114
Balt. & Ohio	106 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2
Beth Steel pf.	63 1/2	63 1/2	63 1/2	63 1/2
Brooklyn Ry.	79 1/2	80 1/4	79 1/2	80 1/4
Brns & O. C. O.	9 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4
Canadian Pac.	23 1/2	23 1/2	23 1/2	23 1/2
Central Leather	30 1/2	30 1/2	30 1/2	30 1/2
Central Leather pf.	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2
Ches. & Ohio	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2
Chi. & Gt. West.	21 1/2	21 1/2	21 1/2	21 1/2
Chino	24 1/2	24 1/2	24 1/2	24 1/2
C. & St. L.	59	59	59	59
Col. Fuel	33 1/2	33 1/2	33 1/2	33 1/2
Col. Southern	54 1/4	54 1/4	54 1/4	54 1/4
Col. Southern 1st pf.	77 1/2	77 1/2	77 1/2	77 1/2
Comstock Tunnel	32	32	32	32
Con. Gas	145 1/4	145 1/4	145 1/4	145 1/4
Con. Products	15	15 1/2	15	15 1/2
Con. Products pf.	84	85	84	85
Denver	31	31	31	31
D. S. & A. pf.	67 1/2	67 1/2	67 1/2	67 1/2
Erie	32 1/2	32 1/2	32 1/2	32 1/2
Erie 1st pf.	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2
Erie 2d pf.	40 1/2	40 1/2	40 1/2	40 1/2
Gen. Electric	164 1/2	165 1/2	164 1/2	165 1/2
Goldfield Con.	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2
Gt. Nor. pf.	129 1/2	129 1/2	129 1/2	129 1/2
Harvester	126 1/2	126 1/2	126 1/2	126 1/2
Int. Pump	88	88	88	88
Iowa Central	34 1/4	34 1/4	34 1/4	34 1/4
Kan. City	34 1/4	34 1/4	34 1/4	34 1/4
Kan. City 2d pf.	67 1/2	67 1/2	67 1/2	67 1/2
Kan. & Tex.	34 1/4	34 1/4	34 1/4	34 1/4
Laclede Gas	106 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2	106 1/2
Lehigh Valley	178 1/4	177 1/2	178 1/4	178 1/4
Manhattan	136 1/2	136 1/2	136 1/2	136 1/2
May Company	82 1/2	83	82 1/2	83
M. & E. pf.	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2
M. & P. S. S. M.	137 1/2	138 1/2	137 1/2	138 1/2
Missouri Pacific	49 1/2	50 1/2	49 1/2	50 1/2
N. Y. & N. E. pf.	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2
N. Y. Central	108	108	108	108
Nat. Biscuit	136	136 1/2	135 1/2	136 1/2
Nat. Enameling	16 1/2	16 1/2	16 1/2	16 1/2
Nat. Lead pf.	109	109 1/2	108 1/2	109 1/2
Nevada Cons. pf.	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2
Norfolk & Western	108	108	108	108
Northern Pacific	128 1/2	128 1/2	128 1/2	128 1/2
Ontario & Western	42 1/2	42 1/2	42 1/2	42 1/2
Pacific T. & N.	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2
Pennsylvania	121 1/2	121 1/2	121 1/2	121 1/2
Peoples Gas	105 1/2	105 1/2	105 1/2	105 1/2
Pittsburgh Coal	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2
Pittsburgh Coal pf.	65	65	65	65
Pressed Steel Car	35 1/4	35 1/4	35 1/4	35 1/4
Ray Cons. Copper	17 1/2	17 1/2	17 1/2	17 1/2
Reading	159 1/2	159 1/2	159 1/2	159 1/2
Reading 1st pf.	50	50	50	50
Republic Steel	30	30	30	30
Rock Island	32 1/2	32 1/2	32 1/2	32 1/2
Sears Roebuck	133 1/2	133 1/2	133 1/2	133 1/2
Southern Pacific	118 1/2	118 1/2	118 1/2	118 1/2
Southern Railway	28 1/2	29	28 1/2	29
Southern Ry. pf.	67 1/2	67 1/2	67 1/2	67 1/2
St. L. & S. F. 2d pf.	42 1/4	42 1/4	42 1/4	42 1/4
St. Paul	123 1/2	123 1/2	123 1/2	123 1/2
Tennessee Copper	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2
Texas Company	129 1/4	129 1/4	129 1/4	129 1/4
Texas Company pf.	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2
Toledo Ry. & L.	7 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4
Toledo St. L. W.	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2
Toledo St. L. W. pf.	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2
Undw. Oil Type-wrtr	81 1/2	81 1/2	81 1/2	81 1/2
Union Pacific	183 1/2	183 1/2	183 1/2	183 1/2
United By Inv. Co.	40 1/2	40 1/2	40 1/2	40 1/2
Utah Copper	47 1/2	47 1/2	47 1/2	47 1/2
U. S. Realty & C.	79	79	79	79
U. S. Steel & Ref.	4	4	4	4
U. S. Steel	41 1/2	41 1/2	41 1/2	41 1/2
U. S. Steel pf.	78 1/2	78 1/2	78 1/2	78 1/2
U. S. Steel pf.	119 1/2	119 1/2	119 1/2	119 1/2
Va. Car. Chem.	59 1/2	59 1/2	59 1/2	59 1/2
Va. Car. Chem. pf.	125 1/2	125 1/2	125 1/2	125 1/2
Wabash	16 1/2	16 1/2	16 1/2	16 1/2
Wabash pf.	37 1/2	37 1/2	37 1/2	37 1/2
Western Maryland	61 1/2	61 1/2	61 1/2	61 1/2
Western Union	82 1/2	82 1/2	81 1/2	82 1/2
Westinghouse	78 1/2	78 1/2	78 1/2	78 1/2
Westinghouse pf.	118 1/2	118 1/2	118 1/2	118 1/2
Wisconsin Central	70	70	70	70

\*Ex-dividend.

## PROGRESS OF THE CALUMET & HECLA COMPANY MERGER

Important Point Brought Out in Litigation by Boston Attorney Relative to Mining Consolidations.

LANSING, Mich., T. A. Perkins, the Boston attorney for the Calumet & Hecla, in his closing argument Saturday, in the case involving the proposed copper merger, brought forth a proposition which attracted the attention of the attorneys for the complainant to an extent that they asked leave of the court to file a brief in answer. The request was granted, the court allowing them a week to prepare, and Messrs. Perkins and Rees another week in which to file an answering brief.

Mr. Perkins was discussing the state law providing for the consolidation of mining companies. He referred to the maximum limit of \$10,000,000 capital stock which the statute fixes, and then asserted that the law must be construed to mean that shares of stock represent the investment of the shareholder, rather than the property of the corporation. This must be so, he asserted, else all successful mining companies would be barred from consolidation under the same principle and a company with a capital stock of \$100,000 and \$110,000 in assets could not consolidate with another of equal capital stock and property.

This line of argument was in answer to the contention of the attorneys on the other side that the merger is prohibited by the law by reason of the fact that while it is proper to capitalize it at \$10,000,000, the properties are worth better than \$80,000,000. The Boston attorney also said that while the state law fixes the par value of a share of mining stock in a consolidated company at \$25, it does not fix the market value at that figure. He suggested that as the state did not guarantee the value of mining stocks, there might be some, par value of which was \$25, that were intrinsically worth only a few cents.

He further argued that the state anti-trust law does not prohibit the merger, because it will not be a monopoly in view of the fact that Michigan produces only a part of the copper supply, and the price is not fixed at the mines but in the market.

The two mining lawyers left Lansing for Houghton, where they will appear in defense in a similar case in the circuit court this week.

## FINANCIAL NOTES

Winter wheat harvest has commenced in Southwest and three weeks more will see it general.

James J. Hill has left St. Paul for a week's trip to the West, and may extend as far as the Pacific coast.

Chairman Emery of the tariff board is in England for the purpose of studying textile industries of that country.

A Memphis special says that private cotton crop estimates all the way from 13,000,000 to 16,000,000 bales are being announced.

First flotation of Chinese loan will be for Hukwang railroad, in which American share is \$7,500,000. Currency reform loan of \$30,000,000 will be floated later.

Canadian Pacific leads all railways in number of miles equipped with telephone train despatching circuits. It has 3955 miles equipped, 71 miles more than its nearest competitor, Atchafalaya.

In the past week there was sold or announced for early sale a total of about \$140,000,000 of stocks, bonds and short-term notes by New York banking interests; \$80,000,000 was in the form of short-term notes.

## DIVIDENDS

Sears, Roebuck & Co. have declared the regular quarterly dividend of 1 1/2 per cent, payable July 1 to stock of record June 15.

The Montreal Cotton Company declared a regular quarterly dividend of 2 per cent, payable June 15 to stock of record June 5.

The Buffalo Mines Company, Limited, declared a regular quarterly dividend of 5 per cent, payable July 1, and the usual extra dividend of 3 per cent, payable Aug. 15.

## BOSTON BANK STATEMENT

A decrease in the reserve excess amounting to \$405,142 was shown in the weekly statement of the Boston clearing house banks. The excess with reserve agents decreased by more than \$2,000,000. The statement in details follows:

	Decrease.	*Increase.
Loans	\$217,771.00	\$245,000.00
Circulation	1,110.00	113.00
Deposits	181,579.00	467,000.00
U. S. deposits	82,062.00	2,309,000.00
U. S. deposits	3,052.00	2,000.00
Reserve agents	37,272.00	1,700,000.00
Exchange clearing	12,376.00	1,233,000.00
Due from banks	23,165.00	1,914,000.00
Five p. c. fund	362.00	362.00
Legal tenders	3,624.00	3,624.00
People	26,133.00	460,000.00
Reserve excess	2,644,420.00	405,142.00
Exc. with res. agts.	10,179.429	2,000,142.00
Excess of reserves last year in Boston	\$2,707,807.00	reserve agents, \$4,029,537.00

\*Increase.

## CLEARING HOUSE

New York funds sold at 10 cents discount per \$1000 each. Exchanges today were \$17,070,559 and balances \$717,265. United States sub-treasury showed a debit balance at the clearing house of \$555.

## BOSTON STOCKS

BOSTON.—The following are the transactions of the Boston Stock Exchange, giving the opening, high, low and last sales to 2:30 p. m. today:

	Open.	High.	Low.	Last Sale.
Atlantic	6	6	6	6
Calumet & Hecla	57	58	56 1/2	58
Calumet & Hecla 470	470	470	470	470
Copper Range	62 1/2	62 1/2	62 1/2	62 1/2
Franklin	10 1/2	11	10 1/2	10 1/2
Granby	35	36	35	35 1/2
Greene-Cananea	7 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4
La Salle	3 1/2	3 1/2	3 1/2	3 1/2
Mass	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4
Mayflower	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4
Mohawk	45	45	45	45
Nevada Cons.	19 1/4	19 1/4	19 1/4	19 1/4
Nipissing	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
North Butte	33 1/2	33 1/2	33 1/2	33 1/2
Old Dominion	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4
Quincy	70 1/4	70 1/4	70 1/4	70 1/4
Shannon	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4	11 1/4
Shattuck & Ariz.	19	19	19	19
St. Mary's	49 1/2	49 1/2	49 1/2	49 1/2
Superior	33 1/2	33 1/2	33 1/2	33 1/2
Utah Cons.	16	16	15 1/2	15 1/2
Utah Copper	47 1/2	48 1/2	47 1/2	48 1/2
Winona	8	8	8	8
Wolverine	111	111	111	111

## LAND

	Open.	High.	Low.	Last Sale.
East Boston	10 1/4	10 1/4	10 1/4	10 1/4
American	148 1/2	143 1/2	148 1/2	148 1/2
Cumbarland	157 1/2	157 1/2	157 1/2	157 1/2
Western	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2

## TELEPHONES

ton & Lowe.....	214	214	214	214
ton & Maine.....	106	106	106	106
ton-Providence.....	295 1/2	296	295 1/2	296
hburg pf .....	128	128	128	128
N H & H .....	143 1/2	143 3/4	143 1/2	143 1/2

# Latest Market Reports Produce Quotations Shipping

## CONSIDERABLE IRREGULARITY IN SHOE INDUSTRY PREVAILS

Some Factories Booking Good Orders but General Trade Considered Quiet—Leather Business Is Good, Large Shipments Going Abroad.

There is still a marked contrast between the shoe and leather trades. The shoemakers feel that a season requiring watchful management is ahead of them, but the South street leather merchants are filled with optimistic expectations. Prices have advanced, with rumors of still another rise before many days, and much leather is changing hands. The condition of the shoe manufacturers shows but little change since last report. The road men are sending in orders for samples, but their case orders are small. However, there has been received the past week by mail and from visiting buyers, quite a fair sized volume of business in the aggregate, and some factories give evidence of normal activity, but in a market capable of producing over 500,000 pairs of shoes per day it requires considerably more than a mediocre business to make activity conspicuous. Therefore, while the shoe manufacturers are booking orders with more or less frequency the sum total would not be so noticeable here as would be the case in the shoe manufacturing centers elsewhere. A few factories have been favored with orders from 10,000 to 20,000 pairs, but the orders average small and the general trading is considered quiet.

Men's medium to high grade shoes are selling well. Brooklyn factories vary in their output as do factories elsewhere, but as a whole are running up to 50 per cent of their capacity. Considering trade conditions the factories there are having their share of the business. Ladies' and misses' high cuts for fall and winter have not been ordered to the same extent as is usual at this time of the year. This feature of waiting for a closer period of actual trade requirements has now become so general that it no longer occasions anxiety, but causes the manufacturers to so systematically their plants as to be better prepared to care for the demand when it appears.

Considerable business is still being done in both Lynn and Haverhill on summer footwear, the run extending beyond the time for work on these grades to cease. Although some orders have come for warm goods the trade is still holding back. The former custom of anticipating their wants seems to have been abandoned. Manufacturers claim that this change is disadvantageous to both parties as late ordering occasions rushing the work and belated shipments.

Men's slippers are in somewhat better condition, several of the factories having received their quota of orders which has put the whole plant in motion. The children's shoe trade has been and now is almost phenomenal. The shops are all running to capacity limits, and the men now on the road are sending in, with their sample orders, a fair number of case lots.

An all fabric ladies' boot has passed the popular point and sales are now of rare occurrence. Tops of fabric with kid and patent foxing are fair sellers but even that combination is not going with freedom. The low cut suede, oozie calf, white buck and canvas are likely to hold the attention of the consumer for another season, but the velvet is now seldom inquired for.

Unless all signs fail pumps will lead all other low cuts in popularity during 1912, although styles having one to two bars are also being freely sampled. Ornaments from the small bow to the big buckle adorn most of the samples selected.

Ladies' and misses' boots with from 12 to 18 buttons, gages and plain, are finding favor with most of the buyers, but in fact all things odd, fancy, or unique seem to conform to the ideas of the trade; as in women's so in men's for the "rino" toe, high heel, and short vamps were not turned down by those selecting samples.

The leather dealers' mannerisms certainly reflect a satisfaction which a fair business usually creates. Inquiry from some of the larger tanners shows that the leather was being sold in blocks of 1000 to 10,000 sides.

Hemlock sole is selling freely. An advance of 1 per cent per pound was asked, and a further advance was reported to be under consideration.

Cable orders during the past week were fully equal to any of the year and the larger shipments going abroad were indicative of a good foreign trade. There is not much stock in sight, some grades being sold ahead of receipts.

Union sole leather is showing a general activity, but the larger lots were bought by the shoe cutters. Offers for big blocks of this leather were made at former prices, but the tanners expect a better market, so bids are not as tempting as they might otherwise be. With receipts small, trade good and an advance in sight, the dealers feel that their position is strong.

Oak sole leather is also held at 1 per cent per pound advance and although trading is slow the tanners are encouraged to hold firmly to the existing rates. The market is by no means overstocked with this grade of leather, the tannery output having barely kept pace with the demand.

Chrome side upper leather is held by the dealers with firmness. The demand is not heavy, but the prospects look good enough to convince the tanners

that a quickening trade will soon appear. The small calf for satin and kangaroo finishes is disappointing, but as its demand has been transferred to blocks and colors of the softer tannages, the results do not vary.

Calf skins also feel the touch of a firm market and holders are asking a small advance for desirable grades. The buying is steady though the lots are small.

A fair trade was done the past week in light run of Russia calf for ladies and misses, which goes into the high cut storm boots.

Heavy splits are selling because other leathers are now too costly for cheap shoes. Some think that splits may never regain the favor they once had as other grades of leather have almost knocked it out.

Patent leather is in good request in both the home and foreign markets and this season's run looks encouraging. The different lines of shoe samples received from the road men contain samples requiring patent leather whether they be men's, boys', ladies' or misses', which fact shows the leather still in demand.

The increase of the foreign trade is beyond the expectations of those who were somewhat criticized for their apparent presumption, but the records show that their efforts are well rewarded.

Glazed kid will hardly admit of anything new being said of it. Reports from those specializing glazed kid show a continuing improvement. The domestic buyer is more frequently seen in the market and the increasing size of his purchases gives evidence of a returning activity.

As fabrics recede from the prominent position they have held for the past two years, glazed kid must come to the front again as there is no other stock that can be substituted for it.

The foreign demand is excellent and growing steadily. Shipments abroad are frequent. If the domestic demand should become normal, the foreign hold its own and the finishers continue to curtail the output, a scene would take place in the kid market which might surprise both the finishers and the shoe factory buyers.

## NATIONAL CARBON PROFITS SMALLER

Net profits of National Carbon for the first quarter of its current fiscal year were about 33 per cent less than for the same period a year ago. At the same time gross sales were nearly 10 per cent larger. The shrinkage of slightly over \$100,000 in net during this period is not wholly accounted for, however, by a reduction in prices or higher operating costs. In part it represents expenditures incurred in connection with the building of a new \$400,000 plant at Niagara Falls which is to be used to make carbon electrodes and which will be finished in all probability and in operation this fall.

At the same time the shrinkage in profits this year will probably be larger to make it inexpedient for directors to consider anything in the nature of either an extra cash or stock dividend. The 15 per cent cash dividend paid in 1910 was accumulated out of surplus profits of several years.

Some of the shrinkage in net the first quarter this year was due to the change in date on which one of National Carbon's important subsidiaries pays its annual dividend. A year ago this dividend came in the first quarter. This fiscal year it will be paid later.

## HARRIMAN LINES DOUBLE TRACKING

NEW YORK—Within less than five years the Central Pacific section of the Union Pacific-Southern Pacific system will be double tracked from Omaha to San Francisco. It will then be the longest double-track system of railroad in the world. The sum of \$75,000,000 will be expended in the work.

"By June 30," said Judge Lovett, "we will have spent about \$12,000,000 in double tracking where the traffic is heaviest."

"The demand for more trackage facilities is most pressing. After meeting these demands we will continue double tracking until the entire stretch from Omaha to San Francisco is completed."

Of the general business conditions of the country, Judge Lovett spoke optimistically, especially of the region spanned by the Harriman lines. He declared there was no cause for pessimism.

## ANOTHER BREAK IN PARA RUBBER

NEW YORK—Fine Para rubber had a sharp break in the local market today, quotations dropping from \$1.03 to \$1. The latter was the quoted price on Para on Saturday. This quotation has not prevailed in the local market since the fall of 1908, when the big advance to over \$3 a pound started.

Authorities say that there is no more demand at the present low level than there was at 15 or 20 cents higher. They look for the market to become still further demoralized.

## SHIPPING NEWS

Comparatively few fishing craft are berthed at T wharf today for a Monday. Eleven vessels are discharging fish there today, four of which are steamers. The arrivals: Str. Spray 71,000 pounds, str. Ripple 46,000, str. Crest 47,000, str. Isabelle 10,000, Mina Swim 15,000, Gladys & Nellie 57,000, Richard 56,000, Joseph H. Cromwell 12,000, Mary C. Santos 34,000, Eva Avina and the Olivia Sears 3500.

Fish prices at T wharf went up again today, dealers paying per hundredweight for steak cod \$9, market cod \$8.75, had dock \$5.25, pollock \$2.25, large hake \$3, medium hake \$2, and cusk \$3.

Reports from Edgartown, Mass., today state that 250 barrels of mackerel were landed there Sunday.

Visitors at T wharf today were impressed with the truth of the reports that the fishing schooner of past days will soon be eliminated. Out of the four craft that are at the wharf today, four are the steam or "boom" trawlers. Three of them belong to the Bay State Fishing Company. The Spray had 71,000 pounds, the Crest 47,000, and the Ripple 44,000. The fourth steamer at the wharf today is the Isabelle, a small craft with only 10,000 pounds of fish on board. It is very unusual to see so many steam trawlers discharging fish at the same time.

According to the Boston Fish Bureau

today, only 130 crates of lobsters arrived on the Yarmouth steamer Prince Arthur Sunday, the smallest shipment received here for several weeks.

Capt. F. Shepherd of the Leyland liner Winifred reports by wireless today that he expects to dock his vessel at East Boston about 5 p. m. today. She is bringing 66 cabin passengers from Liverpool.

Alien passengers who arrived Sunday evening on the Red Star liner Menominee, Capt. S. Anfinssen, were examined today by immigration officials. Only United States citizens were landed Sunday night. Among her passengers were Mrs. Perel Appelman, Mrs. C. Clothier, Dr. Elizabeth Ingram, Miss Annie Simpson, Cyril Stock, Miss Itta Stock, Mr. and Mrs. Heinrich Weber and six members of the family and Miss C. Wilson.

Completing a strip from the far east, which lasted nearly five months, the Bucknall liner Karema is here discharging part of her large cargo today. She was delayed three months at Port Said by a break in the engines. Capt. H. R. Jackson was in command.

On her second visit to Boston the new steamer Manchioneal, Captain Hansen, of the United Fruit Company's fleet, arrived today from Kingston, Port Antonio and Port Morant, Jamaica, with a

big cargo of bananas. After passing San Salvador the steamer had unfavorable weather conditions. Captain Hansen said the first point sighted after passing San Salvador was Boston light. Miss Christina C. Gordon of Boston was a saloon passenger on the steamer.

Several visitors were attracted to the French cruiser D'Estrees, Sunday, which is anchored off the navy yard. All the steamers running to the beaches were also crowded.

The sunken United States derrick which has lain in the water off the navy yard for the better part of a year was raised Sunday, and was towed into drydock for repairs today. The wrecking company sent a diver down and with the help of several lighters and a big crew of men, the derrick was hoisted up in slings.

Fastened to the fishing schooner Mary C. Santos by a string, is a big blue heron, caught 75 miles off Highland light. The boat is tied up at T wharf today, discharging her cargo of fish. Members of the crew say that the bird came on board in need of food. It is now quite tame.

The United Fruit Company's steamer Edda, Captain Meidell, from Macoris, San Domingo, arrived today and anchored in the harbor. She brought in 10,000 bags of sugar, which will be transhipped to Liverpool by the Leyland liner Winifred, sailing next Saturday.

## PORT OF BOSTON.

Arrived.  
Str. Ida Cuneo (Nor) Iversen, Sama, bananas.

Str. Manchioneal (Nor) Hansen, Port Morant, Jamaica, bananas.  
Tug Catawissa, Seiner, Portsmouth, N. H., towed by Burnside, Gloucester and Suffolk, Salem for Philadelphia.

Tug Honey Brook, Bennett, Newburyport, Mass.  
Sch. Crescent, Mehaffey, Charleston, S. C., lumber.

Sch. Chas. A. Campbell, Pierce, Philadelphia.  
Bg. Oakland, from Edgewater.

Sch. Orozimbo, Tug, St. John, N. B. Sailed.  
Strs. Calvin Austin, Portland, Easternport and St. John, N. B.; Tugs Western, Guttenberg, towing bgs Sidney, Pilgrim and Smyrna; Juniata, Baltimore via Newport News, James S. Whitney, New York.

## MOVEMENTS OF VESSELS.

LIVERPOOL, May 27—Sld, str. Canadian, Boston.

SAVANNAH, May 27—Arrd, str. City of Memphis, Boston.

PORT ANTONIO, Jam., May 26—Sld, str. Frutera, Boston.

PONTA DELGADA, May 26—Arrd, str. Canopic, Boston, for Mediterranean ports; GENOA, May 26—Arrd, str. Cretic, New York and Boston, via St. Michaels and Naples.

KINSALE, May 27—Psd, str. Sagamore, Boston, for Liverpool.

## THE WEEK'S BUSINESS.

The files of the Real Estate Exchange show the following comparative entries of record made at the Suffolk registry of deeds during the week ending May 27:

1911. 1910. 1909.  
No. transfers..... 523 550 530  
No. mortgages..... 274 284 287  
Amt. mortgages..... \$1,050,270 \$946,363 \$935,627

Daily details follow:

Date. Total. Mfgs. Amt. mfgs.  
May 22..... 77 39 \$108,523  
May 23..... 94 52 305,053  
May 24..... 69 33 104,808  
May 25..... 110 64 187,486  
May 26..... 80 46 122,750  
May 27..... 87 40 223,790  
Total..... 523 274 \$1,050,270

## BOSTON LOANING RATES.

Loaning rates on stocks this morning were: Amalgamated 3 per cent; Steel common 3 per cent, Copper Range 2 per cent, Inspiration, flat and 1 per cent, and American Zinc flat.

## TODAY'S PRODUCE MARKET

Prices figured on a wholesale basis.

### Arrivals.

Steamer Ida Cuneo, from Sama, Cuba, with 21,487 stems bananas for W W & C D Noyes.  
Steamer Manchioneal, from Port Antonio, with 30,500 stems bananas for United Fruit Co.

Steamer Juniata, from Norfolk, Sunday, with 860 bags peanuts, 1083 bks peas, 72 crts potatoes, 392 crts cauliflower, 93 crts beets, 1090 crts cabbage, 33 crts berries.

Steamer Howard, from Norfolk, is below with 400 crts cabbage, 40 bbls beets, 300 bks peas, 100 crts berries.  
Steamer Nacoochee, from Savannah, due today, has 24 bxs oranges, 200 bbls potatoes, 179 bks beans, 2 crts squash.

Steamer Ontario, from Norfolk due here tomorrow, has 40 bbls potatoes, 150 crates tomatoes, 300 bags peanuts.

### Boston Receipts.

Apples 27 bbls, strawberries 4048 crates, Florida oranges 130 bxs, California oranges, 4884 bxs, lemons 833 bxs, bananas 50,000 stems, pineapples 884 crates, peanuts 860 bags, potatoes 46,222 bush, onions 918 bush.

## PROVISIONS

### Local Poultry Receipts.

Today, 900 pkgs.

Last year, holiday.

### Chicago Market.

July wheat 88 3/4c.

### Boston Prices.

Flour—To ship from the mills, standard spring wheat patents \$5.10@5.50, clear \$4.20@4.50, winter wheat patents \$4.30@4.70, straights \$4.15@4.50, clears \$3.85@4.25, Kansas hard wheat patents in June \$4.40@4.80, rye flour \$4.10@4.50, Graham \$3.60@4.35.

Corn—Carlots, on spot, No. 2 yellow 65c, steamer yellow 64 1/2c, No. 3 yellow 64c, to ship from West, all rail, No. 2 yellow 64 1/2c@65c, No. 3 yellow 63 1/2c@64c, lake and all rail shipments 1c less.

Oats—Carlots on spot, No. 1 clipped white 44c, No. 2 43 1/2c, No. 3 43c, rejected white 40 1/2c@41c; to ship from the West, 36 to 38 lbs, 42c@42 1/2c, clipped white 40 to 42 lbs, 42 1/2c@43c, 38 to 40 lbs, 42 1/2c@43c, 42 lb, 43 1/2c@44c.

Cornmeal and oatmeal—Feeding cornmeal \$1.22@1.24, 100-lb bag; granulated \$3.25@3.40 bbl, bolted \$3.15@3.30; oatmeal, rolled \$4.30@4.55 bbl, cut and ground \$4.75@5.05.

Milled—To ship from the mills, bran, spring \$25.75@26.25, winter \$25.75@26.50, middlings \$26.25@28; mixed feed \$27@28.75, red dog \$28.75, cottonseed meal \$30, linseed meal \$34.50, gluten feed \$28.50.

Hay and straw—Hay, western, No. 1 \$25@26.50, No. 2 \$22.50@23.50, No. 3 \$18@19.50; straw, rye \$13.50@14.50, oat \$9.50@10.

## DAIRY PRODUCTS

### Boston Receipts.

1911—2536 lbs, 158,112 lbs butter; 289 bxs cheese; 7194 cs eggs.  
1910—Holiday.

### New York Receipts.

1911—8390 pkgs butter, 1827 bxs cheese, 29,002 cs eggs.  
1910—Holiday.

### Today's New York Market by Telegraph.

Butter mkt steady, spec 25 1/2c@26c, ex 25c.

Cheese mkt firmer, spec 10 1/2c, fcy colored 10c, small white 9 1/2c, large white 9 1/2c@10c.

Egg kt firm on high grades, ex lts 17 1/2c@18 1/2c, lts 16@16 1/2c.

### Other Markets.

ST. LOUIS, Mo.—Egg mkt stdy at 14c.  
CHICAGO—Butter mkt firm; ex 23s, No. 1 pkg stk 15 1/2c; reets 10.898. Egg mkt weak; prime lts 15c, lts 14c, ordinary lts 13c; reets 21.738.

CANTON, N. Y.—Butter 24 1/2c, cheese 9 1/2c.  
WATERTOWN, N. Y.—Cheese sales, 9 1/2c@9 3/4c.

### Liverpool Cheese.

Canadian, new colored 56s, new white 56s.

## FLUCTUATIONS IN PROVISIONS

The provision market over the past week was fair in activity, the price range being moderately broad, although no great change in quotations was made. The following gives the high, low, net change and the price range for the past week:

Provisions	High.	Low.	Plus.	Range.
Flour	14.9	14.45	52	52
May	15.07	14.40	40	67
July	15.07	13.97	40	55
September	15.07	13.97	40	55
Lard	8.22	8.07	20	13
May	8.32	8.02	20	30
July	8.42	8.07	18	35
September	8.42	8.07	18	35
Ribs	8.00	7.50	17	20
May	8.07	7.72	17	20
July	8.07	7.72	17	20
September	8.07	7.72	17	20

## WORK ON THE NEW SOO LINE

MINNEAPOLIS—Two thousand men are at work on the new Soo line extension of 70 miles of road from Frederic, Wis., to Duluth. It is the intention to get it ready for operation by fall. President Pennington said that the work being started will be pushed rapidly to completion.

The new Soo line bridge across the St. Croix river, which makes a cutoff from New Richmond, Wis., to Withdraw, Minn., and which costs the road \$600,000 will be opened June 1.

This St. Croix river bridge is part of the plan of straightening out the Chicago division or old Wisconsin Central line on which so much work was done last year. This one cutoff will shorten the line into Minneapolis by 12 miles, and, passing over the St. Croix river at a height of 190 feet it will make an easy grade and avoid the exceedingly high grades over which the Wisconsin Central operated.

## REORGANIZATION OF YANKEE FUEL

The reorganization committee which for several years has been trying to untangle the affairs of the Yankee Fuel Company and other concerns which were promoted by the defunct firm of E. D. Shepard & Company, has succeeded to such an extent that its plan for rehabilitation has become effective.

The plan calls for the formation of a \$2,500,000 corporation which will have an authorized issue of \$750,000 5 per cent 20-year first collateral trust bonds of which \$300,000 will issue immediately; \$2,500,000 5 per cent 50-year second collateral trust bonds and \$1,500,000 4 per cent income bonds.

Bondholders in the various companies may secure pro rata amounts of the first collateral bonds, the proceeds from which will be used as working capital in carrying on the main business—mining of coal.

## GOLD TO CANADA.

NEW YORK—There has been withdrawn from the sub-treasury for shipment to Canada \$1,650,000 gold coin.

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## NEWS BY CABLE AND CORRESPONDENCE

FUGITIVE AIRPLANE  
IS FINALLY SEIZED

Bleriot Monoplane Causes  
Lively Scene at Hendon  
Aerodrome as It Careers—  
Grahame-White Stops It.

## ZEPPELIN REBUILDS

New Italian Dirigible P III  
Completes Trial Flight—  
Vessel Can Anchor in Air  
With Its Bow to the Wind.

(Special to the Monitor.)

LONDON—At one time Brooklands was the best known, practically the only known aerodrome in the neighborhood of London. Lately, however, Hendon has rapidly become a popular resort for those interested in watching the evolutions of airmen in their aeroplanes.

Especially since the flying exhibitions witnessed by representatives of the war office and admiralty has the number of visitors to the Hendon aerodrome increased. An interesting flight was made recently by H. Barber with his new Valkyrie racer fitted with a Gnome engine. He attained on one occasion a speed of 55 miles an hour and it is probable that this is by no means the limit of speed that will eventually be reached with this machine.

One of the principal features of this aeroplane is the stability of the design, and by way of demonstrating this, Mr. Barber flew a considerable distance with both hands above his head.

The spectacle of a fugitive aeroplane was witnessed at the Hendon aerodrome recently. It would be difficult to imagine a more comic sight than a large Bleriot monoplane careering wildly about the course with no pilot, but being chased by numbers of men who were unable to stay its career, for those who hung on to its tail were dragged ruthlessly onto the ground and were eventually compelled to let go.

In one instance the monoplane made straight for some men standing together, but they were able to avoid its outstretched wings by throwing themselves flat on the ground.

Mr. Grahame-White, who was present, was finally successful in stopping the machine by catching and holding on to the tip of one of the wings. Numbers of others also came to his assistance until, by sheer weight of numbers, the aeroplane was brought to a standstill and the engine stopped.

There is a possibility that owing to the great interest taken by all ranks of the army in aviation, it may be considered necessary to modify somewhat the course to be followed for the 1000 miles flight for the Daily Mail \$50,000 prize in July next.

During that month a considerable number of troops will be encamped on Salisbury Plain, and in view of this fact Sir Edward Ward, secretary of the war office, has written to the Royal Aero Club proposing that the course should be altered so as to include Salisbury Plain, in order that the troops might have the opportunity of witnessing so interesting and important a flight. The letter from Sir Edward Ward will be considered by the committee of the Royal Aero Club at the earliest opportunity.

It will be remembered that on the occasion of the Oxford and Cambridge boat race this year several aeroplanes arrived from Brooklands and hovered round the course, one of them timing his flight so accurately as to be able to witness the finish of the race.

The possibility has been pointed out of certain airmen flying over London during the progress of the various processions. With the object of preventing such an occurrence steps have been taken by the Royal Aero Club, pointing out that in the opinion of the committee not only would such flights be lacking in good taste, but they would be most undesirable in every way, and that in order that there may be no misunderstanding the committee "wishes to give public notice that, in the event of any such flights taking place the certificate of the aviator will be suspended."

BERLIN—The few remaining adherents of the rigid system as represented by the airships of Count Zeppelin are strongly shaken in their confidence by the repeated misfortunes to those dirigibles.

The second Deutschland, which was destroyed at Düsseldorf when starting for a sail with passengers on board, was constructed from the uninjured portion of Deutschland I.

Count Zeppelin went to Düsseldorf within a few hours of the mishap and endeavored to console the company by expressing his conviction that no blame was due to any one, for all had acted in accordance with instructions. The shed is to be rebuilt with additional exits, and the wrecked airship's successor will be commenced immediately.

In the meantime an exponent of the non-rigid system, the majestic airship of the Siemens-Schuckert works, may be daily seen sailing calmly over Berlin in every direction and in all winds. The three cars are always full and the number of passengers can sometimes be

counted with the naked eye. The ship has accommodation for 45 persons, including the crew.

ROME—A new dirigible "P III" has successfully accomplished its trial flight of about 20 miles, which were covered in one hour 20 minutes.

The length of this latest addition to the Italian army is 63 meters and the envelope has a capacity of about 4000 cubic meters.

An especial feature is an apparatus attached to the bow of the vessel whereby it is enabled to turn in such a manner as to remain with its head to the wind when at anchor.

GENERAL GARIBOLDI  
IS INTERVIEWED FOR  
MONITOR IN ITALY

(Copyright by Exclusive News Agency.)

Gen. Ricciotti Garibaldi, leader of the Italian legion, which has been formed to assist the Albanians against the Turks, the photograph was taken at a special sitting given to the Exclusive News Agency for the Christian Science Monitor.

(Special to the Monitor.)

LONDON—A few days ago the Monitor published an account of an interview in the Daily Chronicle, by its special correspondent, M. H. Donohoe, with General Ricciotti Garibaldi. It was impossible at the time to obtain a photograph of General Garibaldi. Since then, however, the Exclusive News Agency has obtained a special sitting of the general in Rome, for the purpose of taking a photograph on behalf of The Christian Science Monitor.

The general and his home are described by Mr. Donohoe as follows:

"The facial resemblance between sire and son is still very marked. There is the same leonine head and the handsome dark brown eyes of the father; the abundant locks of Ricciotti had probably been chestnut brown like those of Garibaldi pere, but today they are heavily streaked with gray.

Ricciotti Garibaldi has been a guerrilla fighter since he at the age of 19 took up a rifle to fight for Italy. In the son there is a good deal of that personal magnetism of the father which won men to his standard, and which steered them to deeds of desperate courage on the red field of war. Ricciotti Garibaldi has never lost his pro-English sympathies born of his youthful association with the native land of Gladstone.

"He speaks our language with the ease and natural fluency of an educated Englishman, and with an entire absence of declamatory gesture.

"The room where we sat, half study, half museum, was full of treasured relics. These in themselves form an epitome of the life of this remarkable man. In a glass case is preserved the first sword worn by Ricciotti Garibaldi—an offering from Evan Leigh, a Lancashire admiral at a period when Ricciotti was attending school in Liverpool.

"Beside this was his uniform cap of general in the Greek army, for he fought against the Turks in 1807.

"In another case was the shield presented by a grateful France recording the capture of a Prussian regimental flag in the fighting near Dijon in 1871. On this memorable occasion Ricciotti Garibaldi and his gallant red shirted division something towards the liquidating of the Italian debt of gratitude earned by France in 1850."

AUSTRALIA'S LABOR  
PREMIER LOOKS FOR  
AMERICAN KINSHIP

(Special to the Monitor.)

LONDON—A luncheon attended by numerous representatives of the various British dominions was given by Sir George Reid, high commissioner for Australia, to meet Mr. Fisher, prime minister of Australia, and his colleagues.

Among those present were: Lewis Harcourt, secretary of state for the colonies; Mr. Batchelor, Australian minister for external affairs; Senator Pearce, minister for defence; Lord Strathearn, high commissioner for Canada; the Lord Mayor of London; Sir Thomas Vezey Strong; Capt. R. Muirhead Collins; Sir W. Hall-Jones, high commissioner for New Zealand; S. J. McCall, agent general for Tasmania, and many others.

In welcoming Mr. Fisher, Mr. Batchelor and Mr. Pearce, Sir George Reid said that the great occasion which had brought their guests to this country was the imperial conference, and he declared that the keynote of all the schemes for improving, if they could improve, the relations between the self-governing dominions and the central authority, was co-operation.

Mr. Fisher, in the course of his speech, said that he and his colleagues realized the importance of their visit and he said that he had often thought what a marvelous thing it was that Great Britain had been able to develop such great institutions with absolutely self-governing dominions, associated by very real ties and feelings of loyalty and hearty accord in everything which concerns the whole of them.

He believed also that these conferences need not be limited to representatives of the British people.

"There is," he said, "the great English-speaking people who are not associated with us so nearly and so dearly. The time is near when I hope we can be associated with them in everything which leads to progress and enterprise and peace."

INDUSTRIAL REVIVAL  
IN IRELAND SHOWN  
BY DUBLIN EXHIBITS

(Special to the Monitor.)

DUBLIN—An exhibition is now being held at Ballsbridge, Dublin. The idea before the organizers is to show what Ireland can do and is doing in industry and agriculture, and also in the way of technical instruction to promote a better and happier condition of life.

Here can be seen the results of the recently organized efforts for the revival of Irish industries in the form of exhibits of Irish manufacture and merchandise.

Irish industrial schools are being formed, and are doing excellent work. The children sent to these schools are in need of means for obtaining education or of proper guardianship.

Moral and technical training, trades, agriculture and horticultural pursuits, laundry work, cookery and needlework, vocal and instrumental music, dancing, drill, gymnastics, etc., are all being taught.

Children from these schools can be seen at the exhibition busily occupied in carrying on their various works.

WEST AUSTRALIA  
RAILWAY PLANNED

(Special to the Monitor.)

PERTH, Western Australia—An agricultural railway advisory board appointed for the purpose of advising the construction of railways where necessary and likely to be profitable has just completed an interesting tour.

The board proposes that the railway system should be planned for the purpose of tapping the southwest corner of the state where there is every opportunity for farming—indeed this quarter of the state is considered to be one of the most suitable for settlers from Great Britain.

One of the special features of the district is the great quantity and magnificent quality of the timber growing.

SPANISH GALLEON  
WILL BE SALVED

(Special to the Monitor.)

LONDON—A Spanish treasure ship which is said to lie 10 fathoms deep has been discovered in Tobermory Bay. It is supposed to have sunk about the year 1588 at the time of the Armada's return to Spain.

A vessel with three experienced divers on board has anchored within 50 feet of this spot. It was chartered at Glasgow to carry out the necessary work connected with the salvage of the galleon.

## DURBAN TO BE DEFENDED

(Special to the Monitor.)

DURBAN, South Africa—A defense scheme was recently drawn up for Durban and military engineers are at present engaged in a survey of the port in connection with this scheme.

LONDON HAS SPRING  
CLEANING IN HONOR  
OF KING'S CROWNING

(Special to the Monitor.)

LONDON—London is undergoing a most thorough process of spring cleaning. The citizens whose houses stand along the route of either of the processions all seem to be anxious to produce a good effect, to judge by the vigorous cleaning operations that are in progress.

Almost all the houses are being painted or where that is not necessary washed down in honor of their exalted position. Every vacant space is being piled up with planks of new sawn timber and all the wood yards in and around London are being requisitioned to produce sufficient wood with which to build the stands.

Around all the churches, beginning at St. Pauls cathedral and ending at St. Martins, stands are being erected. St. Clement Dances and St. Mary-le-Strand are half covered in wood.

Dr. Johnson's statue in St. Clement Dances churchyard is disappearing from sight enclosed in a mass of timber. The Aldwych island site is to have a long line of immense stands constructed upon it. The first floor of the front wing of the Hotel Cecil is to have the windows taken out and tiers of baize-covered seats will fill the rooms while at Coutts Bank elaborate preparations are being made to accommodate visitors.

The National gallery is rapidly retiring behind an ever increasing pile of wood, while going further west we find the northwestern end of Whitehall is almost lost behind the immense two-tier stand which will accommodate some hundreds of spectators.

One of the most important changes, and one which will add greatly to the beauty of Trafalgar square, is being made by the demolition of the buildings which stand close by the Mall approach to St. James park. The royal procession will pass under the new arches here and the space on which the houses stood is required for it.

When one arrives at Westminster one finds that the beautiful grass plots in Parliament square are being covered in by hideous piles of lumber. Cromwell's statue and the other statues are being walled in and forced to retire into private life for the present.

The beautiful somber walls of the abbey no longer dominate Westminster with their beautiful grandeur and apertures. It is a matter for regret that so long before the coronation the precincts of the abbey have had to be invaded, for in St. James street, where the space is too valuable to allow of its utilization for stands, the preparations will only deface it for a day or two before the coronation.

The trees everywhere along the line of route are being carefully protected with wire netting and barbed wire to prevent adventurous youths from constructing their own grandstands for the occasion.

Already most of the hotels in London have booked every room at double the ordinary prices for the month of June. In an ordinary summer the best hotels are always crowded at this time of year. The managers of some hotels are endeavoring to persuade their clients to transfer themselves to one of the same company's hotels outside of London, where the train service is good and where visitors could reach London on the day of the coronation by special train.

It is probable that Prince Henry of the Netherlands will arrive in London on June 18 and will represent Queen Wilhelmina at the coronation.

The King and Queen have expressed a wish that British products should mainly be used at this season, and they have themselves set an example of their desire to encourage the home industries by the bestowal of their orders upon British firms.

OPPONENTS OF LORDS SEEM  
TO BE GAINING IN STRENGTH

(Special Correspondence of the Monitor.)

WESTMINSTER—On May 15 the Parliament bill was read the third time in the House of Commons by a majority of 120; the third reading debate disclosed no new arguments. Opponents of the bill maintained that it introduces single chamber government during what they call the interregnum between the passing of the measure and the reconstitution of the House of Lords.

Supporters of the bill contend that so far from being under single chamber government in that period the House of Commons, when trying to pass legislation in opposition to the wishes of the second chamber, will be embarrassed and fettered during three sessions, by the elaborate safeguards and precautionary provisions contained in the bill.

In the course of a speech in support of the bill, Ellis Griffith, a Welsh member, put two questions to Mr. Balfour, the leader of the opposition: Whether, in the first place, he agreed that Liberals shall have an equal chance with Conservatives of passing their legislation

INDIAN WOMAN RULER  
COMES TO CORONATION

(Copyright by London News Agency.)

Her highness the Begum of Bhopal leaving London after attending the first court in the reign of King George.

(Special to the Monitor.)

LONDON—One of the first of England's distinguished guests to arrive for the coronation of King George is the Begum of Bhopal.

Her highness traveled from Paris with all the ceremony and care to which her rank as a princess and a purdah (veiled) lady entitled her.

Accompanied by her son, Prince Sahibzada, three ladies of her court and 19 attendants, she made a swift descent from the boat into a saloon carriage which had been drawn up directly opposite to the gateway. Nothing but a fleeting glimpse of Oriental silk wraps and veils of white and green was to be seen, not even the captain of the vessel being allowed near the gateway.

Sultana Tehan, the Begum of Bhopal, has many claims to be regarded as a unique figure among Oriental rulers. She is the only woman to rule in a Muhammadan country and she is the third woman of her line to do so, having succeeded her mother in 1901, and besides this she is very highly educated and an able administrator of Bhopal, a state in the center of India founded in the seventeenth century by her ancestor Dost Muhammad Khan.

The rulers of this state have always been friendly to England from the day when a treaty of dependence was signed between the ruler and the British government in 1818, and later in 1872, when Shah Jahan, the Begum of Bhopal, received the grand cross of the Star of India, to the present day which sees the Princess of Bhopal leaving her native land for far distant England in her wish to attend the coronation of the King Emperor. In this she has shown her spirit of independent activity, for

KAISER BARRED  
BY OLD SOLDIER  
OBEYING ORDERS

(Special to the Monitor.)

LONDON—Kew Gardens was one of the places visited by the Kaiser during his stay in London and it is said that on arriving in his motor at the entrance he was refused admission by the park keeper, who when expostulated with merely pointed to the notice board on which it was printed that the gates only opened at 2 o'clock.

Even when a member of the party revealed the Kaiser's identity, the park keeper, an old soldier, remained obdurate, though he was prevailed upon to point out the curator's office, where the necessary permit was obtained.

The Emperor was then allowed in, receiving a grave salute from the keeper as he swung back the gate. Even the Kaiser's love of military discipline must have been satisfied.

RIGHTS OF EGYPTIAN  
WOMEN ARE URGED  
BY LADY ADVOCATE

Bahisatoul Badiah Asks for  
Right to Attend Mosque  
and for Education of Her  
Sex in Special Schools.

## CONGRESS HEARS

(Special to the Monitor.)

CAIRO—Any utterance on the subject of Egypt by Lord Cromer, who was for so long the British agent in that country, is entitled to the greatest respect, and when he gave it as his opinion that the regeneration of Egypt depends on the progress of her women, that progress may be looked upon as a matter of prime importance.

In these circumstances the paper on the education of Muhammadan women, read at the recent Muhammadan congress on behalf of Bahisatoul Badiah, the most eminent if not the only lady writer in this country, is of considerable interest.

Among the various proposals put forward by her the following may be noted:

To give Muhammadan women the right to attend the prayers in the mosque, and to listen to the sermons of the Ulemas. The Muhammadan women in Constantinople already possess this privilege.

To make primary education of young girls obligatory in all cases where the parents can afford the expense.

To make religious instruction obligatory in girls' schools, this being the best means of forming character.

To instruct Muhammadan girls in needlework, housekeeping and the bringing up of children, special schools to be instituted for the purpose.

ENGLISH STEEL PLANT IS AIM. VANCOUVER, B. C.—It is announced that a company of English capitalists will establish a steel plant on the east bank of the Pitt river close to the proposed new railway yards of the Canadian Pacific railway. The plant will have a daily capacity of 1000 tons.

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<b>MICHIGAN</b> Grand Rapids—The Herkimer Hotel.	

## THE HOME FORUM

## CHINA GREET'S BUSINESS MEN

WHAT is named the greatest show of welcome ever made in China was accorded to the associated chambers of commerce of the Pacific Coast in their recent tour of China as the guests of the Chinese chambers of commerce, described by Charles K. Field in Sunset magazine. Orders had gone forth that the visiting Americans were to be well received, but the press of China was responsible for the statement that the whole people accorded this welcome spontaneously in a manner never before known. Mr. Field says that had they been the President and his cabinet greater elaboration could not have been given to their entertainment. Decorations were everywhere, with the crossed flags and all the symbols of Chinese courtesy and respect.

Practically without exception a refreshment table greeted them at every establishment visited, be it college or arsenal, temple or theater, silk flature or iron mine. Always there was a table spread with fruit and pastry. Where is the statistician that will record the amount of pastry baked in Shanghai and forwarded along the line of that triumphant march? There must have been tons of it, the production of some giant Vienna bakery, accompanying a special battalion of knives and forks.

At Hankow they went to dinner through 50,000 people, holding lanterns, between lines of saluting volunteer soldiers and fire brigades and commercial apprentices, past bugle and drum corps blowing "assembly" and under a pal-lou or triumphal arch of gauze and glass and silk and paper flowers, illuminated with candles and electricity, until they reached the brick building where a banquet of the most famous Chinese delicacies was served with chop-sticks. This was followed by elaborate fireworks, which perhaps explained the vast crowd to some degree, and at midnight they drove back

through the returning masses of people, all of whom carried gay lanterns and flags furnished free to them by the government.

The Chinese people recognized in these business men persons who had a share in their own government. Any one of the men might himself be president some day, the equal of kings and emperors. The common people were at last alive to these ideas and no fuller proof of the awakening of China could exist than the crowds that gathered, in one case half a mile deep, to give the welcome of the people of China to the American visitors.

A man whose mind is purified from the dross of earth and disposed as it ought to good and heavenly things will find that every accident of life contributes to his advantage.—Thomas a Kempis.

## CELLINI MAKES A SALT CELLAR

AT the same time that the cardinal gave me the other two works he employed me to make a model of a salt cellar, but desired it should be in a different taste from the common ones.

I designed an oval, almost two-thirds of a cubit in size; and upon this oval, as the sea appears to embrace the earth, I made two figures about a hand high, in a sitting posture, with the legs of one within those of the other, as some long branches of the sea are seen to enter the land; and in the hand of the male figure, representing the ocean, I put a ship, designed with great art, in which was deposited a great quantity of salt; under this I represented four seahorses, and in the right hand of the

## The Grasshopper Aeroplanes

'Neath arching skies benignly blue  
Where zigzag fences skirt the lanes,  
One August day I lolled agile  
And watched the myriad aeroplanes.

I saw them fuel in the grass  
And preen them e'er began their flight;  
I heard the little engines whirr,  
And then—ah, 'twas a pretty sight!

From stalk of timothy they sped  
To light upon the jimson-weed,  
Or circled in the drowsy air  
Above the wheat field's waving mead.

And some were green and some were brown,  
And some a soft and elfish gray  
As on the air-paths undulant  
They sailed and sailed the hours away.

Singly, paired, in gauzy flocks,  
They rode upon the summer breeze  
Mid cheers of finch and chickadee  
And locust-fiddling in the trees!

—Richard Wightman in Success.

## HISTORICAL MASSACHUSETTS



BAKER RESIDENCE, DEERFIELD, MASS.

DEERFIELD is one of the early settlements of Massachusetts and a name therefore familiar in colonial history. Here is a house which is said to have been built in 1698, the residence of Miss Alice Baker. The windows with 24 panes of glass and the setting of doors and windows speak of the early times, though the more familiar colonial sloping roof is absent.

## Kind of Newspaper Men Needed Today

THE newspaper profession today needs young men who will put the moral above the material. It needs young men with nerve who will drag from its editorial seat the devil of sneering cynicism that has done more to debauch and degrade our people than even the yellow sensationalism of the press, and who rather than be drafted into its service for \$50 a week, will get along on \$15 and stay honest.

The young man must not be afraid of going without his dinner now and then. Three square meals a day will sit all the better on his stomach when he has earned them by a little exercise of his moral faculties.—Jacob Riis.

## New Conductor of the Philharmonic

BOHEMIA is to send another conductor to New York in the person of Josef Stransky, chosen to succeed Gustav Mahler at the baton of the Philharmonic orchestra. Stransky is a former pupil and protégé of Dvorak and it is to be hoped that New York will keep him longer than the composer of the "New World" symphony could be persuaded to remain. We remember how Dvorak longed for the quiet joys of his Bohemia—which no newer Bohemia of the gay American metropolis could replace in his affection.

Stransky, as the Philharmonic manager, Mr. Charlton says, has youth, poise and enthusiasm and sound musicianship. His early life was spent in Prague where his father won fame as singer and violinist. Smetana as well as Dvorak helped the promising youth and he studied well with Jadasohn at Leipzig and under Fuchs and Bruckner at Vienna. He directed the Prague opera and theater for five years, then went to Hamburg where he conducted each season over 150 concerts and operas, being specially successful with Wagner. Then came a double call from Berlin; where he was made conductor of the Bluehner orchestra, one of the three leading symphonic bodies of the capital, and chief kapellmeister at the Gura opera, a summer series at the Royal opera-house.

He was about to close with an engagement at Dresden in spite of tempting offers added to his opportunities in Berlin, when the call came from New York. There he is believed to be the man of the hour who will do exactly the work which the orchestra needs at this time and lead it in a splendid progress.

That man may last, but never lives.  
Who much receives, but nothing gives;  
When none can love, whom none can thank—  
Creation's blot, creation's blank.  
—Thomas Gibbons.

## The Rain of the Roses

LOVEMAN, a mere youth, heard a bitter complaint at the prolonged rain, the beneficence of which his penetrating intellect perceived, and seizing his pencil, wrote the following:

"It isn't raining rain to me,  
It's raining daffodils;  
In every dimpled drop I see  
Wild flowers on the hills.  
The clouds of gray engulf the day  
And overwhelm the town;  
It isn't raining rain to me,  
It's raining roses down.

"It isn't raining rain to me,  
But fields of clover bloom,  
Where every buccooning bee  
May find a bed and room;  
A health unto the happy,  
A fig to him who frets,  
It isn't raining rain to me,  
It's raining violets."  
—Harlem Young Women.

## Browning as a Friend

If Lord Houghton talked more than most people he certainly was eclipsed by Mr. Browning, who spoke louder and with greater persistency than any one I have ever come across in my life. Although I had known him as a girl, we did not renew our acquaintance until after my marriage, when I saw a great deal of him, as he constantly came to our house. He dined with us often, and used to come and see me generally every Sunday afternoon. He was very agreeable and kind, and although I was never one of his devoted followers and often told him I had never been able to read a line of his poetry, he still continued his friendship with me.—From Lady St. Helier's "Memories."

Be thou generous and gentle and forgiving;  
As God hath scattered upon thee,  
scatter thou upon others.—Saadi.  
(1250 A. D.)

## POPULARITY DEAR TO THE ARTIST

AT a recent dinner of the Royal Academy in London Arthur W. Pinero, the playwright, made a frank statement of the artist's gratitude for popular favor. This reminds us of a similar statement recently made by Kenyon Cox, the artist, who also affirmed that the old masters of painting were nearly all popular in their day and that the idea of a really great artist not being appreciated in his own time did not gain general currency until the case of Rembrandt.

Mr. Pinero said:  
"Not very long ago I met at an exhibition of pictures a friend whose business it is to comment in the public journals upon painting and the drama. The exhibition was composed of the works of two artists, and I found myself in one room praising the pictures of the man who was exhibiting in the other. My friend promptly took me to task. 'Surely,' he said, 'surely you notice that two-thirds of the works in the next room are already sold?' I admitted having observed that many of the pictures were so ticketed. My friend shrugged his shoulders. 'But,' said I, anxiously, 'do you really regard that circumstance as reflecting disparagingly upon the man's work in the next room?' The reply was, 'Good work rarely sells'."

## Dickens Title Page He Did Not Use

AMONG the manuscripts of Charles Dickens exists a humorous title page which was not, however, used. It shows both the author's care in planning his titles, and also his irresistible bent of fun. It reads:

The Life and Adventures of  
Martin Chuzzlewit,  
His family, friends and enemies,  
comprising all  
his wills and his ways  
with an historical record of  
what he did and what he didn't.  
Shewing moreover  
who inherited the family plate  
who came in for the silver spoons  
and who for the wooden ladies.  
The whole forming a complete key  
to the house of Chuzzlewit  
Edited by Boz  
With illustrations by Phiz.

Never do a thing concerning the rectitude of which you are in doubt.—Pliny the younger.

And so on us at whiles it falls to claim Powers that we dread, or dare some forward part;  
Nor must we shrink as cravens from the blame  
Of pride, in common eyes, or purpose deep,  
But with pure thoughts look up to God and keep  
Our secret in our heart. —Newman.

## Love of Friendship

IN all holiest and most unselfish love, friendship is the purest element of the affection. No love in any relation of life can be at its best, if the element of friendship be lacking. And no love can transcend, in its possibilities of noble and ennobling exaltation, a love that is pure friendship.—Henry Clay Trumbull.

## CHILDREN'S DEPARTMENT

## Be a Little Artist

When you are practising do your very best to follow the directions of your teachers; keep your mind on your work just as closely as you can. You need to train your mind as well as your fingers, you must gain mental power as well as increase the strength and agility of your fingers. Think about your playing, and remember that every time you play a scale carefully or an arpeggio in a slovenly style you make it necessary for you to compensate for the poor work.

Keep before your mind the artist as an ideal, the player who aims to do his best in every piece, to strike the right key with the right finger at the very exact instant that the rhythm calls for it, and makes the whole piece full of life and beauty. Nothing is too small for the artist to study. The left hand is practised carefully and generally separately until it is letter perfect as regards notes and rhythm. Then put both hands together, finally studying for beauty of tone and expression.—The Musician.

## Fair Question

Willie—Pa?  
Pa—Yes.  
Willie—Teacher says that we're here to help others.  
Pa—Of course we are.  
Willie—Well, what are the others here for?—Chicago News.

More than 500 kinds of insects find homes in the oak tree.—Indianapolis Star.

## Status of Women in Ancient Rome

When Rome became the master state of the Mediterranean world, and especially during the last century of the republic, woman, aside from a few slight limitations of form rather than of substance, had already acquired legal and economic independence, the condition necessary for social and moral equality. As to marriage, the affianced pair could at that time choose between two different legal family regimes; marriage with manus, the older form, in which all the goods of the wife passed to the ownership of the husband, so that she could no longer possess anything in her own name; or marriage without manus, in which only the dowry became the property of the husband, and the wife remained mistress of all her other belongings and all that she might acquire.

Except in some cases, and for special reasons, in all the families of the aristocracy, by common consent, marriages, during the last centuries of the republic, were contracted in the later form; so that at that time married women directly and openly had gained economic independence.—Professor Ferrero in Century.

For when the grace of God cometh unto a man, then he is made able for all things. And when it goeth away, then he is poor and weak, and as it were left only for affliction. For if a man do not seek [Christ] he is more hurtful to himself than the whole world and all his enemies could be.—Thomas a Kempis.

## TODAY'S PUZZLE

## CHARADES.

I.  
My first a bee does constantly;  
My second somewhat like a bee,  
And yet my first he could not do  
If he should try his whole life through.  
Indeed, if he should ever learn  
Straightway into my whole he'd turn.

II.  
My two three talked it over.  
It happened one the night.  
Some thought my total heavy;  
Some thought my total slight.  
No one denied my total;  
None gave the other heed.  
They did not really quarrel;  
They simply disagreed.

III.  
My first in Egypt old was prized;  
My third was once a king despised,  
And he was stupid, too;  
My second's at the army's head.  
My whole, I read it and reread.  
Of what it told I quickly said,  
"Tis wonderful if true."

IV.  
My first can everywhere be bought;  
My second with a look is caught;  
My third can smooth or trouble,  
And dangerous, they call my whole,  
Useful and never harmed a soul,  
Truly a meaning double.  
—Youths Companion.

## ANSWER TO SATURDAY'S PICTURE PUZZLE.

Lancers.

## German House Key Good Weapon

The men and women of Germany carry about with them every day in their pockets and handbags 2695 tons of iron. This interesting and heavy piece of information has been discovered by Robert J. Thompson, United States consul at Hanover, who points out what a glorious opportunity there is in Germany for people who manufacture modern locks and small brass keys to fit.

"Every German house key," says Mr. Thompson, "could be used as a weapon. It weighs on an average about one eighth of a pound, and as each person entitled to carry a house and corridor key has nearly a quarter of a pound of iron in his pocket it follows, on a conservative estimate, that Germany has thus in circulation 2695 tons of soft iron."

The habit of the big door key and the huge lock was acquired by the Germans in the middle ages, and is about the last medieval relic of the empire. But the consul thinks it something of which they can be cured if the Yankees make the attempt.—Washington Post.

Conversation is but carving;  
Give no more to every guest  
Than he's able to digest;  
Give him always of the prime,  
And but little at a time;  
Give to all but just enough,  
Let them neither starve nor stuff;  
And that each may have his due,  
Let your neighbor carve for you.  
—Sir Walter Scott.

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# THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear."

## EDITORIAL

Boston, Mass., Monday, May 29, 1911

Tomorrow, May 30, will be officially observed in Boston and elsewhere as Memorial Day, and no newspaper will be issued from this office on that day.

### Simplified Local Government

THERE has long been a demand in this country for the application of business methods to public affairs, and if we take the trouble to look carefully back over the last quarter of a century it will be found that the effort to meet this demand has been continuous and not altogether unfruitful. General adoption of the merit system was a long step in this direction. In municipalities a better plan of contracting, purchasing, and accounting has marked another forward step. Confining ourselves to local government, the adoption of the commission idea has been the most important step of all. It does not matter whether the particular form of commission government is identified with Galveston, Dallas, Des Moines or some other pioneer community; the important thing is that the city taking the step has departed from the old and cumbersome and costly method of doing things, and has found a way that is simpler, more economical and more efficient.

That none of the cities making the change thus far is able to say the last word about commission government is a fact known to those who are giving the subject close attention. Variations of application are as numerous as the communities that have so far adopted this plan. Hence it is not at all surprising to learn that Lockport, N. Y., in its desire to get away completely from the old system, is about to take up one that, except for its simplicity, bears little resemblance to any form of the commission plan.

In reality, it is the German "business agent" system. What Lockport proposes is to elect five citizens as a council whose principal business it will be to lay out the work necessary to be performed for the municipality and to employ a business agent who shall have absolute direction and control of that work. He will be to the municipality what the business manager is to the mercantile or manufacturing concern, what the president of a railroad is to the corporation. He will not be a politician or have anything to do with politics. He will, if the German idea be carried out in all its fulness, be a professional municipal manager, likely, if he distinguish himself in this line, to be called by any other municipality in need of a manager and willing and able to pay him a larger salary. To the German town or city manager the incentive is professional success and advancement. He is exactly in the position of the corporation superintendent who is ambitious to succeed that he may thereby enhance the value of his services.

There will be no sentiment in his relations with the city; no sentiment in the city's relations with him. He is employed simply to look after the interests of the community; his reward is his salary, assurance of employment, hope of advancement and the satisfaction that every honest toiler has in his work. This looks like reducing civics to a cold business proposition. On the other hand, it should promote economy and efficiency; it should give the taxpayers more for their money than they have ever received under the political contract and ward spoils system; and this, for the present, would be a large compensation.

THERE are to be various celebrations of Independence day in each of the boroughs of Greater New York. In most of them representatives of the foreign-born population will take part. Thus, for example, there are to be Bohemian, Italian, Hungarian, Jewish and other exercises, either wholly or partly managed by members of those nationalities. The main celebration, in which representatives of all nations are to join, will be the one planned for Manhattan borough, to take place in front of the city hall. Here, it is expected, Mayor Gaynor will preside, the principal speaker being Governor Woodrow Wilson of New Jersey.

The Declaration of Independence is to be read at this central gathering as well as at all others, and the speeches, of course, are to be patriotic. The aim of those behind the sane Fourth movement in New York seems to be to make the celebrations occasions for wholesome advice to citizens and to those who are likely to become citizens. In order to attract the foreign population, it is necessary, of course, to interest it. In Manhattan this will be done by organizing a "parade of all the nations." It is proposed that a procession shall be formed in the composition of which there shall be at least one whole family representing each country. The head of each family is to carry the flag of his native land, and the line of march is to be simply around the city hall, at which point it will be reviewed by the chief magistrate of the city.

The interesting thing is that the sane Fourth idea seems to have grown upon New Yorkers. There is a much more general disposition to carry it out than was displayed a year ago, and the promise is that it will grow rather than decline in popularity, especially in its neighborhood aspects.

A WIDE open door will show the world that Russia is impartial in its imperial policy.

### American Idealism

THREE kinds of appraisal of the United States and its contemporary civilization are worth consideration. There is the judgment of the native who never lived abroad, of the foreigner who has taken the trouble to abide in the country awhile, and of the native who, after a residence in Asia or Europe, comes back to see the transformations that time has wrought in customs and ideals that may or may not have seemed entirely satisfying to him ere he went away. Lafcadio Hearn lived long enough in Japan to be somewhat disillusioned in his admiration for oriental as against occidental points of view; but he did not survive long enough to return to this country and reappraise it. Henry James, who has a better title to being an American

than Mr. Hearn had, a few years ago did break in on his long period of expatriation and come back to his native land. He wrote one of his most characteristic books summing up impressions that, on the whole, were more favorable than might have been predicted of so hypersensitive a person. Now comes another exile, William Morton Fullerton, for twenty years a correspondent of the London Times in Europe, with headquarters in Paris, and he gives his impressions almost wholly favorable.

It is interesting to note in the case of this latest critic that two decades of European life have not materially altered his supreme interest in ethical values as rated by his New England Puritan ancestors. While he is able to discuss the pros and cons of our skyscrapers as architectural triumphs or monstrosities with a facility that only long association with life in an artistic center could give, and, while he records at length the joy he has in finding our whole national attitude toward recreation and physical culture radically transformed, he, nevertheless, is most intent on registering the new spirit of patriotism which he finds, the depth of the passion for social justice which he discovers, and his confidence that the modern American not only is richer, handsomer and wholesomer than his or her ancestors but quite as religious and moral, provided those words be extended to take in their proper content. Nor does Mr. Fullerton detect any radical change of type, either of external aspect or interior motive, among the offspring of races that are certainly more numerous and varied than were contributing to the "melting pot" when he left for Europe twenty years ago. The article that Mr. Fullerton has written for the readers of Scribners Magazine is thoughtful and encouraging.

FROM the spectacular point of view, Coney island never does things by halves.

### Sound Reciprocity Essential

It is quite probable that the President is more concerned with the prospects of the reciprocity measure in the Senate than he is yet prepared to admit. Washington despatches have it that complications of one kind or another have arisen, or are likely to arise, which may greatly reduce the fifty-six votes the administration up to this time is able to count upon. There is some talk of an attempt in the Senate to ride the reciprocity measure with the so-called farmers' free list bill. It may be taken for granted that this rumor is without real foundation. Where the administration is likely to meet with serious opposition is on the Republican side, and this opposition may be intensified by the administration's assumption that it is directed at the measure itself rather than at the method by which it is being forced to its passage.

If amendments to the Canadian reciprocity agreement were made with the purpose only of hampering the measure, for political reasons, in the selfish interest of the protectionist element, or if they were made by senators of lesser prominence and influence than Messrs. Root and Lodge, the sentiment in favor of the measure might prevent them from obtaining more than passing consideration. But when Senator Root and Senator Lodge present amendments the purpose of which is to strengthen rather than to weaken the proposed reciprocal trade relations, even the White House, with its claim that any amendment will imperil the approval of the agreement in Canada, finds that it will be impossible to have altogether its own way. Indeed, too much insistence upon the point that Canada will not approve the agreement if Congress alters it in any way is likely to create opposition in quarters where, generally speaking, an administration measure might confidently look for warm support.

Not only congressmen but the public in general may be led by the attitude of the President toward amendments—especially where these are shown to be reasonable and necessary—to doubt the wisdom of accepting unquestioningly legislative proposals put forward by the administration, even when they are of a character, as in the present case, that appeals favorably to public opinion. It would seem more tactful, more politic on the part of the White House not to give occasion for the expression of this doubt.

Moreover, in this matter the United States is dealing with a nation in which common sense plays a very important part. The Dominion of Canada is too closely of a piece with the United States to expect its neighbor to do things it would not itself do under like circumstances. It is not so attached to, or jealous of, form as to press it with the risk of losing substance. A reciprocity agreement that falls short in any particular of assuring to each of the high contracting parties justice, equity, fair play—satisfaction—would be worse than valueless. It is of paramount importance to both countries, if reciprocity is to be a permanent and not merely temporary international policy, that the pending agreement shall be safeguarded and strengthened wherever a weak spot appears, even at the cost of delay in its final confirmation.

THE commission system of government is viewed very favorably by a number of New Jersey cities, and it is not unlikely that several of them will adopt one of the "plans" at the first opportunity. They are taking time to consider the matter, which is wise, from any point of view.

WHEN China shall have a Parliament of her own in full operation a member may arise in his place some day and by merely reading a passage from a book or newspaper in English convulse the House with laughter.

AFTER being carried fourteen miles under cover of a blanket, a swarm of bees made a bee-line back to its old quarters. This seems almost to paraphrase a similar line: "Hum, sweet hum."

KING FREDERICK of Denmark, like all Danish royalty, is a true sailorman. His admiration for the American fleet is no mere flattery but the opinion of an expert.

It is somewhat of a tribute to a much-abused fluid that eagles in the Pyrenees are attracted to the aeroplanes probably by the odor of the gasoline.

THERE is said to be a "w" on the wings of the seventeen-year locusts, and for those who can find a meaning in it, it ought to stand for wind.

IT MAY even happen that Francisco de la Barra will regret having made such a positive preliminary announcement of his intentions.

IF THE poultry trust is not careful, the present soaring is likely to be halted by the clipping of wings.

### Enforcing an Ethical Code

CENSURE by the Boston Bar Association has just been passed upon two lawyers for conduct as trustees, which, while not illegal according to a judicial ruling, nevertheless, broke rules of professional conduct which they were pledged by solemn oath to observe. Discussion of this case and of the methods employed by the trustees in creating the impression in the minds of public officials that the taxable property of the Shaw estate was much less than it really was, has done much to clarify the thinking of Bostonians on certain phases of the present crude and antiquated taxation law of Massachusetts, and to increase the vigilance of authorities who are called upon to enforce the law, however defective it may be.

This verdict of the bar association will revive discussion of the general and public aspects of the situation, and also will renew in the public mind appreciation of the merit there is in a profession or calling having a defined code of conduct for its members. Such a standard may not be revised, adapted and reformulated as often as it should be. Enforcement of it may seem to be sporadic rather than constant. But the mere fact that there is such a code to which honor has been pledged, and that may not be disregarded without hazard to professional status and social esteem, undoubtedly does have a restraining effect, bracing up the weak in times of temptation, and, by its prescriptions, often marking out the way for conduct that could hardly have been settled upon rightly by individual discretion. Any calling that has lived long and deeply enough to have defined formally what, in general, is right and what is wrong for persons who follow it has gone a long way toward conserving its own life and that of society in which it exists. The peril of American life today is the vagueness and fluidity of standards of conduct and the lack of disciplinary authority.

IT MUST be gratifying to Washington and Mexico City that Senor de la Barra knows the administration no less well than the administration knows the former Mexican ambassador to the United States.

### Clubs for Women Workers

UNUSUAL success of a certain kind of city club as a place where a downtown business man, desiring comradeship, something to eat at moderate cost and opportunity to confer on matters affecting him as a citizen and as a worker in a given calling can satisfy his wants, has inevitably incited the women workers in the large cities to attempt to build up a similar kind of organization. No observer of midday conditions in restaurants can be in doubt as to the size of the host of women and girls that now are bread-winners, and that have to settle each day those economic and ethical problems that are involved in so seemingly simple a matter as buying suitable food and drink and spending well a given time of release from toil. Because the problem has these more serious aspects, and also because the "feminist" movement is being driven into cooperative action for definite betterment of women's condition, it is not surprising that club projects have been initiated, and that among their promoters are some of the tried leaders of social reform.

Business women no less than men need the relaxation of tension and the increase of force that come from a noon rest hour suitably spent. Women's caste feeling and social exclusiveness are so much stronger than men's, and are carried into business so much more than with men, that the almost enforced intercourse of a club broadly conceived and administered would be most wholesome in its effect. If devised on a basis that will enable the woman with a moderate income to share in its advantages, such a club will best serve the cause for which it exists. It must be as democratic and as simple in its ideals as possible if it is to do its largest work. And, rightly managed, it can be a civic rendezvous, whither women will go for innumerable conferences that must affect the social good as well as sex and personal welfare.

THE onion crop of South Texas the present season is estimated to be worth \$1,400,000. And Texas has all the other crops besides.

THERE can be slight contradiction that the freest intercourse between nations means unrestricted traffic of both individuals and merchandise. Interchange of ideas is one of the benefits where the people of one country, through direct contact, learn of the achievements in another country. Invention, business progress, developments in art and literature may be followed from a distance, but there is no gainsaying that the spoken word has many times conveyed what the printed page has not been able to tell. It is for this reason that university lectures form such important parts of the curriculum. Books might take the place of the professor in the rostrum, but the personal contact would be lacking.

Russia's decision to make no distinction in race as concerns Americans desirous of traveling through the empire, while late in coming, is no less significant because the Russians themselves will unquestionably be beneficiaries. The United States has many lessons to teach the world, and Russia no less than other nations is anxious to get the benefit of whatever advancement has been achieved in the western continent. But while men of skill and ingenuity, recognized masters in their respective spheres, have been unable to reach St. Petersburg because of religious beliefs, certainly Russia has not been in a position to profit fully by what such experts have had at their command. Exclusion on account of religious doctrine can hardly fail to retard progress.

Revision of the Russian passport system will prove to that strong and promising nation that, friendly as the United States has always been, this friendship may be still further strengthened. It is the proud boast of Americans that the interblending of activities, irrespective of religious beliefs, has led the country forward uninterruptedly. The President and the secretary of state have won commendation for handling a delicate situation with skill. Happy results have followed, where less considerate representations might have been interpreted differently. It is not too much to say that the coming visit to Russia of the American fleet will be as a climax, where the welcome to be extended the seamen will also mean a welcome henceforth to all who, as citizens of the United States, visit Russia on business or pleasure.

### Russia's Open Door